

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY  
MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK**

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION of M.PHIL./Ph.D. Course Work in HISTORY  
w.e.f. 2015-16**

*The scheme of examination and syllabi of Ph.D. Course Work and M.Phil. semester 1st are same. There will be three papers in Ph.D. Course Work and 1st Semester of M.Phil. In 2nd Semester of M.Phil. there will be three papers and in M.Phil. 3rd Semester there will be a dissertation. In M.Phil. 1st Semester each paper will be of 100 Marks out of which 20 marks for Internal Assessment and 80 Marks for External Assessment (except paper III) and is divided into four units bearing 20 marks each. In M.Phil. 2nd Semester marking scheme is same for Paper IV to VI as M.Phil. 1st Sem. For Internal Assessment in the paper I to VI the students are required to submit two assignments in each theory paper as decided by the concerned teacher.*

**Ph.D. Course Work/M.Phil. 1st Sem. 2015-16**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Maximum Marks	Internal Assessment	Theory	Time
Paper-I	Research Methodology	100	20	80	3Hrs.
Paper-II	Sources of Indian History	100	20	80	3Hrs
Paper-III	Computer Applications in History (Practical)	100	40	60	3Hrs

**M.Phil. 2nd Sem.**

Paper-IV	Indian Historiography	100	20	80	3Hrs.
Paper-V	Western Historiography	100	20	80	3Hrs
Paper-VI	History of Ideas in India : A Brief Survey	100	20	80	3Hrs

**M.Phil. 3rd Sem.**

Dissertation		200	150 marks evaluation of dissertation and 50 marks for viva-voce (Gradation on 9 Point Scale)		
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**Grand Total of M.Phil. Course:- 800 Marks  
Grand total of Ph.D. Course Work : 300 Marks.**

**Semester Syllabus**  
**Ph.D. Course Work/M.Phil Ist Semester**

**Paper-I-Research Methodology**

**Max. Marks : 80**  
**Time: 3 Hrs.**

**Note:**

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

**History as a subject:**

- a. Its meaning
- b. Nature and Scope
- c. Causation in History
- d. Its relations with Political Science, Sociology, and Geography

**Unit-II**

- a. Sources: Primary and Secondary
- b. Authenticity of sources
- c. Interpretation of Facts
- d. Objectivity
- e. Generalisation

**Unit-III**

**Techniques of Research:**

- a. Selection of subject
- b. Hypothesis
- c. Synopsis
- d. Chapterisation
- e. Bibliography

**Unit-IV**

**Execution of Research:**

- a. Collection of material
- b. Presentation of evidences
- c. Documentation and references
- d. Preliminary Draft and final draft
- e. Final bibliography

**Suggested Readings:**

- |                        |   |  |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Carr, E.H.             | : | What is History (London: Macmillan, 1961)                                    |
| Collingwood, R.C.      | : | Idea of History (London: Oxford University Press,1967)                       |
| Elton, G.R.            | : | Practice of History (London: Sydney University Press,1967)                   |
| Marwick, Arthur        | : | The Nature of History (London: Macmillan,1982)                               |
| Gottschalk, L.(ed.)    | : | Generalization in the Writing of History                                     |
| Butterfield, H.        | : | Man on his Past (London: G.Bell, 1968)                                       |
| Childe, V.Gordon.      | : | What Happened in History (Harmondsworth: Penguin,1946)                       |
| Gardiner, Patrick(ed.) | : | Theories of History ( New York: Free Press, 1959)                            |
| Walsh, W.H.            | : | An Introduction to the Philosophy of History (London :Hutchinson, 1967)      |
| Cornforth, Maurice     | : | Historical Materialism (London: Lawrence & Wish Art, 1953)                   |
| Thomson, D.            | : | The Aims of History (London: Thames and Hudson, 1969)                        |
| Renier, G.J.           | : | History: Its Purpose and Method (London: George Allen & Unwin,1950)          |
| Stern, Fritz           | : | Varieties of History: from Voltaire to the Present (London, Macmillan, 1970) |

