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**A**

**SET-X**

**Ph.D./URS-EE-Jan-2022**

**SUBJECT : Electrical Engineering.**

**10025**

Sr. No. ....

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) \_\_\_\_\_ (in words) \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Father's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Mother's Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Examination \_\_\_\_\_

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(Signature of the Candidate)

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(Signature of the Invigilator)

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**PHD/URS-EE-2022/(Electrical Engg.)(SET-X)/(A)**

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1. The Laplace transform of a function  $f(t)$  is :

$$F(s) = 1/s(s + 1)$$

As  $t$  tends to infinity,  $f(t)$  approaches

- (1)  $1/2$  (2) Zero  
(3) 1 (4) Infinity

2. Power transmission line are transposed to reduce :

- (1) Skin effect  
(2) Ferranti effect  
(3) Transmission loss  
(4) Interference with neighbouring communication

3. An open loop Transfer function of unity feedback system is given by :

$$G(s) = 1/(s+2)^2$$

The closed loop transfer function will have poles at

- (1)  $-2, -2$  (2)  $-2, -1$   
(3)  $-2 + j, -2 - j$  (4)  $-2, 2$

4. A 1mA galvanometer with internal resistance of 50 ohm is to be converted to measure 5A (full scale). What is the value of shunt resistance required for this conversion ?

- (1) 1 ohm (2) 0.01 ohm  
(3) 1 Kilo ohm (4) 10 ohm

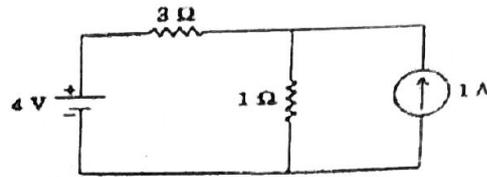
5. The average power delivered to an impedance  $(4-j3) \Omega$  by a current  $5\cos(100\pi t + 100)$  A is :

- (1) 44.2 W (2) 50 W  
(3) 62.5 W (4) 125 W

6. The full load copper loss and iron loss of a transformer are 6400W and 500W, respectively. The above copper loss and iron loss at half load will be :

- (1) 3200 W and 250 W respectively  
(2) 3200 W and 500 W respectively  
(3) 1600 W and 125 W respectively  
(4) 1600 W and 500 W respectively

7. For the circuit shown below, the voltage across the 1 ohm resistor is given by :



- (1)  $7/4$  (2)  $5/4$   
 (3)  $c$  (4)  $7/3$
8. In a synchronous machine the rotor speed becomes more than the synchronous speed during hunting, the damping bars develop :
- (1) Synchronous motor torque  
 (2) DC motor torque  
 (3) Induction motor torque  
 (4) Induction generator torque
9. The per unit value of a 4 ohm resistor at 100 MVA base and 10 KV base voltage is :
- (1) 2 pu (2) 4 pu  
 (3) 0.4 pu (4) 40 pu
10. The voltage regulation of transformer having 2% and 5% reactance, at full load, 0.8 pf lagging is :
- (1) 4.6% (2) -4.6%  
 (3) -1.4% (4) 6.4%
11. The torque speed characteristics of two phase induction motor is largely affected by :
- (1) Voltage  
 (2) R/X and speed  
 (3) X/R  
 (4) Supply voltage frequency

12. A 3 phase, 50 Hz, 6 poles Induction motor has rotor resistance of  $0.1 \Omega$  and reactance of  $0.92 \Omega$ . Neglect the voltage drop in stator and assume that rotor resistance is constant. Given that full load slip is 3%. The ratio of maximum torque to full load torque is :
- (1) 1.567 (2) 1.712  
(3) 1.94 (4) 2.134
13. An analog voltmeter uses external multiplier settings. With a multiplier setting of  $20 \text{ k}\Omega$ , it reads 440V and with a multiplier setting of  $80 \text{ k}\Omega$  it reads 352 V. For a multiplier setting of  $40 \text{ k}\Omega$ , the voltmeter reads .....
- (1) 371 V (2) 383 V  
(3) 394 V (4) 406 V
14. In s-domain representation, the transfer function of a system is .....
- (1) Laplace transform of unit step response of a system  
(2) Laplace transform of OC test/Laplace transform of SC test  
(3) Zeros/poles  
(4) Output/ Input
15. The transfer function of a compensator is given by :
- $$G(s) = (s + a)/(s + b)$$
- $G(s)$  is lead compensator if
- (1)  $a=1, b=2$  (2)  $a=3, b=2$   
(3)  $a=7, b=5$  (4)  $a=3, b=1$
16. Nichol's chart is used to determine :
- (1) transient response  
(2) closed loop frequency response  
(3) open loop frequency response  
(4) settling time due to step input

17. Following is *not* a performance specification for transient response of a system :
- (1) Settling time (2) Peak overshoot  
(3) Steady state error (4) Rise time
18. A 3-phase diode bridge rectifier is fed from a 400V (rms), 50 Hz, 3-phase ac source. If the load is purely resistive, then peak instantaneous output voltage is equal to :
- (1) 400 V (2)  $400\sqrt{2}$   
(3)  $400\sqrt{(2/3)}$  (4)  $400\sqrt{3}$
19. Power consumed by a balanced 3-phase, 3-wire load is measured by two wattmeter method. The first wattmeter reads twice that of second. Then the load impedance angle in radians is :
- (1)  $\pi/12$  (2)  $\pi/8$   
(3)  $\pi/6$  (4)  $\pi/3$
20. The two voltage surges are defined as  $1/50 \mu\text{s}$  and  $3/50 \mu\text{s}$ . Which surge is more harmful ?
- (1)  $1/50 \mu\text{s}$  (2)  $3/50 \mu\text{s}$   
(3) Both equally (4) None of the above
21. If the fault current is 2000 A, the relay setting 50% and CT ratio is 400/5, the P.S.M is :
- (1) 23 (2) 50  
(3) 15 (4) None of the above
22. NAND and NOR gates are called 'universal gates' primarily because :
- (1) they are available everywhere  
(2) they are widely used in IC packages  
(3) they can be easily combined to produce AND, OR and NOR gates  
(4) they can be manufactured easily
23. The minimum number of 2-input NAND gates required to implement a 2-input XOR gate is :
- (1) 4 (2) 5  
(3) 6 (4) 7

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24. The impulse response of a continuous time system is given by  $h(t) = \delta(t - 1) + \delta(t - 3)$ .  
The value of the step response at  $t = 2$  is :
- (1) 0 (2) 1  
(3) 2 (4) 3
25. Which resistive component is designed to be temperature sensitive ?
- (1) Thermistor (2) Rheostat  
(3) Potentiometer (4) Photoconductive cell
26. If series current doubles, then :
- (1) resistance is halved  
(2) voltage is doubled  
(3) voltage is reduced  
(4) resistance is doubled
27. The initial slope of Bode Plot for transfer function having poles at the origin is :
- (1)  $-10\text{db/decade}$  (2)  $+10\text{db/decade}$   
(3)  $-20\text{db/decade}$  (4)  $0\text{db/decade}$
28. A series R-L-C circuit has  $R=50\text{ ohm}$ ,  $L=100\text{ mH}$  and  $C=1\mu\text{F}$ . The lower half power frequency of the circuit is :
- (1) 30.55 KHz (2) 3.055 KHz  
(3) 51.92 KHz (4) 1.92 KHz
29. The combined capacity of the parallel combination of two capacitors is four times their combined capacity when connected in series. This means that :
- (1) Their capacitance are equal  
(2) Their capacitance are  $1\mu\text{F}$  and  $2\mu\text{F}$   
(3) Their capacitances are  $0.5\mu\text{F}$  and  $1\mu\text{F}$   
(4) Their capacitances are infinite

30. The angular Velocity of 4 pole 2 KW Induction motor is  $2\pi$  radians per second. Therefore, its speed in rpm should be :
- (1) 15 (2) 30  
(3) 60 (4) 90
31. The function  $f(x) = 2x - x^2 + 3$  has .....
- (1) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = 5$   
(2) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = -5$   
(3) only a maximum at  $x = 1$   
(4) only a minimum at  $x = 1$
32. Two readings obtained on a 440V (2-wire) system with a voltmeter having resistance of  $60 \text{ M}\Omega$  were i) 75V between positive mains and earth and ii) 25V between negative main and earth. The insulation resistance of each main is ..... and ..... respectively.
- (1)  $0.816 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.272 \text{ M}\Omega$   
(2)  $0.45 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.15 \text{ M}\Omega$   
(3)  $80 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $240 \text{ M}\Omega$   
(4)  $75 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $25 \text{ M}\Omega$
33. Induction motors are called asynchronous because .....
- (1) They are rotating transformers  
(2) They work on principles of induction  
(3) Synchronously rotating field is absent  
(4) Their rotor can never run at synchronous speed
34. The maximum torque of IM occurs when :
- (1) rotor reactance equals its resistance  
(2) pf is unity  
(3) cu losses are minimum  
(4) rotor slots are even in number

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35. The instantaneous power in an ac circuit varies with the frequency ..... that of supply frequency.
- (1) two times (2) three times  
(3) equal to (4) four times
36. Calculate the values of two resistances which when connected in series gives  $50\Omega$  and  $8\Omega$  when connected in parallel ?
- (1)  $40\Omega$  and  $10\Omega$   
(2)  $36\Omega$  and  $14\Omega$   
(3)  $30\Omega$  and  $20\Omega$   
(4) None of the above
37. The rms value of  $i = 12\sin \omega t + 6 \sin(3 \omega t - \pi/6) + 4 \sin(5 \omega t + \pi/3)$  :
- (1) 4.69 A (2) 14 A  
(3) 15.5 A (4) 9.74 A
38. The primary mmf is least affected by the secondary terminal conditions in a :
- (1) power transformer  
(2) potential transformer  
(3) current transformer  
(4) distribution transformer
39. Two players, A and B, alternately keep rolling a fair dice. The person to get a six first wins the game. Given that player A starts the game, the probability that A wins the game is :
- (1)  $5/11$  (2)  $1/2$   
(3)  $7/13$  (4)  $6/11$
40. Consider  $3 \times 3$  matrix with every element being equal to 1. Its only non-zero eigen value is :
- (1) 3,0,0 (2) 2,0,0  
(3) 1,0,0 (4) 4,0,0

41. A single-phase thyristor-bridge rectifier is fed from a 230V, 50 Hz single-phase AC mains. If it is delivering a constant DC current of 10 A, at firing angle of  $30^\circ$ , then value of the power factor at AC mains is :
- (1) 0.87 (2) 0.9  
(3) 0.78 (4) 0.45
42. A closed loop system has the characteristic equation given by For this system to be stable, which one of the following conditions should be satisfied ?
- (1)  $0 < k < 0.5$  (2)  $0.5 < k < 1$   
(3)  $0 < k < 1$  (4)  $k > 1$
43. A 4 pole induction machine is working as an induction generator. The generator supply frequency is 60 Hz. The rotor current frequency is 5 Hz. The mechanical speed of the rotor in RPM is :
- (1) 1350 (2) 1650  
(3) 1950 (4) 2250
44. An urn contains 5 red balls and 5 black balls. In the first draw, one ball is picked at random and discarded without noticing its colour. The probability to get a red ball in the second draw is :
- (1)  $1/2$  (2)  $4/9$   
(3)  $5/9$  (4)  $6/9$
45. Consider a solid sphere of radius 5 cm made of a perfect electric conductor. If one million electrons are added to this sphere, these electrons will be distributed :
- (1) uniformly over the entire volume of the sphere  
(2) uniformly over the outer surface of the sphere  
(3) concentrated around the centre of the sphere  
(4) along a straight line passing through the centre of the sphere

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46. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be integers satisfying the following equations

$$2x^2 + y^2 = 34$$

$$x + 2y = 11$$

The value of  $(x + y)$  is :

- (1) 7 (2) 8  
(3) 4 (4) 5

47. A 3-phase, 4-pole, 400 V, 50 Hz squirrel-cage induction motor is operating at a slip of 0.02. The speed of the rotor flux in mechanical rad/sec, sensed by a stationary observer, is closest to :

- (1) 1500 (2) 1470  
(3) 157 (4) 154

48. A stationary closed Lissajous pattern on an oscilloscope has 3 horizontal tangencies and 2 vertical tangencies for a horizontal input with frequency 3 kHz. The frequency of the vertical input is :

- (1) 1.5 KHz (2) 2 KHz  
(3) 3 KHz (4) 4.5 KHz

49. The range of  $k$  for which all the roots of the equation are in the left half of the complex  $s$ -plane is :

- (1)  $0 < k < 6$   
(2)  $0 < k < 16$   
(3)  $6 < k < 36$   
(4)  $6 < k < 16$

50. The eigen values of the matrix given below are :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (1) (0,-1,-3) (2) (0,-2,-3)  
(3) (0,2,3) (4) (0,1,3)

51. Leakage flux in an induction motor is :
- (1) flux that leaks through the machine
  - (2) flux that links both stator and rotor windings
  - (3) flux that links none of the windings
  - (4) flux that links the stator winding or the rotor winding but not both
52. The angle  $\delta$  in the swing equation of a synchronous generator is the :
- (1) angle between stator voltage and current
  - (2) angular displacement of the rotor with respect to the stator
  - (3) angular displacement of the stator mmf with respect to a synchronously rotating axis
  - (4) angular displacement of an axis fixed to the rotor with respect to a synchronously rotating axis
53. A band-limited signal with a maximum frequency of 5 kHz is to be sampled. According to the sampling theorem, the sampling frequency in kHz which is *not* valid is ?
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| (1) 5  | (2) 12 |
| (3) 15 | (4) 20 |
54. A function  $2y = 5x^2 + 10x$  is defined over an open interval  $x = (1,2)$ . At least at one point in this interval,  $dy/dx$  is exactly :
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| (1) 20 | (2) 25 |
| (3) 30 | (4) 35 |
55. The typical ratio of latching current to holding current in a 20 A thyristor is :
- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| (1) 5.0 | (2) 2.0 |
| (3) 1.0 | (4) 0.5 |
56. Let  $f(x) = xe^{-x}$ . The maximum value of the function in the interval  $(0, \infty)$  is :
- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| (1) $e^{-1}$     | (2) $e$          |
| (3) $1 - e^{-1}$ | (4) $1 + e^{-1}$ |