- Webster, John C.B. : An Introduction to History (Meerut: Macmillan, 1967)
- Postan, M.M. : Fact and Relevance: Essay on Historical Method : (Cambridge University, Press, 1971)
- Johnson, Allen : The Historian and Historical Evidence
- George, Hereford B. : Historical Evidence, Oxford: Clasendon Press, 1909
- Leff, G. : History and Social Theory (London: Macmillan, 1967)
- Hockett, H.C. : Critical Method in Historical Research and Writing (New York: Macmillan, 1966)
- Bloch, Marc. : The Historian's Craft, (New York, 1953)
- R.J. Shaffer : A Guide to Historical Method (Home wood Illinois: Dorrey Press, Revised ed., 1974, First Published in 1968)
- Vansina, Jan. : The Oral Tradition- A Study in Historical Methodology (New Burnswick: Aldine Transaction, 2006)
- Clark, G. Kitson : The Critical Historian, (London, Heimemann, 1967)
- „ : Guide for Research Students working on Historical Subjects, Cambridge, 1960
- Gottschalk, L. : Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method
- Barzun J. & Graff, H.P. : The Modern Researcher (New York: Harcourt, 1970)
- Kent, Sharman : Writing History
- Plekhnov, G.V. : Fundamental Problem of Marxism (New York: International Publishers, 1944)
- Ghosh, S. : Archives in India (Calcutta, Firma, 1963)
- Low, D.A.(ed) : Archives in South Asia (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969)
- Crump, C.G. : History and Historical Research, (London George Routledge & Soni, 1928)
- Vincent, John M. : Historical Research : An Outlines of Theory and Practice
- Charles, Johnson : The Mechanical Processes of the History
- Dow, E.W. : Principles of Non-system for Historical Studies
- Fling, Fred Morrow : The Writing of History: An Introduction of Historical Method
- Geradham, Gillert J. : A Guide to Historical
- Langloris Ch.V. & Ch. Soingnobes : Introduction to the Study of History, London, Duckwork, reprint 1932, 1st Published -1898
- Oman, Charles : On the Writing of History
- Pares, Richard : Historian's Business
- Ausubel, Herman : Historians and their Craft (New York: Russell and Russell, 1967)
- Williams, C.H. : The Modern Historian
- Salmen, L.N. : Historical Material
- Williams, R. : Four Lectures on the Handling of Historical Material
- Strayer, Joseph R. : The Interpretation of History
- Hexter, J.H. : Reappraisals in History (London: Longman, 1961)
- Rissavousky, A.V. & Rizink, V. : Generalisation in Historical Writing (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1963)

## Paper-II-Sources of Indian History

**Max. Marks : 80**  
**Time : 3 Hrs**

### Note:

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

#### Archaeological Sources

- Stone Tools
- Pottery
- Coins
- Inscription

#### Literary Sources

- Vedic Literature
- Epics, Puranas, Arthashastras
- Buddhist and Jain Sources

### Unit-II

#### Biographies and Foreign Accounts

- Harsacharita, Rajtaringini
- Megasthanes, Al Beruni
- Ibn Batuta, Francois Bernier

### Unit-III

#### Sources of Medieval India

- Minhaj-us-Siraj: Tabaqat-i-Nasiri
- Ziauddin Barani: Fatwa-i-Jahandari
- Babur : Tuzak-i-Baburi
- Abul Fazal : Akbar Nama(3 Vols)
- Dargah Quli Khan : Muraqqa-i-Delhi

### Unit-IV

#### Sources of Modern India

- Archival Records
- Private Papers: Officials and Non-Officials
- Newspapers and Periodicals
- Oral Tradition

#### Suggested Readings:

- |                      |   |   |
|----------------------|---|---|
| Sankalia, H.D.       | : | Stone Age Tools, their Techniques and Uses (Pune, 1964)       |
| Shastri, Krishna H.  | : | South Indian Inscriptions (2nd Vol.)                          |
| Ramesh, K.V.         | : | Indian Epigraphy  |
| Brown, P.            | : | Indian Paintings  |
| Kramrisch S.         | : | Indian Sculptures   |
| Coomarswamy, A.      | : | History of Indian & Indonesian Art\                           |
| Sircar, D.C.         | : | Indian Epigraphy, (Delhi, 1965)                               |
| Pargiter, F.E.       | : | Dynasties of Kali Age, (London, 1913)                         |
| Puri, B.N.           | : | India as Described by Early Greek Writers                     |
| Majumdar, R.C.       | : | Classical Accounts of India, (Calcutta, 1960)                 |
| Pargiter, F.E.       | : | Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, (London, 1922)           |
| Krishna Macharia, M. | : | History of Classical Sanskrit Literature (2 Vols.)            |
| Winternitz, M.       | : | History of Indian Literature 3 Vols, (New Delhi-1963-67)      |
| Law, B.C.            | : | India as Described in the Early Texts of Buddhism and Jainism |
| Sivarammaurti, C.    | : | Indian Sculpture (New Delhi, 1964)                            |
| Aggarwal, V.S.       | : | Studies in Indian Art (Varanasi 1965)                         |

- Siraj, Minhaj-us : Tabaqat-i-Nasiri,(Eng. Tr.H.G. Reverty 2 Vols.) Calcutta, 1897, republished, (New Delhi,1969)
- Birani, Ibn-i-Hasan : Maqalat-i-Barani-Karachi, (N.D.)
- Akbar S. Ahmed : Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Society, (New Delhi, 1990.)
- Elliot, Sir H.M. & J. Dowson : History of India as Told by its Own Historians, 8 vols. London(1867-77)
- Rosenthal, F. : History of Muslim Historiography, (Leiden, 1952)
- Sarkar, Jagdish Narayan: History of History Writings in Medieval India, (Calcutta,1977)
- ” : 'Ideas of History in Medieval India' Quarterly Review of Historical Studies Vol.4, Nos. 1 and 2., 1964-65.
- ” : Survey of Medieval Indian Historiography', The Quarterly Review of Historical Studies, Vol.3,Nos. 1 & 2, 1963-64
- Grewal, J.S. : Muslim Rule in India, The Assessment of British Historians, (Calcutta, 1970)
- ” : Medieval India: History and Historians, (Amritsar, 1975)
- Hasan, Mohibut(ed.) : Historians of Medieval India, (Meerut, 1968)
- Ibn, Khaldum : Muqaddiman: An Introduction to History, Eng. Tr. Ero Franz Rosenthal, (London, 1958)
- Majumdar, R.C. : 'Indian Historiography: Some Recent Trends' in S.P.Sen(ed.)Historians and Historiography in Modern India, (Bombay,1970)
- Mukhia, Harbans : Historians and Historiography During the Reign of Akbar, (New Delhi,1976)
- Philips,C.H.(ed.) : Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, (London,1961)
- Rosenthal, F. : History of Muslim in Historiography, (Leiden, 1952)
- Thapar, Mukhia & Chandra : Communalism and the Writings of Indian History, (New Delhi,1969)
- Tikekar, S.R. : On Historiography, (Bombay, 1964)
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan, (New Delhi,1969)
- ” : Cultural Heritage of India, Calcutta, N.D.
- Elphinstone, M. : History of India, (London, 1889)
- Gani, H.A. : Muslim Political Issues and National Integration, (New Delhi.)
- Hardy Peter : Historians of Medieval India, London, 1959
- Lal, K.S : Studies in Medieval Indian History, Delhi, 1966
- ” : Twilight of the Sultanate 2nd ed. (Delhi, 1980)
- Mahdi Hussain : Critical Study of the sources for the History of India(1320-1526),Islamic Culture vol. XXXI, No.I, Hyderabad, Jan.,1957
- Nizami, K.A. : Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteen Century, 2nd ed. Delhi, 1974
- ” : Studies in Medieval Indian History and Culture, Allahabad, 1966
- ” : Supplement to Elliot and Dowson's History of India Vols. II & III, Delhi, 1981