57. Let  $X(s) = (3s+5)/(s^2+10s+21)$  be the Laplace Transform of a signal  $x(t)$ . Then,  $x(0^+)$  is :
- (1) 0 (2) 3  
(3) 5 (4) 21
58. An 8-pole, 3-phase, 50 Hz induction motor is operating at a speed of 700 rpm. The frequency of the rotor current of the motor in Hz is :
- (1) 3.33 Hz (2) 4.44 Hz  
(3) 5.55 Hz (4) 6.66 Hz
59. For a specified input voltage and frequency, if the equivalent radius of the core of a transformer is reduced by half, the factor by which the number of turns in the primary should change to maintain the same no load current is :
- (1) 1/4 (2) 1/2  
(3) 2 (4) 4
60. The undesirable property of an electrical insulating material is :
- (1) High dielectric strength  
(2) High relative permittivity  
(3) High thermal conductivity  
(4) High insulation resistivity
61. In the formation of Routh-Hurwitz array for a polynomial, all the elements of a row have zero values. This premature termination of the array indicates the presence of :
- (1) Only one root at the origin  
(2) Imaginary roots  
(3) Only positive real roots  
(4) Only negative real roots

62. In an oscilloscope screen, linear sweep is applied at the :

- (1) Vertical axis
- (2) Horizontal axis
- (3) Origin
- (4) Both horizontal and vertical axis

63. A cascade of three identical modulo-5 counters has an overall modulus of :

- (1) 5
- (2) 25
- (3) 125
- (4) 625

64. A system matrix is given as follows :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -6 & -11 & 6 \\ -6 & -11 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

The absolute value of the ratio of the maximum eigen value to the minimum eigen value is :

- (1)  $1/3$
- (2)  $1/2$
- (3)  $1/4$
- (4)  $1/5$

65. The phase cross-over frequency of the transfer function  $G(s) = 100/(s+1)^3$  in rad/s is :

- (1)  $\sqrt{3}$
- (2)  $1/\sqrt{3}$
- (3) 3
- (4)  $3\sqrt{3}$

66. Consider a continuous-time system with input  $x(t)$  and output  $y(t)$  given by  $y(t) = x(t) \cos t$ . This system is :

- (1) linear and time-invariant
- (2) non-linear and time-invariant
- (3) linear and time-varying
- (4) non-linear and time-varying

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67. A temperature in the range of  $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $55\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  is to be measured with a resolution of  $0.1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The minimum number of ADC bits required to get a matching dynamic range of the temperature sensor is :
- (1) 8 (2) 10  
(3) 12 (4) 14
68. A DC shunt generator delivers 45 A at a terminal voltage of 220 V. The armature and the shunt field resistances are  $0.01\ \Omega$  and  $44\ \Omega$  respectively. The stray losses are 375 W. The percentage efficiency of the DC generator is :
- (1) 86.84% (2) 90.4%  
(3) 94.6% (4) 82.3%
69. A hollow metallic sphere of radius  $r$  is kept at potential of 1 Volt. The total electric flux coming out of the concentric spherical surface of radius  $R$  ( $> r$ ) is :
- (1)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r$  (2)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2$   
(3)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R$  (4)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R^2$
70. In a synchronous machine, hunting is predominantly damped by :
- (1) mechanical losses in the rotor  
(2) iron losses in the rotor  
(3) copper losses in the stator  
(4) copper losses in the rotor
71. In a long transmission line with  $r, l, g$  and  $c$  are the resistance, inductance, shunt conductance and capacitance per unit length, respectively, the condition for distortion less transmission is :
- (1)  $rc = lg$   
(2)  $rc = \sqrt{lg}$   
(3)  $rg = lc$   
(4)  $g = \sqrt{lc}/l$

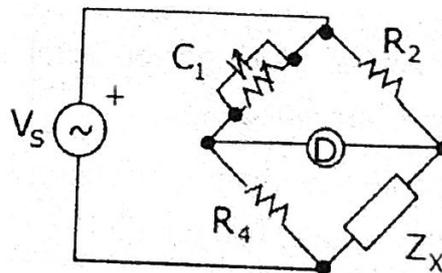
72. For a fully transposed transmission line :
- (1) positive, negative and zero sequence impedances are equal
  - (2) positive and negative sequence impedances are equal
  - (3) zero and positive sequence impedances are equal
  - (4) negative and zero sequence impedances are equal
73. A 183-bus power system has 150 PQ buses and 32 PV buses. In the general case, to obtain the load flow solution using Newton-Raphson method in polar coordinates, the minimum number of simultaneous equations to be solved is :
- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| (1) 443 | (2) 332 |
| (3) 554 | (4) 667 |
74. Which one of the following statements is true for all real symmetric matrices ?
- (1) All the eigen values are real
  - (2) All the eigen values are positive
  - (3) All the eigen values are distinct
  - (4) Sum of all the eigen values is zero
75. All the values of the multi-valued complex function  $1^i$ , where  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , are :
- (1) purely imaginary
  - (2) real and non-negative
  - (3) on the unit circle
  - (4) equal in real and imaginary parts
76. Two identical coupled inductors are connected in series. The measured inductances for the two possible series connections are 380  $\mu\text{H}$  and 240  $\mu\text{H}$ . Their mutual inductance in  $\mu\text{H}$  is :
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| (1) 35 | (2) 25 |
| (3) 54 | (4) 43 |

77. A three-phase, 4 pole, self excited induction generator is feeding power to a load at a frequency  $F_1$ . If the load is partially removed, the frequency becomes  $F_2$ . If the speed of the generator is maintained at 1500 rpm in both the cases, then :
- (1)  $F_1 F_2 > 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$
  - (2)  $F_1 < 50\text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 > 50\text{ Hz}$
  - (3)  $F_1 F_2 < 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$
  - (4)  $F_1 > 50\text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 < 50\text{ Hz}$
78. Shunt reactors are sometimes used in high voltage transmission system to :
- (1) limit the short circuit current through the line.
  - (2) compensate for the series reactance of the line under heavily loaded condition.
  - (3) limit over-voltages at the load side under lightly loaded condition.
  - (4) compensate for the voltage drop in the line under heavily loaded condition.
79. While measuring power of a three-phase balanced load by the two-wattmeter method, the readings are 100 W and 250 W. The power factor of the load is :
- (1) 0.802
  - (2) 0.943
  - (3) 0.754
  - (4) 0.654
80. Which of the following is an invalid state in an 8-4-2-1. Binary Coded Decimal counter ?
- (1) 1 0 0 0
  - (2) 1 0 0 1
  - (3) 0 0 1 1
  - (4) 1 1 0 0
81. In a constant V/f control of induction motor, the ratio V/f is maintained constant from 0 to base frequency, where V is the voltage applied to the motor at fundamental frequency f. Which of the following statements relating to low frequency operation of the motor is TRUE ?
- (1) At low frequency, the stator flux increases from its rated value.
  - (2) At low frequency, the stator flux decreases from its rated value.
  - (3) At low frequency, the motor saturates.
  - (4) At low frequency, the stator flux remains unchanged at its rated value.

82. The minimum value of the function  $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - 24x + 100$  in the interval  $[-3, 3]$  is :
- (1) 20 (2) 28  
(3) 16 (4) 32
83. A 10 kHz even-symmetric square wave is passed through a bandpass filter with centre frequency at 30 kHz and 3 dB passband of 6 kHz. The filter output is :
- (1) a highly attenuated square wave at 10kHz  
(2) nearly zero  
(3) a nearly perfect cosine wave at 30kHz  
(4) a nearly perfect sine wave at 30kHz
84. For a single phase, two winding transformer, the supply frequency and voltage are both increased by 10%. The percentage changes in the hysteresis loss and eddy current loss, respectively, are :
- (1) 10 and 21 (2) -10 and 21  
(3) 21 and 10 (4) -21 and 10
85. Suppose that resistors  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are connected in parallel to give an equivalent resistor  $R$ . If resistors  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  have tolerance of 1% each, the equivalent resistor  $R$  for resistors  $R_1 = 300\Omega$  and  $R_2 = 200\Omega$  will have tolerance of :
- (1) 0.5% (2) 1%  
(3) 1.2% (4) 2%
86. A fully controlled converter bridge feeds a highly inductive load with ripple free load current. The input supply  $V_s$  to the bridge is a sinusoidal source. Triggering angle of the bridge converter is  $\alpha = 30^\circ$ . The input power factor of the bridge is :
- (1) 0.78 (2) 0.866  
(3) 0.45 (4) 0.5

87. The transfer function of a second order real system with a perfectly flat magnitude response of unity has a pole at  $(2 - j3)$ . List all the poles and zeroes :
- (1) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , no zeroes
  - (2) Poles at  $(\pm 2 - j3)$ , one zero at origin
  - (3) Poles at  $(2 - j3)$ ,  $(-2 + j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 - j3)$ ,  $(2 + j3)$
  - (4) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 \pm j3)$
88. A 4-point starter is used to start and control the speed of a :
- (1) dc shunt motor with armature resistance control
  - (2) dc shunt motor with field weakening control
  - (3) dc series motor
  - (4) dc compound motor
89. A three-phase, salient pole synchronous motor is connected to an infinite bus.  $I_g$  is operated at no load a normal excitation. The field excitation of the motor is first reduced to zero and then increased in reverse direction gradually. Then the armature current :
- (1) Increases continuously
  - (2) First increases and then decreases steeply
  - (3) First decreases and then increases steeply
  - (4) Remains constant
90. Consider the following statement :
- (i) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the current coil.
  - (ii) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the voltage coil circuit.
- (1) (i) is true but (ii) is false
  - (2) (i) is false but (ii) is true
  - (3) both (i) and (ii) are true
  - (4) both (i) and (ii) are false

91. A low - pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 30Hz is cascaded with a high-pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 20Hz. The resultant system of filters will function as :
- (1) an all-pass filter
  - (2) an all-stop filter
  - (3) an band stop (band-reject) filter
  - (4) a band - pass filter
92. A negative sequence relay is commonly used to protect :
- (1) an alternator
  - (2) an transformer
  - (3) a transmission line
  - (4) a bus bar
93. For enhancing the power transmission in along EHV transmission line, the most preferred method is to connect a :
- (1) Series inductive compensator in the line
  - (2) Shunt inductive compensator at the receiving end
  - (3) Series capacitive compensator in the line
  - (4) Shunt capacitive compensator at the sending end
94. The bridge circuit shown in the figure below is used for the measurement of an unknown element  $Z_x$ . The bridge circuit is best suited when  $Z_x$  is a :



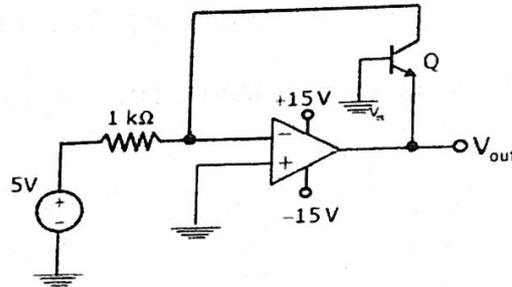
- (1) low resistance
- (2) high resistance
- (3) low Q inductor
- (4) lossy capacitor

95. A dual trace oscilloscope is set to operate in the alternate mode. The control input of the multiplexer used in the y-circuit is fed with a signal having a frequency equal to :
- (1) the highest frequency that the multiplexer can operate properly
  - (2) twice the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
  - (3) the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
  - (4) half the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
96. A zero mean random signal is uniformly distributed between limits  $-a$  and  $+a$  and its mean square value is equal to its variance. Then the r.m.s value of the signal is :
- (1)  $a/\sqrt{3}$
  - (2)  $a/\sqrt{2}$
  - (3)  $a\sqrt{2}$
  - (4)  $a\sqrt{3}$
97. A 220 V, DC shunt motor is operating at a speed of 1440 rpm. The armature resistance is  $1.0 \Omega$  and armature current is 10A. Of the excitation of the machine is reduced by 10%, the extra resistance to be put in the armature circuit to maintain the same speed and torque will be :
- (1)  $1.79 \Omega$
  - (2)  $2.1 \Omega$
  - (3)  $18.9 \Omega$
  - (4)  $3.1 \Omega$

98. The direct axis and quadrature axis reactance's of a salient pole alternator are 1.2p.u and 1.0p.u respectively. The armature resistance is negligible. If this alternator is delivering rated kVA at upf and at rated voltage, then its power angle is :

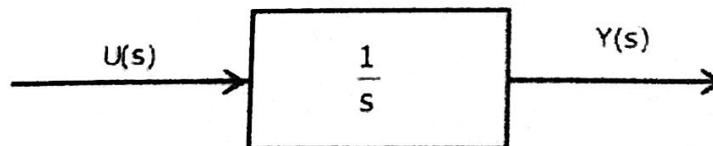
- (1)  $30^\circ$
- (2)  $45^\circ$
- (3)  $60^\circ$
- (4)  $90^\circ$

99. In the circuit shown below what is the output voltage out (V) in Volts if a silicon transistor Q and an ideal op-amp are used ?