- Rizvi, S.A.A. : Adi Turk Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1956  
 „ : Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1955  
 „ : Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, 1957  
 „ : Mughal Kaleen Bharat, Vol. I, Aligarh Muslim University, 1961  
 „ : Mughal Kaleen Babur, Aligarh, 1960  
 „ : Mughal Kaleen Humayun, 1962  
 „ : Uttar Taimer Kaleen, 1958  
 „ : Uttar Taimer Kaleen Vol. 2, 1959  
 Gazetteer of India Vol.II  
 "India Archives", Journal of National Archives of India, Janapth, New Delhi  
 Census Reports, 1881-1941  
 Settlements Reports of different Districts  
 Districts Gazetteers of the Colonial Period  
 Contemporary News papers and Periodicals  
 Oral Transcripts of Interview with Eminent Personalities, N.M.M.L. Teen Murti House, New Delhi  
 Private Papers of Eminent Personalities, N.M.M.L. Teen Murti House, New Delhi  
 Jan Vansina : The Oral Tradition: A study of Historical Methodology New Burnswick Aldine Transaction, 2006.  
 Transfer of Power Vol.I,II,III,IV H.M.S.O. London  
 Towards Freedom, ICHR, New Delhi  
 Reports of Various Commissions appointed by British Indian Govt.  
 Reports of various Important Political Cases  
 Reports of I.N.A. Trial Cases  
 Barrier, N.G. : The Census in British India: New Perspectives (Delhi, 1981)

### Paper-III-Computer Applications in History

**Max.Marks : 100**

**Theory : 60**

**Practical : 40**

**Time : 3 Hrs**

#### Note:

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

Computer System, an Overview: History of Computers, Basic Applications of Computers in Different Fields, Characteristics of Computer, Functioning of Computers, Functional Components of a Computer System. Types of Comp., Benefits and Limitations of Computers, Computer Virus, Cyber Crime.

#### Unit-II

MS Windows: Features of Windows, Getting Started with Windows, Managing Files and Folders, Basic Windows Accessories: Mouse Pointer, Control Panel , Creating Short Cuts, Shutting Down the Computer.

#### Unit-III

Introduction to MS Office and MS Excel: Creating Document, How to Type in Word, Editing Document, Formatting the Document, Spell Check, Creating Tables, Saving the Document, Printing and Closing the Document; MS-Excel Basics, Editing Cell Contents, Command for Worksheet, Charts in MS Excel.

#### Unit-IV

MS Power Point and Internet: Steps to Power Point Presentation, Physical Aspects of a Presentation, Creating New Presentation, Adding New Slides, Adding Illustration to Slides, Creating Slide Shows, What is Internet, Sending and Receiving E-mails, Attachments, Logging in.

## PRACTICAL

Maximum Marks: 40

Time: 3 Hrs.

**a) Hands on Experience:**

- i) Windows Operating System
- ii) MS Word
- iii) MS Excel
- iv) Internet

**b) Viva-Voce**

- i) Windows Operating System  
To test some of the following operations on file/folder:
  - Create
  - Rename
  - Copy/Cut/Paste
  - Delete
  - Commands related to Notepad/WordPad
- ii) MS Word:  
A Paragraph in MS Word incorporating some of the tools given below to be tested during the examination:
  - Editing and Formatting text and paragraph
  - Page and Paragraph set up
  - Inserting pictures
- iii) MS Power Point:  
A Power Point presentation using some of the tools given below to be tested during the examination:
  - a. Editing and Formatting Slides
  - b. Inserting Pictures
- iv) MS Excel:  
A problem in spreadsheet related to some of the tools given below to be tested during the examination:
  - Formatting cells and data
  - Functions and Formulae
  - Functions and Formulae
  - Charts
- v) Internet:
  - Logging in and logging out

- Attachments
- Receiving and Sending E-mail

**Note for Paper Setting (Paper-04-Computer Applications):**

The question paper will consist of four sections containing eight questions with internal choice from each unit i.e. two questions from each unit. The candidate will be required to answer four questions in all selecting one from each unit. All questions carry equal marks (15x4=60).

**Recommended Books:**

- |                                   |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Mattelart, Armond (2003)          | : | The Information Society New Delhi: Sage Publications                    |
| Balamurali,S.(1998)               | : | An Introduction to Computer Science, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House. |
| Lean and Loen(1998)               | : | Internet for Everyone, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.               |
| Saxena, Sanjay(1998)              | : | A First Course in computer, New Delhi: Vkas Publishing House.           |
| Singhal, A. and E.M. Rogers(2000) | : | India's Communication Revolution, London: Sage Publications.            |

## M.Phil Semester-II

### Paper-IV-Indian Historiography

**Max. Marks : 100**  
**Theory : 80**  
**Internal Assessment : 20**

#### Note:

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

##### General Trends and Interpretations

- Ancient
- Medieval
- Modern

#### Unit-II

##### Imperialism and Orientalist Writings

- Sir William Jones
- James Mill
- W.W. Hunter
- V.A. Smith

#### Unit-III

##### Regional Historical Writings-Salient Features

- South India
- Maratha History
- Panjab History

#### Unit-IV

##### Historical Approaches

- Cambridge School
- Nationalist School
- Marxist School
- Subaltern School

#### Suggested Readings :

- Philips, C.H. : *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon* (London : Oxford University Press, 1962)
- Gopal, S. and Thapar R. : *Problems of Historical writing in India*
- Sen, S.P. (ed.) : *Historical and Historiography in Modern India* (Calcutta : Institute of Historical Studies, 1973)
- Majumdar, R.C. : *Historiography in Modern India* (Bombay : Asia Publishing 1970)
- Sastri Nitkantha, K.A. :  
& Ramanna, H.S. : *Indian Society : Historical Probing*
- Thapar Romila : *The Past and Prejudice* (New Delhi : Publications Division, 1973)
- Hardy, P. : *Historians of Medieval India* (London : Luzac, 1966)
- Hasan, Mohibul : *Historians of Medieval India*
- Grewal, J.S. : *Medieval India : History and Historians* (Amritsar, G.N.D. University, 1975)
- " : *Muslim rule in India : The Assessment of British Historians* (Calcutta : Oxford University Press, 1970)
- Resonthal, F. : *A History of Muslim Historiography*
- Singh, Fauja (ed.) : *Historians and Historiography of the Sikhs* (New Delhi : Orient Publishers, 1978)
- Ahmed Sir Shafaat : *History and Historians of British India*
- Sengupta, K.K. : *Recent Writings on the Revolt of 1857 : A Survey*
- Webster John, C.B. : *History and contemporary India*



- Bisheshwar Prasad : *Ideas in History*
- Susobhan Sarkar : *A Markian Glimpse of History* (New  
Delhi : People's Publishing House,  
1975)
- Sarkar Sumit : *Bibliographical survey of Social  
Reforms Movements in the 18<sup>th</sup> and  
19<sup>th</sup> Centuries*
- Indics : *(Indian Historical Research  
Institute Silver Jubilee Volume)*
- Sina, Jan Van : *The Oral Tradition : A Study of  
Historical Methodology* (New  
Burnswick : Aldine Translation,  
2006)
- Marx and Engles : *Selected Writings* (Oxford University  
Press, 1977)