- (1) -15
- (2) -0.7
- (3) +0.7
- (4) +15

100. Assuming zero initial condition, the response  $y(t)$  of the system given below to a unit step input  $u(t)$  is :



- (1)  $u(t)$
- (2)  $tu(t)$
- (3)  $t^2 u(t)/2$
- (4)  $e^{-t} u(t)$

Total No. of Printed Pages : 21

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**B**

**SET-X**

**Ph.D./URS-EE-Jan-2022**

**SUBJECT : Electrical Engineering.**

**10014**

Sr. No. ....

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) \_\_\_\_\_ (in words) \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Father's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Mother's Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Examination \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of the Candidate)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of the Invigilator)

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- Keeping in view the transparency of the examination system, carbonless OMR Sheet is provided to the candidate so that a copy of OMR Sheet may be kept by the candidate.
- Question Booklet along with answer key of all the A, B, C & D code will be got uploaded on the University website after the conduct of Entrance Examination. In case there is any discrepancy in the Question Booklet/Answer Key, the same may be brought to the notice of the Controller of Examination in writing/through E.Mail within 24 hours of uploading the same on the University Website. Thereafter, no complaint in any case, will be considered.
- The candidate **must not** do any rough work or writing in the OMR Answer-Sheet. Rough work, if any, may be done in the question booklet itself. Answers **must not** be ticked in the question booklet.
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**PHD/URS-EE-2022/(Electrical Engg.)(SET-X)/(B)**

1. A single-phase thyristor-bridge rectifier is fed from a 230V, 50 Hz single-phase AC mains. If it is delivering a constant DC current of 10 A, at firing angle of  $30^\circ$ , then value of the power factor at AC mains is :
  - (1) 0.87
  - (2) 0.9
  - (3) 0.78
  - (4) 0.45
2. A closed loop system has the characteristic equation given by For this system to be stable, which one of the following conditions should be satisfied ?
  - (1)  $0 < k < 0.5$
  - (2)  $0.5 < k < 1$
  - (3)  $0 < k < 1$
  - (4)  $k > 1$
3. A 4 pole induction machine is working as an induction generator. The generator supply frequency is 60 Hz. The rotor current frequency is 5 Hz. The mechanical speed of the rotor in RPM is :
  - (1) 1350
  - (2) 1650
  - (3) 1950
  - (4) 2250
4. An urn contains 5 red balls and 5 black balls. In the first draw, one ball is picked at random and discarded without noticing its colour. The probability to get a red ball in the second draw is :
  - (1)  $1/2$
  - (2)  $4/9$
  - (3)  $5/9$
  - (4)  $6/9$
5. Consider a solid sphere of radius 5 cm made of a perfect electric conductor. If one million electrons are added to this sphere, these electrons will be distributed :
  - (1) uniformly over the entire volume of the sphere
  - (2) uniformly over the outer surface of the sphere
  - (3) concentrated around the centre of the sphere
  - (4) along a straight line passing through the centre of the sphere

6. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be integers satisfying the following equations
- $$2x^2 + y^2 = 34$$
- $$x + 2y = 11$$
- The value of  $(x + y)$  is :
- (1) 7 (2) 8  
(3) 4 (4) 5
7. A 3-phase, 4-pole, 400 V, 50 Hz squirrel-cage induction motor is operating at a slip of 0.02. The speed of the rotor flux in mechanical rad/sec, sensed by a stationary observer, is closest to :
- (1) 1500 (2) 1470  
(3) 157 (4) 154
8. A stationary closed Lissajous pattern on an oscilloscope has 3 horizontal tangencies and 2 vertical tangencies for a horizontal input with frequency 3 kHz. The frequency of the vertical input is :
- (1) 1.5 KHz (2) 2 KHz  
(3) 3 KHz (4) 4.5 KHz
9. The range of  $k$  for which all the roots of the equation are in the left half of the complex  $s$ -plane is :
- (1)  $0 < k < 6$   
(2)  $0 < k < 16$   
(3)  $6 < k < 36$   
(4)  $6 < k < 16$
10. The eigen values of the matrix given below are :
- $$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
- (1) (0,-1,-3) (2) (0,-2,-3)  
(3) (0,2,3) (4) (0,1,3)

11. If the fault current is 2000 A, the relay setting 50% and CT ratio is 400/5, the P.S.M is :
- (1) 23 (2) 50  
(3) 15 (4) None of the above
12. NAND and NOR gates are called 'universal gates' primarily because :
- (1) they are available everywhere  
(2) they are widely used in IC packages  
(3) they can be easily combined to produce AND, OR and NOR gates  
(4) they can be manufactured easily
13. The minimum number of 2-input NAND gates required to implement a 2-input XOR gate is :
- (1) 4 (2) 5  
(3) 6 (4) 7
14. The impulse response of a continuous time system is given by  $h(t) = \delta(t - 1) + \delta(t - 3)$ .  
The value of the step response at  $t = 2$  is :
- (1) 0 (2) 1  
(3) 2 (4) 3
15. Which resistive component is designed to be temperature sensitive ?
- (1) Thermistor  
(2) Rheostat  
(3) Potentiometer  
(4) Photoconductive cell
16. If series current doubles, then :
- (1) resistance is halved  
(2) voltage is doubled  
(3) voltage is reduced  
(4) resistance is doubled

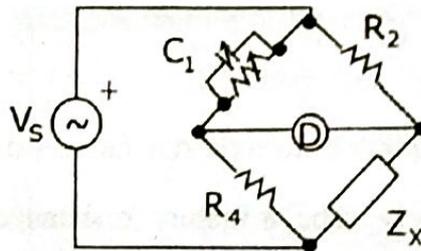
17. The initial slope of Bode Plot for transfer function having poles at the origin is :
- (1)  $-10\text{db/decade}$  (2)  $+10\text{db/decade}$   
 (3)  $-20\text{db/decade}$  (4)  $0\text{db/decade}$
18. A series R-L-C circuit has  $R=50\text{ ohm}$ ,  $L=100\text{ mH}$  and  $C=1\mu\text{F}$ . The lower half power frequency of the circuit is :
- (1)  $30.55\text{ KHz}$  (2)  $3.055\text{ KHz}$   
 (3)  $51.92\text{ KHz}$  (4)  $1.92\text{ KHz}$
19. The combined capacity of the parallel combination of two capacitors is four times their combined capacity when connected in series. This means that :
- (1) Their capacitance are equal  
 (2) Their capacitance are  $1\mu\text{F}$  and  $2\mu$   
 (3) Their capacitances are  $0.5\mu\text{F}$  and  $1\mu\text{F}$   
 (4) Their capacitances are infinite
20. The angular Velocity of 4 pole 2 KW Induction motor is  $2\pi$  radians per second. Therefore, its speed in rpm should be :
- (1) 15 (2) 30  
 (3) 60 (4) 90
21. The Laplace transform of a function  $f(t)$  is :
- $$F(s) = 1/s(s + 1)$$
- As  $t$  tends to infinity,  $f(t)$  approaches
- (1)  $1/2$  (2) Zero  
 (3) 1 (4) Infinity
22. Power transmission line are transposed to reduce :
- (1) Skin effect  
 (2) Ferranti effect  
 (3) Transmission loss  
 (4) Interference with neighbouring communication



28. In a synchronous machine the rotor speed becomes more than the synchronous speed during hunting, the damping bars develop :
- (1) Synchronous motor torque
  - (2) DC motor torque
  - (3) Induction motor torque
  - (4) Induction generator torque
29. The per unit value of a 4 ohm resistor at 100 MVA base and 10 KV base voltage is :
- (1) 2 pu
  - (2) 4 pu
  - (3) 0.4 pu
  - (4) 40 pu
30. The voltage regulation of transformer having 2% and 5% reactance, at full load, 0.8 pf lagging is :
- (1) 4.6%
  - (2) -4.6%
  - (3) -1.4%
  - (4) 6.4%
31. A low - pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 30Hz is cascaded with a high-pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 20Hz. The resultant system of filters will function as :
- (1) an all-pass filter
  - (2) an all-stop filter
  - (3) an band stop (band-reject) filter
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32. A negative sequence relay is commonly used to protect :
- (1) an alternator
  - (2) an transformer
  - (3) a transmission line
  - (4) a bus bar

33. For enhancing the power transmission in along EHV transmission line, the most preferred method is to connect a :
- (1) Series inductive compensator in the line
  - (2) Shunt inductive compensator at the receiving end
  - (3) Series capacitive compensator in the line
  - (4) Shunt capacitive compensator at the sending end

34. The bridge circuit shown in the figure below is used for the measurement of an unknown element  $Z_x$ . The bridge circuit is best suited when  $Z_x$  is a :



- (1) low resistance
  - (2) high resistance
  - (3) low Q inductor
  - (4) lossy capacitor
35. A dual trace oscilloscope is set to operate in the alternate mode. The control input of the multiplexer used in the y-circuit is fed with a signal having a frequency equal to :
- (1) the highest frequency that the multiplexer can operate properly
  - (2) twice the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
  - (3) the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
  - (4) half the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
36. A zero mean random signal is uniformly distributed between limits  $-a$  and  $+a$  and its mean square value is equal to its variance. Then the r.m.s value of the signal is :
- (1)  $a/\sqrt{3}$
  - (2)  $a/\sqrt{2}$
  - (3)  $a\sqrt{2}$
  - (4)  $a\sqrt{3}$

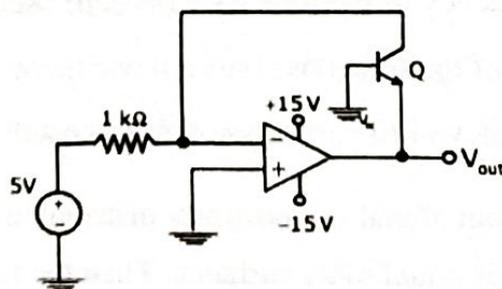
37. A 220 V, DC shunt motor is operating at a speed of 1440 rpm. The armature resistance is  $1.0 \Omega$  and armature current is 10A. Of the excitation of the machine is reduced by 10%, the extra resistance to be put in the armature circuit to maintain the same speed and torque will be :

- (1)  $1.79 \Omega$
- (2)  $2.1 \Omega$
- (3)  $18.9 \Omega$
- (4)  $3.1 \Omega$

38. The direct axis and quadrature axis reactance's of a salient pole alternator are 1.2p.u and 1.0p.u respectively. The armature resistance is negligible. If this alternator is delivering rated kVA at upf and at rated voltage, then its power angle is :

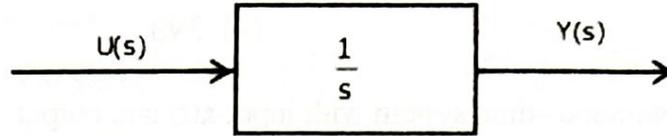
- (1)  $30^\circ$
- (2)  $45^\circ$
- (3)  $60^\circ$
- (4)  $90^\circ$

39. In the circuit shown below what is the output voltage out (V) in Volts if a silicon transistor Q and an ideal op-amp are used ?



- (1) -15
- (2) -0.7
- (3) +0.7
- (4) +15

40. Assuming zero initial condition, the response  $y(t)$  of the system given below to a unit step input  $u(t)$  is :



- (1)  $u(t)$  (2)  $tu(t)$   
 (3)  $t^2 u(t)/2$  (4)  $e^{-u}(t)$
41. In the formation of Routh-Hurwitz array for a polynomial, all the elements of a row have zero values. This premature termination of the array indicates the presence of :
- (1) Only one root at the origin (2) Imaginary roots  
 (3) Only positive real roots (4) Only negative real roots
42. In an oscilloscope screen, linear sweep is applied at the :
- (1) Vertical axis  
 (2) Horizontal axis  
 (3) Origin  
 (4) Both horizontal and vertical axis
43. A cascade of three identical modulo-5 counters has an overall modulus of :
- (1) 5 (2) 25  
 (3) 125 (4) 625
44. A system matrix is given as follows :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -6 & -11 & 6 \\ -6 & -11 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

The absolute value of the ratio of the maximum eigen value to the minimum eigen value is :

- (1)  $1/3$  (2)  $1/2$   
 (3)  $1/4$  (4)  $1/5$

45. The phase cross-over frequency of the transfer function  $G(s) = 100/(s+1)^3$  in rad/s is :
- (1)  $\sqrt{3}$  (2)  $1/\sqrt{3}$   
(3) 3 (4)  $3\sqrt{3}$
46. Consider a continuous-time system with input  $x(t)$  and output  $y(t)$  given by  $y(t) = x(t) \cos t$ . This system is :
- (1) linear and time-invariant  
(2) non-linear and time-invariant  
(3) linear and time-varying  
(4) non-linear and time-varying
47. A temperature in the range of  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $55^\circ\text{C}$  is to be measured with a resolution of  $0.1^\circ\text{C}$ . The minimum number of ADC bits required to get a matching dynamic range of the temperature sensor is :
- (1) 8 (2) 10  
(3) 12 (4) 14
48. A DC shunt generator delivers 45 A at a terminal voltage of 220 V. The armature and the shunt field resistances are  $0.01\ \Omega$  and  $44\ \Omega$  respectively. The stray losses are 375 W. The percentage efficiency of the DC generator is :
- (1) 86.84% (2) 90.4%  
(3) 94.6% (4) 82.3%
49. A hollow metallic sphere of radius  $r$  is kept at potential of 1 Volt. The total electric flux coming out of the concentric spherical surface of radius  $R$  ( $> r$ ) is :
- (1)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r$   
(2)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2$   
(3)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R$   
(4)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R^2$

50. In a synchronous machine, hunting is predominantly damped by :
- (1) mechanical losses in the rotor
  - (2) iron losses in the rotor
  - (3) copper losses in the stator
  - (4) copper losses in the rotor
51. The function  $f(x) = 2x - x^2 + 3$  has .....
- (1) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = 5$
  - (2) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = -5$
  - (3) only a maximum at  $x = 1$
  - (4) only a minimum at  $x = 1$
52. Two readings obtained on a 440V (2-wire) system with a voltmeter having resistance of  $60 \text{ M}\Omega$  were i) 75V between positive mains and earth and ii) 25V between negative main and earth. The insulation resistance of each main is ..... and ..... respectively.
- (1)  $0.816 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.272 \text{ M}\Omega$
  - (2)  $0.45 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.15 \text{ M}\Omega$
  - (3)  $80 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $240 \text{ M}\Omega$
  - (4)  $75 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $25 \text{ M}\Omega$
53. Induction motors are called asynchronous because .....
- (1) They are rotating transformers
  - (2) They work on principles of induction
  - (3) Synchronously rotating field is absent
  - (4) Their rotor can never run at synchronous speed
54. The maximum torque of IM occurs when :
- (1) rotor reactance equals its resistance
  - (2) pf is unity
  - (3) cu losses are minimum
  - (4) rotor slots are even in number

55. The instantaneous power in an ac circuit varies with the frequency ..... that of supply frequency.
- (1) two times (2) three times  
(3) equal to (4) four times
56. Calculate the values of two resistances which when connected in series gives  $50\Omega$  and  $8\Omega$  when connected in parallel ?
- (1)  $40\Omega$  and  $10\Omega$   
(2)  $36\Omega$  and  $14\Omega$   
(3)  $30\Omega$  and  $20\Omega$   
(4) None of the above
57. The rms value of  $i = 12\sin \omega t + 6 \sin(3 \omega t - \pi/6) + 4 \sin(5 \omega t + \pi/3)$  :
- (1) 4.69 A (2) 14 A  
(3) 15.5 A (4) 9.74 A
58. The primary mmf is least affected by the secondary terminal conditions in a :
- (1) power transformer  
(2) potential transformer  
(3) current transformer  
(4) distribution transformer
59. Two players, A and B, alternately keep rolling a fair dice. The person to get a six first wins the game. Given that player A starts the game, the probability that A wins the game is :
- (1)  $5/11$  (2)  $1/2$   
(3)  $7/13$  (4)  $6/11$
60. Consider  $3 \times 3$  matrix with every element being equal to 1. Its only non-zero eigen value is :
- (1) 3,0,0 (2) 2,0,0  
(3) 1,0,0 (4) 4,0,0

61. In a long transmission line with  $r, l, g$  and  $c$  are the resistance, inductance, shunt conductance and capacitance per unit length, respectively, the condition for distortion less transmission is :
- (1)  $rc = lg$  (2)  $rc = \sqrt{l/c}$   
(3)  $rg = lc$  (4)  $g = \sqrt{c/l}$
62. For a fully transposed transmission line :
- (1) positive, negative and zero sequence impedances are equal  
(2) positive and negative sequence impedances are equal  
(3) zero and positive sequence impedances are equal  
(4) negative and zero sequence impedances are equal
63. A 183-bus power system has 150 PQ buses and 32 PV buses. In the general case, to obtain the load flow solution using Newton-Raphson method in polar coordinates, the minimum number of simultaneous equations to be solved is :
- (1) 443 (2) 332  
(3) 554 (4) 667
64. Which one of the following statements is true for all real symmetric matrices ?
- (1) All the eigen values are real  
(2) All the eigen values are positive  
(3) All the eigen values are distinct  
(4) Sum of all the eigen values is zero
65. All the values of the multi-valued complex function  $1^i$ , where  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , are :
- (1) purely imaginary  
(2) real and non-negative  
(3) on the unit circle  
(4) equal in real and imaginary parts

66. Two identical coupled inductors are connected in series. The measured inductances for the two possible series connections are  $380 \mu\text{H}$  and  $240 \mu\text{H}$ . Their mutual inductance in  $\mu\text{H}$  is :
- (1) 35 (2) 25  
(3) 54 (4) 43
67. A three-phase, 4 pole, self excited induction generator is feeding power to a load at a frequency  $F_1$ . If the load is partially removed, the frequency becomes  $F_2$ . If the speed of the generator is maintained at 1500 rpm in both the cases, then :
- (1)  $F_1 F_2 > 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$   
(2)  $F_1 < 50 \text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 > 50 \text{ Hz}$   
(3)  $F_1 F_2 < 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$   
(4)  $F_1 > 50 \text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 < 50 \text{ Hz}$
68. Shunt reactors are sometimes used in high voltage transmission system to :
- (1) limit the short circuit current through the line.  
(2) compensate for the series reactance of the line under heavily loaded condition.  
(3) limit over-voltages at the load side under lightly loaded condition.  
(4) compensate for the voltage drop in the line under heavily loaded condition.
69. While measuring power of a three-phase balanced load by the two-wattmeter method, the readings are 100 W and 250 W. The power factor of the load is :
- (1) 0.802 (2) 0.943  
(3) 0.754 (4) 0.654
70. Which of the following is an invalid state in an 8-4-2-1. Binary Coded Decimal counter ?
- (1) 1 0 0 0 (2) 1 0 0 1  
(3) 0 0 1 1 (4) 1 1 0 0

71. In a constant V/f control of induction motor, the ratio V/f is maintained constant from 0 to base frequency, where V is the voltage applied to the motor at fundamental frequency f. Which of the following statements relating to low frequency operation of the motor is TRUE ?
- (1) At low frequency, the stator flux increases from its rated value.
  - (2) At low frequency, the stator flux decreases from its rated value.
  - (3) At low frequency, the motor saturates.
  - (4) At low frequency, the stator flux remains unchanged at its rated value.
72. The minimum value of the function  $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - 24x + 100$  in the interval  $[-3, 3]$  is :
- (1) 20
  - (2) 28
  - (3) 16
  - (4) 32
73. A 10 kHz even-symmetric square wave is passed through a bandpass filter with centre frequency at 30 kHz and 3 dB passband of 6 kHz. The filter output is :
- (1) a highly attenuated square wave at 10kHz
  - (2) nearly zero
  - (3) a nearly perfect cosine wave at 30kHz
  - (4) a nearly perfect sine wave at 30kHz
74. For a single phase, two winding transformer, the supply frequency and voltage are both increased by 10%. The percentage changes in the hysteresis loss and eddy current loss, respectively, are :
- (1) 10 and 21
  - (2) -10 and 21
  - (3) 21 and 10
  - (4) -21 and 10
75. Suppose that resistors R1 and R2 are connected in parallel to give an equivalent resistor R. If resistors R1 and R2 have tolerance of 1% each, the equivalent resistor R for resistors  $R1 = 300\Omega$  and  $R2 = 200\Omega$  will have tolerance of :
- (1) 0.5%
  - (2) 1%
  - (3) 1.2%
  - (4) 2%

76. A fully controlled converter bridge feeds a highly inductive load with ripple free load current. The input supply  $V_s$  to the bridge is a sinusoidal source. Triggering angle of the bridge converter is  $\alpha = 30^\circ$ . The input power factor of the bridge is :
- (1) 0.78
  - (2) 0.866
  - (3) 0.45
  - (4) 0.5
77. The transfer function of a second order real system with a perfectly flat magnitude response of unity has a pole at  $(2 - j3)$ . List all the poles and zeroes :
- (1) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , no zeroes
  - (2) Poles at  $(\pm 2 - j3)$ , one zero at origin
  - (3) Poles at  $(2 - j3)$ ,  $(-2 + j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 - j3)$ ,  $(2 + j3)$
  - (4) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 \pm j3)$
78. A 4-point starter is used to start and control the speed of a :
- (1) dc shunt motor with armature resistance control
  - (2) dc shunt motor with field weakening control
  - (3) dc series motor
  - (4) dc compound motor
79. A three-phase, salient pole synchronous motor is connected to an infinite bus.  $I_g$  is operated at no load a normal excitation. The field excitation of the motor is first reduced to zero and then increased in reverse direction gradually. Then the armature current :
- (1) Increases continuously
  - (2) First increases and then decreases steeply
  - (3) First decreases and then increases steeply
  - (4) Remains constant

80. Consider the following statement :
- (i) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the current coil.
  - (ii) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the voltage coil circuit.
- (1) (i) is true but (ii) is false
  - (2) (i) is false but (ii) is true
  - (3) both (i) and (ii) are true
  - (4) both (i) and (ii) are false
81. The torque speed characteristics of two phase induction motor is largely affected by :
- (1) Voltage
  - (2) R/X and speed
  - (3) X/R
  - (4) Supply voltage frequency
82. A 3 phase, 50 Hz, 6 poles Induction motor has rotor resistance of  $0.1 \Omega$  and reactance of  $0.92 \Omega$ . Neglect the voltage drop in stator and assume that rotor resistance is constant. Given that full load slip is 3%. The ratio of maximum torque to full load torque is :
- (1) 1.567
  - (2) 1.712
  - (3) 1.94
  - (4) 2.134
83. An analog voltmeter uses external multiplier settings. With a multiplier setting of  $20 \text{ k}\Omega$ , it reads 440V and with a multiplier setting of  $80 \text{ k}\Omega$  it reads 352 V. For a multiplier setting of  $40 \text{ k}\Omega$ , the voltmeter reads .....
- (1) 371 V
  - (2) 383 V
  - (3) 394 V
  - (4) 406 V

84. In s-domain representation, the transfer function of a system is .....
- (1) Laplace transform of unit step response of a system
  - (2) Laplace transform of OC test/Laplace transform of SC test
  - (3) Zeros/poles
  - (4) Output/ Input
85. The transfer function of a compensator is given by :
- $$G(s) = (s + a)/(s + b)$$
- $G(s)$  is lead compensator if
- (1)  $a=1, b=2$
  - (2)  $a=3, b=2$
  - (3)  $a=7, b=5$
  - (4)  $a=3, b=1$
86. Nichol's chart is used to determine :
- (1) transient response
  - (2) closed loop frequency response
  - (3) open loop frequency response
  - (4) settling time due to step input
87. Following is *not* a performance specification for transient response of a system :
- (1) Settling time
  - (2) Peak overshoot
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88. A 3-phase diode bridge rectifier is fed from a 400V (rms), 50 Hz, 3-phase ac source. If the load is purely resistive, then peak instantaneous output voltage is equal to :
- (1) 400 V
  - (2)  $400\sqrt{2}$
  - (3)  $400\sqrt{(2/3)}$
  - (4)  $400\sqrt{3}$
89. Power consumed by a balanced 3-phase, 3-wire load is measured by two wattmeter method. The first wattmeter reads twice that of second. Then the load impedance angle in radians is :
- (1)  $\pi/12$
  - (2)  $\pi/8$
  - (3)  $\pi/6$
  - (4)  $\pi/3$

90. The two voltage surges are defined as  $1/50 \mu\text{s}$  and  $3/50 \mu\text{s}$ . Which surge is more harmful ?
- (1)  $1/50 \mu\text{s}$
  - (2)  $3/50 \mu\text{s}$
  - (3) Both equally
  - (4) None of the above
91. Leakage flux in an induction motor is :
- (1) flux that leaks through the machine
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- (1) angle between stator voltage and current
  - (2) angular displacement of the rotor with respect to the stator
  - (3) angular displacement of the stator mmf with respect to a synchronously rotating axis
  - (4) angular displacement of an axis fixed to the rotor with respect to a synchronously rotating axis
93. A band-limited signal with a maximum frequency of 5 kHz is to be sampled. According to the sampling theorem, the sampling frequency in kHz which is *not* valid is ?
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| (1) 5  | (2) 12 |
| (3) 15 | (4) 20 |
94. A function  $2y = 5x^2 + 10x$  is defined over an open interval  $x = (1,2)$ . At least at one point in this interval,  $dy/dx$  is exactly :
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
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| (3) 30 | (4) 35 |

95. The typical ratio of latching current to holding current in a 20 A thyristor is :
- (1) 5.0 (2) 2.0  
(3) 1.0 (4) 0.5
96. Let  $f(x) = xe^{-x}$  The maximum value of the function in the interval  $(0, \infty)$  is :
- (1)  $e^{-1}$  (2)  $e$   
(3)  $1 - e^{-1}$  (4)  $1 + e^{-1}$
97. Let  $X(s) = (3s+5)/(s^2+10s+21)$  be the Laplace Transform of a signal  $x(t)$ . Then,  $x(0^+)$  is :
- (1) 0 (2) 3  
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98. An 8-pole, 3-phase, 50 Hz induction motor is operating at a speed of 700 rpm. The frequency of the rotor current of the motor in Hz is :
- (1) 3.33 Hz  
(2) 4.44 Hz  
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- (1) 1/4 (2) 1/2  
(3) 2 (4) 4
100. The undesirable property of an electrical insulating material is :
- (1) High dielectric strength  
(2) High relative permittivity  
(3) High thermal conductivity  
(4) High insulation resistivity

(DO NOT OPEN THIS QUESTION BOOKLET BEFORE TIME OR UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO)

C

Ph.D./URS-EE-Jan-2022

SET-X

SUBJECT : Electrical Engineering.

10015

Sr. No. ....