## Paper-V-Western Historiography

**Max. Marks : 80**  
**Time :3 Hrs.**

### Note:

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper-setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

#### Growth of Modern Critical Historical Scholarship

- a. Difference of Modern History Writing from its pre-modern forms
- b. The Creation of the Archives and the growth of the Seminar

#### Prussian School:

- a. Positivist School
- b. Leopold Von Ranke

#### History's relations with other Social Sciences

### Unit-II

#### Nationalism and Historical Writings with special reference to:

- a. Ernst Gellner
- b. Anthony D. Smith

#### Historical Sociology and Social History, with special reference to:

- a. Max Weber
- b. Charles Tilly

### Unit-III

#### Marxist Historical Writing, with special reference to:

- a. Maurice Dobb
- b. E.P. Thomson

#### Annals School or Total History, with reference to:

- a. March Bloch
- b. Lucien Febvre

### Unit-IV

#### Women's History and Gender relations, with special reference to:

- a. Natalie Zemon Davis
- b. Jaon W.Scott

#### Environmental History, with special reference to:

- a. Fernand Braudel
- b. Donald Wooster

#### Suggested Readings:

- Bentley, Michael(ed.) : Companion to Historiography(London and New York: Routledge, 1977)
- Boyd,Kelly(ed.) : Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writings (Vol)(s) 2 (London and Chicago : Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers,1988
- Burke, Peter(ed.) : New Perspectives in Historical Writing (Cambridge; Polity Press, 1991)
- Gellner, Ernst : Nations and Nationalism (Oxford : Blackwell,1983)
- Gooch, G.P. : History and Historians in the 19th Century (London, 1916, 1954)
- Clark, Tuart (ed.) : The Annals School: Critical Assessment 4 Volumes (London: Routledge, 1988)
- Hofstadter, Richard : Progressive Historiand (London : Jonathan Cape, 1969)
- Krantz, Frederick(ed.) : History from Below: Studies in Popular Protests and Popular Ideology in Honour of George Rude) (Oxford: Blackwell,1988)
- Scott,Joan Wallach(ed.) : Feminism and History(New York: Oxford University Press,1966)
- Marwick, Arthur(1982, : Nature of History(London: Macmillan 2nd Edn. Press)

- Hutchinson, John and Anthony D. Smith(ed.) : Nationalism(Oxford & New York : Oxford University Press,1994)
- Sterns, Peter N.(ed.) : Expanding the Past: A Reader in Social History(New York : New York University Press, 1988)
- Wooster, Donald(ed.) : The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives on Modern Environment History (Cambridge and New York; Cambridge University Press,1988.
- Woolf, D.R.(ed.) : A Global Encyclopedia of Historical Writings (New York and London : Garland Publishing Inc. 1988)

### **Paper- VI : History of Ideas In India : A Brief Survey**

Max. Marks : 80

Time: 3 Hrs.

#### **Note:**

The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The paper setter is required to set 8 questions proportionately from all these units. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit. All the questions shall carry equal marks.

#### **Unit-I : POLITICAL IDEAS**

##### **(i) Monarchy, Oligarchy and Proto-Republicanism:**

- a) Ancient Period
- b) Medieval Period

##### **(ii) Colonialism and new Political Ideas:**

- a) Politics of Associations and Liberalism
- b) Nationalism
- c) Communalism and Secularism
- d) Socialism