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) \_\_\_\_\_ (in words) \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Father's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Mother's Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Examination \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of the Candidate)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of the Invigilator)

**CANDIDATES MUST READ THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION/INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE STARTING THE QUESTION PAPER.**

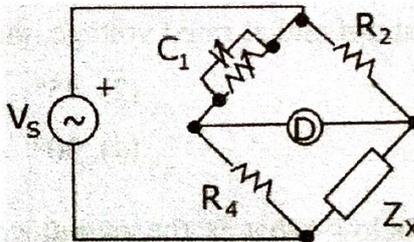
1. **All questions are compulsory.**
2. The candidates **must return** the question booklet as well as OMR Answer-Sheet to the Invigilator concerned before leaving the Examination Hall, failing which a case of use of unfair-means / mis-behaviour will be registered against him / her, in addition to lodging of an FIR with the police. Further the answer-sheet of such a candidate will not be evaluated.
3. Keeping in view the transparency of the examination system, carbonless OMR Sheet is provided to the candidate so that a copy of OMR Sheet may be kept by the candidate.
4. Question Booklet along with answer key of all the A, B, C & D code will be got uploaded on the University website after the conduct of Entrance Examination. In case there is any discrepancy in the Question Booklet/Answer Key, the same may be brought to the notice of the Controller of Examination in writing/through E.Mail within 24 hours of uploading the same on the University Website. Thereafter, no complaint in any case, will be considered.
5. The candidate **must not** do any rough work or writing in the OMR Answer-Sheet. Rough work, if any, may be done in the question booklet itself. Answers **must not** be ticked in the question booklet.
6. **There will be no negative marking. Each correct answer will be awarded one full mark. Cutting, erasing, overwriting and more than one answer in OMR Answer-Sheet will be treated as incorrect answer.**
7. Use only **Black or Blue Ball Point Pen** of good quality in the OMR Answer-Sheet.
8. **Before answering the questions, the candidates should ensure that they have been supplied correct and complete booklet. Complaints, if any, regarding misprinting etc. will not be entertained 30 minutes after starting of the examination.**

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  - (2)  $\pi/8$
  - (3)  $\pi/6$
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- (1)  $1/50 \mu\text{s}$
  - (2)  $3/50 \mu\text{s}$
  - (3) Both equally
  - (4) None of the above
11. A low - pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 30Hz is cascaded with a high-pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 20Hz. The resultant system of filters will function as :
- (1) an all-pass filter
  - (2) an all-stop filter
  - (3) an band stop (band-reject) filter
  - (4) a band - pass filter

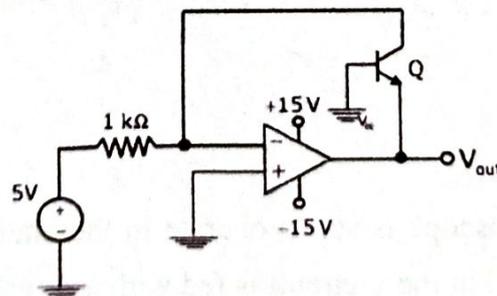
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12. A negative sequence relay is commonly used to protect :
- (1) an alternator
  - (2) an transformer
  - (3) a transmission line
  - (4) a bus bar
13. For enhancing the power transmission in along EHV transmission line, the most preferred method is to connect a :
- (1) Series inductive compensator in the line
  - (2) Shunt inductive compensator at the receiving end
  - (3) Series capacitive compensator in the line
  - (4) Shunt capacitive compensator at the sending end
14. The bridge circuit shown in the figure below is used for the measurement of an unknown element  $Z_x$ . The bridge circuit is best suited when  $Z_x$  is a :



- (1) low resistance
  - (2) high resistance
  - (3) low Q inductor
  - (4) lossy capacitor
15. A dual trace oscilloscope is set to operate in the alternate mode. The control input of the multiplexer used in the y-circuit is fed with a signal having a frequency equal to :
- (1) the highest frequency that the multiplexer can operate properly
  - (2) twice the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
  - (3) the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
  - (4) half the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator

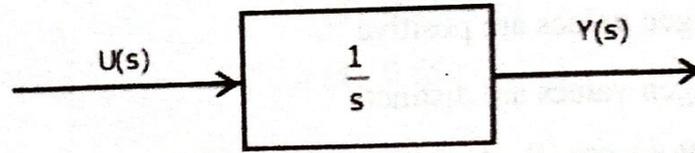
16. A zero mean random signal is uniformly distributed between limits  $-a$  and  $+a$  and its mean square value is equal to its variance. Then the r.m.s value of the signal is :
- (1)  $a/\sqrt{3}$  (2)  $a/\sqrt{2}$   
 (3)  $a\sqrt{2}$  (4)  $a\sqrt{3}$
17. A 220 V, DC shunt motor is operating at a speed of 1440 rpm. The armature resistance is  $1.0 \Omega$  and armature current is 10A. Of the excitation of the machine is reduced by 10%, the extra resistance to be put in the armature circuit to maintain the same speed and torque will be :
- (1)  $1.79 \Omega$   
 (2)  $2.1 \Omega$   
 (3)  $18.9 \Omega$   
 (4)  $3.1 \Omega$
18. The direct axis and quadrature axis reactance's of a salient pole alternator are  $1.2p.u$  and  $1.0p.u$  respectively. The armature resistance is negligible. If this alternator is delivering rated kVA at upf and at rated voltage, then its power angle is :
- (1)  $30^\circ$  (2)  $45^\circ$   
 (3)  $60^\circ$  (4)  $90^\circ$
19. In the circuit shown below what is the output voltage out (V) in Volts if a silicon transistor Q and an ideal op-amp are used ?



- (1)  $-15$   
 (2)  $-0.7$   
 (3)  $+0.7$   
 (4)  $+15$

C

20. Assuming zero initial condition, the response  $y(t)$  of the system given below to a unit step input  $u(t)$  is :



- (1)  $u(t)$   
 (2)  $tu(t)$   
 (3)  $t^2 u(t)/2$   
 (4)  $e^{-u}(t)$
21. In a long transmission line with  $r, l, g$  and  $c$  are the resistance, inductance, shunt conductance and capacitance per unit length, respectively, the condition for distortion less transmission is :
- (1)  $rc = lg$   
 (2)  $rc = \sqrt{1/c}$   
 (3)  $rg = lc$   
 (4)  $g = \sqrt{c/l}$
22. For a fully transposed transmission line :
- (1) positive, negative and zero sequence impedances are equal  
 (2) positive and negative sequence impedances are equal  
 (3) zero and positive sequence impedances are equal  
 (4) negative and zero sequence impedances are equal
23. A 183-bus power system has 150 PQ buses and 32 PV buses. In the general case, to obtain the load flow solution using Newton-Raphson method in polar coordinates, the minimum number of simultaneous equations to be solved is :
- (1) 443  
 (2) 332  
 (3) 554  
 (4) 667

24. Which one of the following statements is true for all real symmetric matrices ?
- (1) All the eigen values are real
  - (2) All the eigen values are positive.
  - (3) All the eigen values are distinct
  - (4) Sum of all the eigen values is zero
25. All the values of the multi-valued complex function  $1^i$ , where  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , are :
- (1) purely imaginary
  - (2) real and non-negative
  - (3) on the unit circle
  - (4) equal in real and imaginary parts
26. Two identical coupled inductors are connected in series. The measured inductances for the two possible series connections are  $380 \mu\text{H}$  and  $240 \mu\text{H}$ . Their mutual inductance in  $\mu\text{H}$  is :
- (1) 35
  - (2) 25
  - (3) 54
  - (4) 43
27. A three-phase, 4 pole, self excited induction generator is feeding power to a load at a frequency  $F_1$ . If the load is partially removed, the frequency becomes  $F_2$ . If the speed of the generator is maintained at 1500 rpm in both the cases, then :
- (1)  $F_1 F_2 > 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$
  - (2)  $F_1 < 50 \text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 > 50 \text{ Hz}$
  - (3)  $F_1 F_2 < 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$
  - (4)  $F_1 > 50 \text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 < 50 \text{ Hz}$
28. Shunt reactors are sometimes used in high voltage transmission system to :
- (1) limit the short circuit current through the line.
  - (2) compensate for the series reactance of the line under heavily loaded condition.
  - (3) limit over-voltages at the load side under lightly loaded condition.
  - (4) compensate for the voltage drop in the line under heavily loaded condition.

29. While measuring power of a three-phase balanced load by the two-wattmeter method, the readings are 100 W and 250 W. The power factor of the load is :
- (1) 0.802 (2) 0.943  
(3) 0.754 (4) 0.654
30. Which of the following is an invalid state in an 8-4-2-1. Binary Coded Decimal counter ?
- (1) 1 0 0 0 (2) 1 0 0 1  
(3) 0 0 1 1 (4) 1 1 0 0
31. Leakage flux in an induction motor is :
- (1) flux that leaks through the machine  
(2) flux that links both stator and rotor windings  
(3) flux that links none of the windings  
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(2) angular displacement of the rotor with respect to the stator  
(3) angular displacement of the stator mmf with respect to a synchronously rotating axis  
(4) angular displacement of an axis fixed to the rotor with respect to a synchronously rotating axis
33. A band-limited signal with a maximum frequency of 5 kHz is to be sampled. According to the sampling theorem, the sampling frequency in kHz which is *not* valid is ?
- (1) 5 (2) 12  
(3) 15 (4) 20
34. A function  $2y = 5x^2 + 10x$  is defined over an open interval  $x = (1,2)$ . At least at one point in this interval,  $dy/dx$  is exactly :
- (1) 20 (2) 25  
(3) 30 (4) 35

35. The typical ratio of latching current to holding current in a 20 A thyristor is :
- (1) 5.0 (2) 2.0  
(3) 1.0 (4) 0.5
36. Let  $f(x) = xe^{-x}$  The maximum value of the function in the interval  $(0, \infty)$  is :
- (1)  $e^{-1}$  (2)  $e$   
(3)  $1 - e^{-1}$  (4)  $1 + e^{-1}$
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40. The undesirable property of an electrical insulating material is :
- (1) High dielectric strength  
(2) High relative permittivity  
(3) High thermal conductivity  
(4) High insulation resistivity

41. The function  $f(x) = 2x - x^2 + 3$  has .....
- (1) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = 5$
  - (2) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = -5$
  - (3) only a maximum at  $x = 1$
  - (4) only a minimum at  $x = 1$
42. Two readings obtained on a 440V (2-wire) system with a voltmeter having resistance of  $60 \text{ M}\Omega$  were i) 75V between positive mains and earth and ii) 25V between negative main and earth. The insulation resistance of each main is ..... and ..... respectively.
- (1)  $0.816 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.272 \text{ M}\Omega$
  - (2)  $0.45 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.15 \text{ M}\Omega$
  - (3)  $80 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $240 \text{ M}\Omega$
  - (4)  $75 \text{ M}\Omega$  and  $25 \text{ M}\Omega$
43. Induction motors are called asynchronous because .....
- (1) They are rotating transformers
  - (2) They work on principles of induction
  - (3) Synchronously rotating field is absent
  - (4) Their rotor can never run at synchronous speed
44. The maximum torque of IM occurs when :
- (1) rotor reactance equals its resistance
  - (2) pf is unity
  - (3) cu losses are minimum
  - (4) rotor slots are even in number
45. The instantaneous power in an ac circuit varies with the frequency ..... that of supply frequency.
- (1) two times
  - (2) three times
  - (3) equal to
  - (4) four times

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- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (1) two times | (2) three times |
| (3) equal to  | (4) four times  |

46. Calculate the values of two resistances which when connected in series gives  $50\Omega$  and  $8\Omega$  when connected in parallel ?
- (1)  $40\Omega$  and  $10\Omega$
  - (2)  $36\Omega$  and  $14\Omega$
  - (3)  $30\Omega$  and  $20\Omega$
  - (4) None of the above
47. The rms value of  $i = 12\sin \omega t + 6 \sin(3 \omega t - \pi/6) + 4 \sin(5 \omega t + \pi/3)$  :
- (1) 4.69 A
  - (2) 14 A
  - (3) 15.5 A
  - (4) 9.74 A
48. The primary mmf is least affected by the secondary terminal conditions in a :
- (1) power transformer
  - (2) potential transformer
  - (3) current transformer
  - (4) distribution transformer
49. Two players, A and B, alternately keep rolling a fair dice. The person to get a six first wins the game. Given that player A starts the game, the probability that A wins the game is :
- (1)  $5/11$
  - (2)  $1/2$
  - (3)  $7/13$
  - (4)  $6/11$
50. Consider  $3 \times 3$  matrix with every element being equal to 1. Its only non-zero eigen value is :
- (1) 3,0,0
  - (2) 2,0,0
  - (3) 1,0,0
  - (4) 4,0,0
51. If the fault current is 2000 A, the relay setting 50% and CT ratio is 400/5, the P.S.M is :
- (1) 23
  - (2) 50
  - (3) 15
  - (4) None of the above

52. NAND and NOR gates are called 'universal gates' primarily because :
- (1) they are available everywhere
  - (2) they are widely used in IC packages
  - (3) they can be easily combined to produce AND, OR and NOR gates
  - (4) they can be manufactured easily
53. The minimum number of 2-input NAND gates required to implement a 2-input XOR gate is :
- (1) 4
  - (2) 5
  - (3) 6
  - (4) 7
54. The impulse response of a continuous time system is given by  $h(t) = \delta(t - 1) + \delta(t - 3)$ . The value of the step response at  $t = 2$  is :
- (1) 0
  - (2) 1
  - (3) 2
  - (4) 3
55. Which resistive component is designed to be temperature sensitive ?
- (1) Thermistor
  - (2) Rheostat
  - (3) Potentiometer
  - (4) Photoconductive cell
56. If series current doubles, then :
- (1) resistance is halved
  - (2) voltage is doubled
  - (3) voltage is reduced
  - (4) resistance is doubled
57. The initial slope of Bode Plot for transfer function having poles at the origin is :
- (1)  $-10\text{db/decade}$
  - (2)  $+10\text{db/decade}$
  - (3)  $-20\text{db/decade}$
  - (4)  $0\text{db/decade}$

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58. A series R-L-C circuit has  $R=50$  ohm,  $L=100$  mH and  $C=1\mu\text{F}$ . The lower half power frequency of the circuit is :
- (1) 30.55 KHz (2) 3.055 KHz  
(3) 51.92 KHz (4) 1.92 KHz
59. The combined capacity of the parallel combination of two capacitors is four times their combined capacity when connected in series. This means that :
- (1) Their capacitance are equal  
(2) Their capacitance are  $1\mu\text{F}$  and  $2\mu\text{F}$   
(3) Their capacitances are  $0.5\mu\text{F}$  and  $1\mu\text{F}$   
(4) Their capacitances are infinite
60. The angular Velocity of 4 pole 2 KW Induction motor is  $2\pi$  radians per second. Therefore, its speed in rpm should be :
- (1) 15 (2) 30  
(3) 60 (4) 90
61. A single-phase thyristor-bridge rectifier is fed from a 230V, 50 Hz single-phase AC mains. If it is delivering a constant DC current of 10 A, at firing angle of  $30^\circ$ , then value of the power factor at AC mains is :
- (1) 0.87 (2) 0.9  
(3) 0.78 (4) 0.45
62. A closed loop system has the characteristic equation given by For this system to be stable, which one of the following conditions should be satisfied ?
- (1)  $0 < k < 0.5$   
(2)  $0.5 < k < 1$   
(3)  $0 < k < 1$   
(4)  $k > 1$

63. A 4 pole induction machine is working as an induction generator. The generator supply frequency is 60 Hz. The rotor current frequency is 5 Hz. The mechanical speed of the rotor in RPM is :
- (1) 1350 (2) 1650  
(3) 1950 (4) 2250
64. An urn contains 5 red balls and 5 black balls. In the first draw, one ball is picked at random and discarded without noticing its colour. The probability to get a red ball in the second draw is :
- (1)  $1/2$  (2)  $4/9$   
(3)  $5/9$  (4)  $6/9$
65. Consider a solid sphere of radius 5 cm made of a perfect electric conductor. If one million electrons are added to this sphere, these electrons will be distributed :
- (1) uniformly over the entire volume of the sphere  
(2) uniformly over the outer surface of the sphere  
(3) concentrated around the centre of the sphere  
(4) along a straight line passing through the centre of the sphere
66. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be integers satisfying the following equations
- $$2x^2 + y^2 = 34$$
- $$x + 2y = 11$$
- The value of  $(x + y)$  is :
- (1) 7 (2) 8  
(3) 4 (4) 5
67. A 3-phase, 4-pole, 400 V, 50 Hz squirrel-cage induction motor is operating at a slip of 0.02. The speed of the rotor flux in mechanical rad/sec, sensed by a stationary observer, is closest to :
- (1) 1500 (2) 1470  
(3) 157 (4) 154

68. A stationary closed Lissajous pattern on an oscilloscope has 3 horizontal tangencies and 2 vertical tangencies for a horizontal input with frequency 3 kHz. The frequency of the vertical input is :

- (1) 1.5 KHz  
 (2) 2 KHz  
 (3) 3 KHz  
 (4) 4.5 KHz

69. The range of  $k$  for which all the roots of the equation are in the left half of the complex  $s$ -plane is :

- (1)  $0 < k < 6$   
 (2)  $0 < k < 16$   
 (3)  $6 < k < 36$   
 (4)  $6 < k < 16$

70. The eigen values of the matrix given below are :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (1) (0,-1,-3)  
 (2) (0,-2,-3)  
 (3) (0,2,3)  
 (4) (0,1,3)

71. In the formation of Routh-Hurwitz array for a polynomial, all the elements of a row have zero values. This premature termination of the array indicates the presence of :

- (1) Only one root at the origin  
 (2) Imaginary roots  
 (3) Only positive real roots  
 (4) Only negative real roots

72. In an oscilloscope screen, linear sweep is applied at the :

- (1) Vertical axis  
 (2) Horizontal axis  
 (3) Origin  
 (4) Both horizontal and vertical axis

73. A cascade of three identical modulo-5 counters has an overall modulus of :

- (1) 5 (2) 25  
(3) 125 (4) 625

74. A system matrix is given as follows :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -6 & -11 & 6 \\ -6 & -11 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

The absolute value of the ratio of the maximum eigen value to the minimum eigen value is :

- (1)  $1/3$  (2)  $1/2$   
(3)  $1/4$  (4)  $1/5$

75. The phase cross-over frequency of the transfer function  $G(s) = 100/(s+1)^3$  in rad/s is :

- (1)  $\sqrt{3}$  (2)  $1/\sqrt{3}$   
(3) 3 (4)  $3\sqrt{3}$

76. Consider a continuous-time system with input  $x(t)$  and output  $y(t)$  given by  $y(t) = x(t) \cos t$ . This system is :

- (1) linear and time-invariant  
(2) non-linear and time-invariant  
(3) linear and time-varying  
(4) non-linear and time-varying

77. A temperature in the range of  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $55^\circ\text{C}$  is to be measured with a resolution of  $0.1^\circ\text{C}$ . The minimum number of ADC bits required to get a matching dynamic range of the temperature sensor is :

- (1) 8 (2) 10  
(3) 12 (4) 14

78. A DC shunt generator delivers 45 A at a terminal voltage of 220 V. The armature and the shunt field resistances are  $0.01 \Omega$  and  $44 \Omega$  respectively. The stray losses are 375 W. The percentage efficiency of the DC generator is :

- (1) 86.84% (2) 90.4%  
 (3) 94.6% (4) 82.3%

79. A hollow metallic sphere of radius  $r$  is kept at potential of 1 Volt. The total electric flux coming out of the concentric spherical surface of radius  $R (> r)$  is :

- (1)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r$  (2)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2$   
 (3)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R$  (4)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R^2$

80. In a synchronous machine, hunting is predominantly damped by :

- (1) mechanical losses in the rotor  
 (2) iron losses in the rotor  
 (3) copper losses in the stator  
 (4) copper losses in the rotor

81. The Laplace transform of a function  $f(t)$  is :

$$F(s) = 1/s(s + 1)$$

As  $t$  tends to infinity,  $f(t)$  approaches

- (1)  $1/2$  (2) Zero  
 (3) 1 (4) Infinity

82. Power transmission line are transposed to reduce :

- (1) Skin effect  
 (2) Ferranti effect  
 (3) Transmission loss  
 (4) Interference with neighbouring communication

83. An open loop Transfer function of unity feedback system is given by :

$$G(s) = 1/(s+2)^2$$

The closed loop transfer function will have poles at

- (1)  $-2, -2$  (2)  $-2, -1$   
 (3)  $-2 + j, -2 - j$  (4)  $-2, 2$

84. A 1mA galvanometer with internal resistance of 50 ohm is to be converted to measure 5A (full scale). What is the value of shunt resistance required for this conversion ?

- (1) 1 ohm (2) 0.01 ohm  
 (3) 1 Kilo ohm (4) 10 ohm

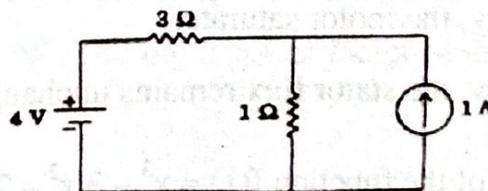
85. The average power delivered to an impedance  $(4-j3) \Omega$  by a current  $5\cos(100\pi+100)$  A is :

- (1) 44.2 W (2) 50 W  
 (3) 62.5 W (4) 125 W

86. The full load copper loss and iron loss of a transformer are 6400W and 500W, respectively. The above copper loss and iron loss at half load will be :

- (1) 3200 W and 250 W respectively  
 (2) 3200 W and 500 W respectively  
 (3) 1600 W and 125 W respectively  
 (4) 1600 W and 500 W respectively

87. For the circuit shown below, the voltage across the 1 ohm resistor is given by :



- (1)  $7/4$  (2)  $5/4$   
 (3) c (4)  $7/3$

88. In a synchronous machine the rotor speed becomes more than the synchronous speed during hunting, the damping bars develop :
- (1) Synchronous motor torque
  - (2) DC motor torque
  - (3) Induction motor torque
  - (4) Induction generator torque
89. The per unit value of a 4 ohm resistor at 100 MVA base and 10 KV base voltage is :
- (1) 2 pu
  - (2) 4 pu
  - (3) 0.4 pu
  - (4) 40 pu
90. The voltage regulation of transformer having 2% and 5% reactance, at full load, 0.8 pf lagging is :
- (1) 4.6%
  - (2) -4.6%
  - (3) -1.4%
  - (4) 6.4%
91. In a constant V/f control of induction motor, the ratio V/f is maintained constant from 0 to base frequency, where V is the voltage applied to the motor at fundamental frequency f. Which of the following statements relating to low frequency operation of the motor is TRUE ?
- (1) At low frequency, the stator flux increases from its rated value.
  - (2) At low frequency, the stator flux decreases from its rated value.
  - (3) At low frequency, the motor saturates.
  - (4) At low frequency, the stator flux remains unchanged at its rated value.
92. The minimum value of the function  $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - 24x + 100$  in the interval  $[-3, 3]$  is :
- (1) 20
  - (2) 28
  - (3) 16
  - (4) 32

93. A 10 kHz even-symmetric square wave is passed through a bandpass filter with centre frequency at 30 kHz and 3 dB passband of 6 kHz. The filter output is :
- (1) a highly attenuated square wave at 10kHz
  - (2) nearly zero
  - (3) a nearly perfect cosine wave at 30kHz
  - (4) a nearly perfect sine wave at 30kHz
94. For a single phase, two winding transformer, the supply frequency and voltage are both increased by 10%. The percentage changes in the hysteresis loss and eddy current loss, respectively, are :
- (1) 10 and 21
  - (2) -10 and 21
  - (3) 21 and 10
  - (4) -21 and 10
95. Suppose that resistors  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are connected in parallel to give an equivalent resistor  $R$ . If resistors  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  have tolerance of 1% each, the equivalent resistor  $R$  for resistors  $R_1 = 300\Omega$  and  $R_2 = 200\Omega$  will have tolerance of :
- |          |        |
|----------|--------|
| (1) 0.5% | (2) 1% |
| (3) 1.2% | (4) 2% |
96. A fully controlled converter bridge feeds a highly inductive load with ripple free load current. The input supply  $V_s$  to the bridge is a sinusoidal source. Triggering angle of the bridge converter is  $\alpha = 30^\circ$ . The input power factor of the bridge is :
- (1) 0.78
  - (2) 0.866
  - (3) 0.45
  - (4) 0.5

97. The transfer function of a second order real system with a perfectly flat magnitude response of unity has a pole at  $(2 - j3)$ . List all the poles and zeroes :
- (1) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , no zeroes
  - (2) Poles at  $(\pm 2 - j3)$ , one zero at origin
  - (3) Poles at  $(2 - j3)$ ,  $(-2 + j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 - j3)$ ,  $(2 + j3)$
  - (4) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 \pm j3)$
98. A 4-point starter is used to start and control the speed of a :
- (1) dc shunt motor with armature resistance control
  - (2) dc shunt motor with field weakening control
  - (3) dc series motor
  - (4) dc compound motor
99. A three-phase, salient pole synchronous motor is connected to an infinite bus.  $I_g$  is operated at no load a normal excitation. The field excitation of the motor is first reduced to zero and then increased in reverse direction gradually. Then the armature current :
- (1) Increases continuously
  - (2) First increases and then decreases steeply
  - (3) First decreases and then increases steeply
  - (4) Remains constant
100. Consider the following statement :
- (i) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the current coil.
  - (ii) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the voltage coil circuit.
- (1) (i) is true but (ii) is false
  - (2) (i) is false but (ii) is true
  - (3) both (i) and (ii) are true
  - (4) both (i) and (ii) are false

Total No. of Printed Pages : 21

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**D**

**SET-X**

**Ph.D./URS-EE-Jan-2022**

**SUBJECT : Electrical Engineering.**

**10016**

Sr. No. ....