#### **Unit-II : SOCIAL IDEAS**

##### **(i) Social Hierarchy in Ancient and Medieval India:**

- a) Varna
- b) Jati

##### **(ii) Anti-Caste Movements during Colonial Period:**

- a) Satya Shodhak Samaj
- b) Sree Narayan Movement
- c) Self-Respect Movement

#### **Unit-III : RELIGIOUS IDEAS**

##### **(i) Formation of Religious Ideas in Early India:**

- a) Vedas, Upanishads and Vedanta

##### **(ii) Ideas of Dissent and Protest-Heterodox Sects:**

- a) Jainism
- b) Buddhism

##### **(iii) Forms of Religious Thought and Cultural Synthesis:**

- a) Bhakti Movement
- b) Sufi Movement
- c) Din-e-Ilahi

#### Unit-IV : INDIAN CULTURAL RENAISSANCE

(i) **Reforms:**

- (a) Brahma Samaj
- (b) Aligarh Movement
- (c) Singh Sabha Movement

(ii) **Revivalism:**

- (a) Wahabi Movement
- (b) Arya Samaj

**Suggested Readings:**

- Sharma, R.S. *Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, National Banarasi Dass Publishers, Delhi, 1959.
- Majumdar, R.C. & Pusalkar, A.D. *The Vedic Age*, Vidya Bhawan, 2nd Edn. 1970.
- Raychaudhary, H.C., *Political History of Ancient India*, University of Calcutta, 1972.
- Mookerji, R.K., *Chandragupta Maurya and His Times*, Motilal Banarasisdas, Delhi, 1966.
- Thapar, Romila, *Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004.
- Mishra, S.N., *Ancient Indian Republics*, The Upper India Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., Lucknow, 1976.
- Chattopadhyaya, S., *Social Life in Ancient India*, Calcutta, 1965.
- Thapar, Romila, *Ancient Indian Social History - Some Interpretations from Lineage to Caste*, Pub. Orient Longman, (Rp.) 2004, New Delhi.
- Shastri, K.A.N., *Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. II (Ed.) Reprint, Delhi, 1987.
- Tripathi, R.P., *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration*, Allahabad, 1989.
- Habib, Irfan (Ed.), *Medieval India*, Vol. I
- " *Researches in the History of India (1200-1750)*, Delhi, 1992.
- " *Madhya Kaleen Bharat*, Vol. I to 8, (in Hindi) Relevant Articles, New Delhi, 1981-2003
- Nigam, S.B.P., *Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi*, 1995.

Kulke Harman and Rothermund Dietmar, Nizami, K.A. ,

Sharma, G.D.,

Satish Chandra, New Delhi, OUP, Muzaffar Alam & Sanjay Subrahmanyum (Eds.),

J.F. Richards,

Bhandarkar, R.G.

Majumdar, A.K., Bhawan, Bombay, Nizami, K.A.

Majumdar, R.C.,

Chandra, Bipan & Others,

Mehrotra, S.R.,

Desai, A.R.,

Tara Chand,

Sriniwas, M.N, Ranade, M.G.,

*State in India (1000-1700 A.D.)*, Delhi, 1995  
*Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the 13th century*, Delhi, 1978.  
*Madhya Kaleen Bharat ki Rajnitik Samajik, Evam Aarthik Sanshtayen*, (in Hindi) Jaipur, 1992.  
*Essays on Medieval Indian History*, 2003.

*The Mughal State (1526-1750)*, New Delhi, 2002.  
*Kingship and Authority in South Asia*, University of Wisconsin. Madison Publication Series, 1978.  
*Vaisnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious System*, Poona, 1959.  
*Bhakti Renaissance*, Bhartiya Vidya 1965.  
*State and Culture in Medieval India*, Delhi, 1985.  
*The British Paramount and Indian Renaissance, Vol. IX, X, Part I*, Bombay.  
*Communalism in Modern India*, New Delhi, 1987.  
*The Emergence of Indian National Congress*, Delhi, 1971.  
*Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay, 1949.  
*History of the Freedom Movement*, Vol. I, II, III, IV, Delhi 1961.  
*Social Change in Modern India. Religion and Social Reforms*, *Collection of Essays and Speeches*.

Heimsath, Charles

*Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*, Princeton, 1964.

Ahmed, Q.

*The Wahabi Movement in India*, Calcutta, 1966.

Sarkar, S.

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