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) \_\_\_\_\_ (in words) \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Father's Name \_\_\_\_\_

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(Signature of the Invigilator)

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- There will be no negative marking. Each correct answer will be awarded one full mark. Cutting, erasing, overwriting and more than one answer in OMR Answer-Sheet will be treated as incorrect answer.**
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PHD/URS-EE-2022/(Electrical Engg.)(SET-X)/(D)

SEAL

1. In a long transmission line with  $r, l, g$  and  $c$  are the resistance, inductance, shunt conductance and capacitance per unit length, respectively, the condition for distortion less transmission is :
  - (1)  $rc = lg$
  - (2)  $rc = \sqrt{l/c}$
  - (3)  $rg = lc$
  - (4)  $g = \sqrt{c/l}$
  
2. For a fully transposed transmission line :
  - (1) positive, negative and zero sequence impedances are equal
  - (2) positive and negative sequence impedances are equal
  - (3) zero and positive sequence impedances are equal
  - (4) negative and zero sequence impedances are equal
  
3. A 183-bus power system has 150 PQ buses and 32 PV buses. In the general case, to obtain the load flow solution using Newton-Raphson method in polar coordinates, the minimum number of simultaneous equations to be solved is :
  - (1) 443
  - (2) 332
  - (3) 554
  - (4) 667
  
4. Which one of the following statements is true for all real symmetric matrices ?
  - (1) All the eigen values are real
  - (2) All the eigen values are positive
  - (3) All the eigen values are distinct
  - (4) Sum of all the eigen values is zero
  
5. All the values of the multi-valued complex function  $1^i$ , where  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , are :
  - (1) purely imaginary
  - (2) real and non-negative
  - (3) on the unit circle
  - (4) equal in real and imaginary parts

6. Two identical coupled inductors are connected in series. The measured inductances for the two possible series connections are  $380 \mu\text{H}$  and  $240 \mu\text{H}$ . Their mutual inductance in  $\mu\text{H}$  is :
- (1) 35 (2) 25  
(3) 54 (4) 43
7. A three-phase, 4 pole, self excited induction generator is feeding power to a load at a frequency  $F_1$ . If the load is partially removed, the frequency becomes  $F_2$ . If the speed of the generator is maintained at 1500 rpm in both the cases, then :
- (1)  $F_1 F_2 > 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$   
(2)  $F_1 < 50 \text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 > 50 \text{ Hz}$   
(3)  $F_1 F_2 < 50\text{Hz}$  and  $F_1 > F_2$   
(4)  $F_1 > 50 \text{ Hz}$  and  $F_2 < 50 \text{ Hz}$
8. Shunt reactors are sometimes used in high voltage transmission system to :
- (1) limit the short circuit current through the line.  
(2) compensate for the series reactance of the line under heavily loaded condition.  
(3) limit over-voltages at the load side under lightly loaded condition.  
(4) compensate for the voltage drop in the line under heavily loaded condition.
9. While measuring power of a three-phase balanced load by the two-wattmeter method, the readings are 100 W and 250 W. The power factor of the load is :
- (1) 0.802 (2) 0.943  
(3) 0.754 (4) 0.654
10. Which of the following is an invalid state in an 8-4-2-1. Binary Coded Decimal counter ?
- (1) 1 0 0 0  
(2) 1 0 0 1  
(3) 0 0 1 1  
(4) 1 1 0 0

11. Leakage flux in an induction motor is :
- (1) flux that leaks through the machine
  - (2) flux that links both stator and rotor windings
  - (3) flux that links none of the windings
  - (4) flux that links the stator winding or the rotor winding but not both
12. The angle  $\delta$  in the swing equation of a synchronous generator is the :
- (1) angle between stator voltage and current
  - (2) angular displacement of the rotor with respect to the stator
  - (3) angular displacement of the stator mmf with respect to a synchronously rotating axis
  - (4) angular displacement of an axis fixed to the rotor with respect to a synchronously rotating axis
13. A band-limited signal with a maximum frequency of 5 kHz is to be sampled. According to the sampling theorem, the sampling frequency in kHz which is *not* valid is ?
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| (1) 5  | (2) 12 |
| (3) 15 | (4) 20 |
14. A function  $2y = 5x^2 + 10x$  is defined over an open interval  $x = (1,2)$ . At least at one point in this interval,  $dy/dx$  is exactly :
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| (1) 20 | (2) 25 |
| (3) 30 | (4) 35 |
15. The typical ratio of latching current to holding current in a 20 A thyristor is :
- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| (1) 5.0 | (2) 2.0 |
| (3) 1.0 | (4) 0.5 |
16. Let  $f(x) = xe^{-x}$  The maximum value of the function in the interval  $(0, \infty)$  is :
- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| (1) $e^{-1}$     | (2) $e$          |
| (3) $1 - e^{-1}$ | (4) $1 + e^{-1}$ |

17. Let  $X(s) = (3s+5)/(s^2+10s+21)$  be the Laplace Transform of a signal  $x(t)$ . Then,  $x(0^+)$  is :
- (1) 0 (2) 3  
(3) 5 (4) 21
18. An 8-pole, 3-phase, 50 Hz induction motor is operating at a speed of 700 rpm. The frequency of the rotor current of the motor in Hz is :
- (1) 3.33 Hz  
(2) 4.44 Hz  
(3) 5.55 Hz  
(4) 6.66 Hz
19. For a specified input voltage and frequency, if the equivalent radius of the core of a transformer is reduced by half, the factor by which the number of turns in the primary should change to maintain the same no load current is :
- (1) 1/4 (2) 1/2  
(3) 2 (4) 4
20. The undesirable property of an electrical insulating material is :
- (1) High dielectric strength  
(2) High relative permittivity  
(3) High thermal conductivity  
(4) High insulation resistivity
21. The function  $f(x) = 2x - x^2 + 3$  has .....
- (1) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = 5$   
(2) a maximum at  $x = 1$  and a minimum at  $x = -5$   
(3) only a maximum at  $x = 1$   
(4) only a minimum at  $x = 1$

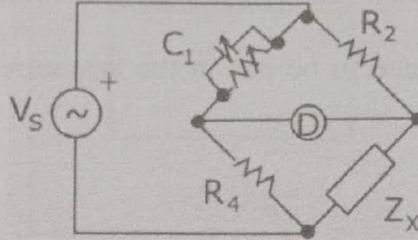
22. Two readings obtained on a 440V (2-wire) system with a voltmeter having resistance of  $60\text{ M}\Omega$  were i) 75V between positive mains and earth and ii) 25V between negative main and earth. The insulation resistance of each main is ..... and ..... respectively.
- (1)  $0.816\text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.272\text{ M}\Omega$
  - (2)  $0.45\text{ M}\Omega$  and  $0.15\text{ M}\Omega$
  - (3)  $80\text{ M}\Omega$  and  $240\text{ M}\Omega$
  - (4)  $75\text{ M}\Omega$  and  $25\text{ M}\Omega$
23. Induction motors are called asynchronous because .....
- (1) They are rotating transformers
  - (2) They work on principles of induction
  - (3) Synchronously rotating field is absent
  - (4) Their rotor can never run at synchronous speed
24. The maximum torque of IM occurs when :
- (1) rotor reactance equals its resistance
  - (2) pf is unity
  - (3) cu losses are minimum
  - (4) rotor slots are even in number
25. The instantaneous power in an ac circuit varies with the frequency ..... that of supply frequency.
- (1) two times
  - (2) three times
  - (3) equal to
  - (4) four times
26. Calculate the values of two resistances which when connected in series gives  $50\Omega$  and  $8\Omega$  when connected in parallel ?
- (1)  $40\Omega$  and  $10\Omega$
  - (2)  $36\Omega$  and  $14\Omega$
  - (3)  $30\Omega$  and  $20\Omega$
  - (4) None of the above

27. The rms value of  $i = 12\sin \omega t + 6 \sin(3 \omega t - \pi/6) + 4 \sin(5 \omega t + \pi/3)$  :
- (1) 4.69 A (2) 14 A  
(3) 15.5 A (4) 9.74 A
28. The primary mmf is least affected by the secondary terminal conditions in a :
- (1) power transformer  
(2) potential transformer  
(3) current transformer  
(4) distribution transformer
29. Two players, A and B, alternately keep rolling a fair dice. The person to get a six first wins the game. Given that player A starts the game, the probability that A wins the game is :
- (1) 5/11 (2) 1/2  
(3) 7/13 (4) 6/11
30. Consider 3, 3 # matrix with every element being equal to 1. Its only non-zero eigen value is :
- (1) 3,0,0 (2) 2,0,0  
(3) 1,0,0 (4) 4,0,0
31. The torque speed characteristics of two phase induction motor is largely affected by :
- (1) Voltage  
(2) R/X and speed  
(3) X/R  
(4) Supply voltage frequency
32. A 3 phase, 50 Hz, 6 poles Induction motor has rotor resistance of  $0.1 \Omega$  and reactance of  $0.92 \Omega$ . Neglect the voltage drop in stator and assume that rotor resistance is constant. Given that full load slip is 3%. The ratio of maximum torque to full load torque is :
- (1) 1.567 (2) 1.712  
(3) 1.94 (4) 2.134

33. An analog voltmeter uses external multiplier settings. With a multiplier setting of  $20\text{ k}\Omega$ , it reads  $440\text{V}$  and with a multiplier setting of  $80\text{ k}\Omega$  it reads  $352\text{ V}$ . For a multiplier setting of  $40\text{ k}\Omega$ , the voltmeter reads .....
- (1)  $371\text{ V}$  (2)  $383\text{ V}$   
(3)  $394\text{ V}$  (4)  $406\text{ V}$
34. In s-domain representation, the transfer function of a system is .....
- (1) Laplace transform of unit step response of a system  
(2) Laplace transform of OC test/Laplace transform of SC test  
(3) Zeros/poles  
(4) Output/ Input
35. The transfer function of a compensator is given by :  
 $G(s) = (s + a)/(s + b)$   
 $G(s)$  is lead compensator if
- (1)  $a=1, b=2$  (2)  $a=3, b=2$   
(3)  $a=7, b=5$  (4)  $a=3, b=1$
36. Nichol's chart is used to determine :
- (1) transient response  
(2) closed loop frequency response  
(3) open loop frequency response  
(4) settling time due to step input
37. Following is *not* a performance specification for transient response of a system :
- (1) Settling time (2) Peak overshoot  
(3) Steady state error (4) Rise time
38. A 3-phase diode bridge rectifier is fed from a  $400\text{V}$  (rms),  $50\text{ Hz}$ , 3-phase ac source. If the load is purely resistive, then peak instantaneous output voltage is equal to :
- (1)  $400\text{ V}$  (2)  $400\sqrt{2}$   
(3)  $400\sqrt{(2/3)}$  (4)  $400\sqrt{3}$

39. Power consumed by a balanced 3-phase, 3-wire load is measured by two wattmeter method. The first wattmeter reads twice that of second. Then the load impedance angle in radians is :
- (1)  $\pi/12$  (2)  $\pi/8$   
(3)  $\pi/6$  (4)  $\pi/3$
40. The two voltage surges are defined as  $1/50 \mu\text{s}$  and  $3/50 \mu\text{s}$ . Which surge is more harmful ?
- (1)  $1/50 \mu\text{s}$  (2)  $3/50 \mu\text{s}$   
(3) Both equally (4) None of the above
41. A low - pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 30Hz is cascaded with a high-pass filter with a cut-off frequency of 20Hz. The resultant system of filters will function as :
- (1) an all-pass filter  
(2) an all-stop filter  
(3) an band stop (band-reject) filter  
(4) a band - pass filter
42. A negative sequence relay is commonly used to protect :
- (1) an alternator  
(2) an transformer  
(3) a transmission line  
(4) a bus bar
43. For enhancing the power transmission in along EHV transmission line, the most preferred method is to connect a :
- (1) Series inductive compensator in the line  
(2) Shunt inductive compensator at the receiving end  
(3) Series capacitive compensator in the line  
(4) Shunt capacitive compensator at the sending end

44. The bridge circuit shown in the figure below is used for the measurement of an unknown element  $Z_x$ . The bridge circuit is best suited when  $Z_x$  is a :



- (1) low resistance  
 (2) high resistance  
 (3) low Q inductor  
 (4) lossy capacitor
45. A dual trace oscilloscope is set to operate in the alternate mode. The control input of the multiplexer used in the y-circuit is fed with a signal having a frequency equal to :
- (1) the highest frequency that the multiplexer can operate properly  
 (2) twice the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator  
 (3) the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator  
 (4) half the frequency of the time base (sweep) oscillator
46. A zero mean random signal is uniformly distributed between limits  $-a$  and  $+a$  and its mean square value is equal to its variance. Then the r.m.s value of the signal is :
- (1)  $a/\sqrt{3}$   
 (2)  $a/\sqrt{2}$   
 (3)  $a\sqrt{2}$   
 (4)  $a\sqrt{3}$

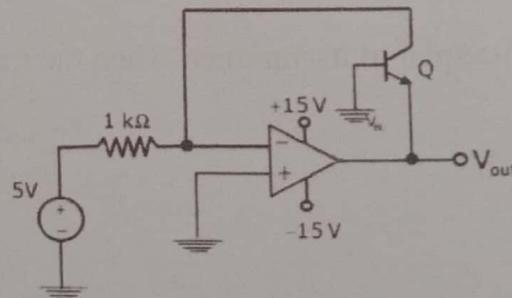
47. A 220 V, DC shunt motor is operating at a speed of 1440 rpm. The armature resistance is  $1.0 \Omega$  and armature current is 10A. Of the excitation of the machine is reduced by 10%, the extra resistance to be put in the armature circuit to maintain the same speed and torque will be :

- (1)  $1.79 \Omega$
- (2)  $2.1 \Omega$
- (3)  $18.9 \Omega$
- (4)  $3.1 \Omega$

48. The direct axis and quadrature axis reactance's of a salient pole alternator are 1.2p.u and 1.0p.u respectively. The armature resistance is negligible. If this alternator is delivering rated kVA at upf and at rated voltage, then its power angle is :

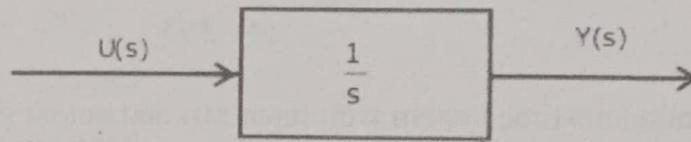
- (1)  $30^\circ$
- (2)  $45^\circ$
- (3)  $60^\circ$
- (4)  $90^\circ$

49. In the circuit shown below what is the output voltage out (V) in Volts if a silicon transistor Q and an ideal op-amp are used ?



- (1) -15
- (2) -0.7
- (3) +0.7
- (4) +15

50. Assuming zero initial condition, the response  $y(t)$  of the system given below to a unit step input  $u(t)$  is :



- (1)  $u(t)$  (2)  $tu(t)$   
 (3)  $t^2 u(t)/2$  (4)  $e^{-tu}(t)$
51. In the formation of Routh-Hurwitz array for a polynomial, all the elements of a row have zero values. This premature termination of the array indicates the presence of :
- (1) Only one root at the origin (2) Imaginary roots  
 (3) Only positive real roots (4) Only negative real roots
52. In an oscilloscope screen, linear sweep is applied at the :
- (1) Vertical axis (2) Horizontal axis  
 (3) Origin (4) Both horizontal and vertical axis
53. A cascade of three identical modulo-5 counters has an overall modulus of :
- (1) 5 (2) 25  
 (3) 125 (4) 625
54. A system matrix is given as follows :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -6 & -11 & 6 \\ -6 & -11 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

The absolute value of the ratio of the maximum eigen value to the minimum eigen value is :

- (1)  $1/3$  (2)  $1/2$   
 (3)  $1/4$  (4)  $1/5$

55. The phase cross-over frequency of the transfer function  $G(s) = 100/(s+1)^3$  in rad/s is :
- (1)  $\sqrt{3}$  (2)  $1/\sqrt{3}$   
(3) 3 (4)  $3\sqrt{3}$
56. Consider a continuous-time system with input  $x(t)$  and output  $y(t)$  given by  $y(t) = x(t) \cos t$ . This system is :
- (1) linear and time-invariant  
(2) non-linear and time-invariant  
(3) linear and time-varying  
(4) non-linear and time-varying
57. A temperature in the range of  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $55^\circ\text{C}$  is to be measured with a resolution of  $0.1^\circ\text{C}$ . The minimum number of ADC bits required to get a matching dynamic range of the temperature sensor is :
- (1) 8 (2) 10  
(3) 12 (4) 14
58. A DC shunt generator delivers 45 A at a terminal voltage of 220 V. The armature and the shunt field resistances are  $0.01\ \Omega$  and  $44\ \Omega$  respectively. The stray losses are 375 W. The percentage efficiency of the DC generator is :
- (1) 86.84% (2) 90.4%  
(3) 94.6% (4) 82.3%
59. A hollow metallic sphere of radius  $r$  is kept at potential of 1 Volt. The total electric flux coming out of the concentric spherical surface of radius  $R$  ( $> r$ ) is :
- (1)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r$   
(2)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2$   
(3)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R$   
(4)  $4\pi\epsilon_0 R^2$

60. In a synchronous machine, hunting is predominantly damped by :
- (1) mechanical losses in the rotor
  - (2) iron losses in the rotor
  - (3) copper losses in the stator
  - (4) copper losses in the rotor
61. In a constant V/f control of induction motor, the ratio V/f is maintained constant from 0 to base frequency, where V is the voltage applied to the motor at fundamental frequency f. Which of the following statements relating to low frequency operation of the motor is TRUE ?
- (1) At low frequency, the stator flux increases from its rated value.
  - (2) At low frequency, the stator flux decreases from its rated value.
  - (3) At low frequency, the motor saturates.
  - (4) At low frequency, the stator flux remains unchanged at its rated value.
62. The minimum value of the function  $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - 24x + 100$  in the interval  $[-3, 3]$  is :
- (1) 20
  - (2) 28
  - (3) 16
  - (4) 32
63. A 10 kHz even-symmetric square wave is passed through a bandpass filter with centre frequency at 30 kHz and 3 dB passband of 6 kHz. The filter output is :
- (1) a highly attenuated square wave at 10kHz
  - (2) nearly zero
  - (3) a nearly perfect cosine wave at 30kHz
  - (4) a nearly perfect sine wave at 30kHz
64. For a single phase, two winding transformer, the supply frequency and voltage are both increased by 10%. The percentage changes in the hysteresis loss and eddy current loss, respectively, are :
- (1) 10 and 21
  - (2) -10 and 21
  - (3) 21 and 10
  - (4) -21 and 10

65. Suppose that resistors  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are connected in parallel to give an equivalent resistor  $R$ . If resistors  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  have tolerance of 1% each, the equivalent resistor  $R$  for resistors  $R_1 = 300\Omega$  and  $R_2 = 200\Omega$  will have tolerance of :
- (1) 0.5% (2) 1%  
(3) 1.2% (4) 2%
66. A fully controlled converter bridge feeds a highly inductive load with ripple free load current. The input supply  $V_s$  to the bridge is a sinusoidal source. Triggering angle of the bridge converter is  $\alpha = 30^\circ$ . The input power factor of the bridge is :
- (1) 0.78  
(2) 0.866  
(3) 0.45  
(4) 0.5
67. The transfer function of a second order real system with a perfectly flat magnitude response of unity has a pole at  $(2 - j3)$ . List all the poles and zeroes :
- (1) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , no zeroes  
(2) Poles at  $(\pm 2 - j3)$ , one zero at origin  
(3) Poles at  $(2 - j3)$ ,  $(-2 + j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 - j3)$ ,  $(2 + j3)$   
(4) Poles at  $(2 \pm j3)$ , zeroes at  $(-2 \pm j3)$
68. A 4-point starter is used to start and control the speed of a :
- (1) dc shunt motor with armature resistance control  
(2) dc shunt motor with field weakening control  
(3) dc series motor  
(4) dc compound motor

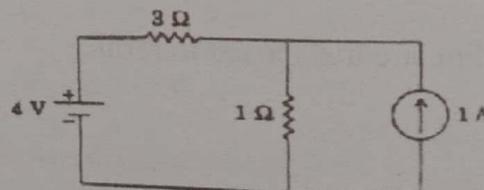
69. A three-phase, salient pole synchronous motor is connected to an infinite bus. It is operated at no load at normal excitation. The field excitation of the motor is first reduced to zero and then increased in reverse direction gradually. Then the armature current :
- (1) Increases continuously
  - (2) First increases and then decreases steeply
  - (3) First decreases and then increases steeply
  - (4) Remains constant
70. Consider the following statement :
- (i) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the current coil.
  - (ii) The compensating coil of a low power factor wattmeter compensates the effect of the impedance of the voltage coil circuit.
- (1) (i) is true but (ii) is false
  - (2) (i) is false but (ii) is true
  - (3) both (i) and (ii) are true
  - (4) both (i) and (ii) are false
71. The Laplace transform of a function  $f(t)$  is :
- $$F(s) = 1/s(s + 1)$$
- As  $t$  tends to infinity,  $f(t)$  approaches
- (1)  $1/2$
  - (2) Zero
  - (3) 1
  - (4) Infinity
72. Power transmission lines are transposed to reduce :
- (1) Skin effect
  - (2) Ferranti effect
  - (3) Transmission loss
  - (4) Interference with neighbouring communication

73. An open loop Transfer function of unity feedback system is given by :

$$G(s) = 1/(s+2)^2$$

The closed loop transfer function will have poles at

- (1) -2, -2  
 (2) -2, -1  
 (3)  $-2 + j, -2 - j$   
 (4) -2, 2
74. A 1mA galvanometer with internal resistance of 50 ohm is to be converted to measure 5A (full scale). What is the value of shunt resistance required for this conversion ?
- (1) 1 ohm  
 (2) 0.01 ohm  
 (3) 1 Kilo ohm  
 (4) 10 ohm
75. The average power delivered to an impedance  $(4-j3) \Omega$  by a current  $5\cos(100\pi+100)$  A is :
- (1) 44.2 W  
 (2) 50 W  
 (3) 62.5 W  
 (4) 125 W
76. The full load copper loss and iron loss of a transformer are 6400W and 500W, respectively. The above copper loss and iron loss at half load will be :
- (1) 3200 Wand 250 W respectively  
 (2) 3200 Wand 500 W respectively  
 (3) 1600 Wand 125 W respectively  
 (4) 1600 Wand 500 W respectively
77. For the circuit shown below, the voltage across the 1 ohm resistor is given by :



- (1) 7/4  
 (2) 5/4  
 (3) c  
 (4) 7/3

78. In a synchronous machine the rotor speed becomes more than the synchronous speed during hunting, the damping bars develop :
- (1) Synchronous motor torque
  - (2) DC motor torque
  - (3) Induction motor torque
  - (4) Induction generator torque
79. The per unit value of a 4 ohm resistor at 100 MVA base and 10 KV base voltage is :
- (1) 2 pu
  - (2) 4 pu
  - (3) 0.4 pu
  - (4) 40 pu
80. The voltage regulation of transformer having 2% and 5% reactance, at full load, 0.8 pf lagging is :
- (1) 4.6%
  - (2) -4.6%
  - (3) -1.4%
  - (4) 6.4%
81. If the fault current is 2000 A, the relay setting 50% and CT ratio is 400/5, the P.S.M is :
- (1) 23
  - (2) 50
  - (3) 15
  - (4) None of the above
82. NAND and NOR gates are called 'universal gates' primarily because :
- (1) they are available everywhere
  - (2) they are widely used in IC packages
  - (3) they can be easily combined to produce AND, OR and NOR gates
  - (4) they can be manufactured easily
83. The minimum number of 2-input NAND gates required to implement a 2-input XOR gate is :
- (1) 4
  - (2) 5
  - (3) 6
  - (4) 7

84. The impulse response of a continuous time system is given by  $h(t) = \delta(t-1) + \delta(t-3)$ .  
The value of the step response at  $t = 2$  is :
- (1) 0 (2) 1  
(3) 2 (4) 3
85. Which resistive component is designed to be temperature sensitive ?
- (1) Thermistor (2) Rheostat  
(3) Potentiometer (4) Photoconductive cell
86. If series current doubles, then :
- (1) resistance is halved (2) voltage is doubled  
(3) voltage is reduced (4) resistance is doubled
87. The initial slope of Bode Plot for transfer function having poles at the origin is :
- (1)  $-10\text{db/decade}$  (2)  $+10\text{db/decade}$   
(3)  $-20\text{db/decade}$  (4)  $0\text{db/decade}$
88. A series R-L-C circuit has  $R=50\text{ ohm}$ ,  $L=100\text{ mH}$  and  $C=1\mu\text{F}$ . The lower half power frequency of the circuit is :
- (1) 30.55 KHz (2) 3.055 KHz  
(3) 51.92 KHz (4) 1.92 KHz
89. The combined capacity of the parallel combination of two capacitors is four times their combined capacity when connected in series. This means that :
- (1) Their capacitance are equal  
(2) Their capacitance are  $1\mu\text{F}$  and  $2\mu$   
(3) Their capacitances are  $0.5\mu\text{F}$  and  $1\mu\text{F}$   
(4) Their capacitances are infinite
90. The angular Velocity of 4 pole 2 KW Induction motor is  $2\pi$  radians per second.  
Therefore, its speed in rpm should be :
- (1) 15 (2) 30  
(3) 60 (4) 90

91. A single-phase thyristor-bridge rectifier is fed from a 230V, 50 Hz single-phase AC mains. If it is delivering a constant DC current of 10 A, at firing angle of  $30^\circ$ , then value of the power factor at AC mains is :
- (1) 0.87 (2) 0.9  
(3) 0.78 (4) 0.45
92. A closed loop system has the characteristic equation given by For this system to be stable, which one of the following conditions should be satisfied ?
- (1)  $0 < k < 0.5$  (2)  $0.5 < k < 1$   
(3)  $0 < k < 1$  (4)  $k > 1$
93. A 4 pole induction machine is working as an induction generator. The generator supply frequency is 60 Hz. The rotor current frequency is 5 Hz. The mechanical speed of the rotor in RPM is :
- (1) 1350 (2) 1650  
(3) 1950 (4) 2250
94. An urn contains 5 red balls and 5 black balls. In the first draw, one ball is picked at random and discarded without noticing its colour. The probability to get a red ball in the second draw is :
- (1)  $1/2$  (2)  $4/9$   
(3)  $5/9$  (4)  $6/9$
95. Consider a solid sphere of radius 5 cm made of a perfect electric conductor. If one million electrons are added to this sphere, these electrons will be distributed :
- (1) uniformly over the entire volume of the sphere  
(2) uniformly over the outer surface of the sphere  
(3) concentrated around the centre of the sphere  
(4) along a straight line passing through the centre of the sphere

96. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be integers satisfying the following equations

$$2x^2 + y^2 = 34$$

$$x + 2y = 11$$

The value of  $(x + y)$  is :

- (1) 7 (2) 8  
(3) 4 (4) 5
97. A 3-phase, 4-pole, 400 V, 50 Hz squirrel-cage induction motor is operating at a slip of 0.02. The speed of the rotor flux in mechanical rad/sec, sensed by a stationary observer, is closest to :
- (1) 1500 (2) 1470  
(3) 157 (4) 154
98. A stationary closed Lissajous pattern on an oscilloscope has 3 horizontal tangencies and 2 vertical tangencies for a horizontal input with frequency 3 kHz. The frequency of the vertical input is :
- (1) 1.5 KHz (2) 2 KHz  
(3) 3 KHz (4) 4.5 KHz
99. The range of  $k$  for which all the roots of the equation are in the left half of the complex  $s$ -plane is :
- (1)  $0 < k < 6$   
(2)  $0 < k < 16$   
(3)  $6 < k < 36$   
(4)  $6 < k < 16$
100. The eigen values of the matrix given below are :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

(1) (0,-1,-3)

(2) (0,-2,-3)

(3) (0,2,3)

(4) (0,1,3)

Ph.D/URS (Electrical Engineering) Entrance exam answer key 2021-22

	A	B	C	D
1	3	3	2	1
2	4	4	3	2
3	3	3	4	2
4	2	1	1	1
5	2	2	3	2
6	4	1	2	1
7	1	3	3	3
8	4	4	2	3
9	2	1	3	1
10	1	1	1	4
11	2	4	4	4
12	3	3	1	4
13	4	1	3	1
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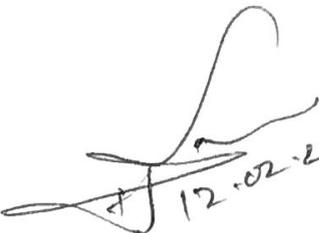
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97	1	2	4	3
98	2	1	1	4
99	2	3	2	1
100	2	2	2	1

  
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