

(DO NOT OPEN THIS QUESTION BOOKLET BEFORE TIME OR UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO)

A

Ph.D./URS-EE-Jan-2022

SET-X

SUBJECT : Law

10001

Sr. No.

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) _____ (in words) _____

Name _____ Father's Name _____

Mother's Name _____ Date of Examination _____

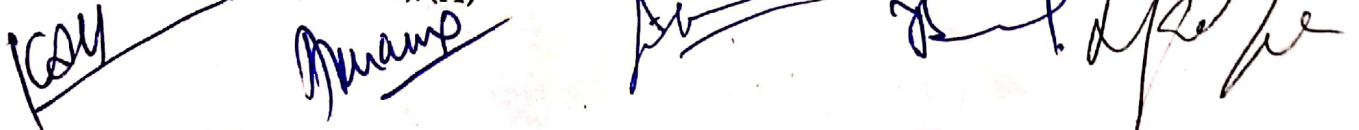
(Signature of the Candidate)

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PHD/URS-EE-2022/(Law)(SET-X)/(A)



A

1

1. Law as a combination of Primary and Secondary Rules, has been defined by :
(1) Hart (2) Kelsen (3) Pound (4) Austin
2. The main purpose of 'corporation sole' is to :
(1) Make the property easily inheritable (2) Make the property easily transferable
(3) Maintain continuity of an office (4) Protect the property of state
3. Which one of the following is the correlative of immunity ?
(1) Liability (2) Duty (3) No claim (4) Disability
4. In Jurisprudence, 'Bracket theory' is related with :
(1) Fundamental duty (2) Ratio decidendi
(3) Legal personality (4) Possession
5. The physical element of possession is also called as :
(1) Ratio decidendi (2) Corpus decidendi
(3) Corpus possessionis (4) Animus possidendi
6. Right-Duty correlation is propounded by :
(1) Austin (2) Fuller (3) Hohfeld (4) Cardozo
7. The following is *not* the essential of ownership :
(1) Infinity in time (2) Animus possidendi
(3) Exclusion of others (4) Absoluteness of right
8. Hierarchy of "oughts" is traceable to :
(1) Pure theory of Law
(2) Grundnorm
(3) Combination of Primary and Secondary Rules
(4) None of the above
9. The "Province of Jurisprudence Determined" named book was written by :
(1) Hart (2) Kelsen (3) Pound (4) Austin
10. Person in whom the right resides is called a :
(1) beneficiary (2) person of inherence
(3) person of incidence (4) none of the above
11. By which constitutional amendment the numbers of ministers have been limited to 15% of the total number of members of the lower house ?
(1) Ninety first amendment (2) Ninety second amendment
(3) Ninetieth amendment (4) None of the above

12. Social, economic and political Justice is :
- (1) An idea enshrined in the preamble to the Constitution of India
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 - (3) A directive principle of State Policy take into consideration while making enactments
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14. In which article of the constitution of India, provision has been made for "Finance Commission" ?
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| (1) 366(12) | (2) 280 |
| (3) 265 | (4) None of the above |
15. Full faith and credit shall be given throughout the territory of India to public acts, records and judicial proceedings of the Union and of every state, 'is provided under which article of the constitution of India' ?
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| (1) Article 261 | (2) Article 260 |
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16. Without paying proper remuneration labour taken from the prison is 'forced labour' and violation of :
- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Article 20 of the constitution of India | (2) Article 21 of the constitution of India |
| (3) Article 22 of the constitution of India | (4) Article 23 of the constitution of India |
17. "It shall be the duty of every citizen of India, who is a parent or guardian to provide opportunities for education to his children or as the case may be; ward between the age of six and fourteen years". By which Constitutional Amendment Act, this duty was included ?
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (1) By 42 nd amendment | (2) By 44 th amendment |
| (3) By 86 th amendment | (4) By 92 nd amendment |

18. In which provision of the constitution of India is incorporated the "principle of collective responsibility" of the council of Ministers ?
(1) Article 75 (3) (2) Article 75 (1) (3) Article 171 (4) (4) Article 118(4)
19. 10 % reservations for Economically weaker sections (EWS) has been provided for under which of the following constitutional amendments ?
(1) 101st Constitutional Amendment (2) 103rd Constitutional Amendment
(3) 104th Constitutional Amendment (4) 105th Constitutional Amendment
20. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of India may be enlarged by :
(1) The President of India
(2) The Parliament by resolution
(3) The Parliament by law
(4) The President in consultation with the Chief Justice of India
21. Doctrine of 'Pacta sunt servanda' is borrowed from :
(1) Roman Law (2) English Law (3) Law of USA (4) Chinese Law
22. Which of the following is *not* a source of International law ?
(1) General Principles of Law (2) Treaties
(3) Customs (4) Legislations of different countries
23. 'Estrada Doctrine' is related to :
(1) Mexico (2) Spain (3) Portugal (4) Grenada
24. 'Stimson Doctrine' is associated with :
(1) De-facto recognition (2) De-jure recognition
(3) Both of the above (4) Doctrine of non-recognition
25. Who said that "the international law is vanishing point of jurisprudence" ?
(1) Austin (2) Holland
(3) Kelsen (4) Bentham
26. Treaty, in principle, binds the state parties to the treaty. A state becomes party to the treaty by :
(1) Signing the treaty
(2) Ratification or accession to the treaty
(3) Enacting domestic legislation on the subject
(4) Enforcing the treaty by way of conduct

27. Which principal organ of the United Nations has no work and is *not* therefore functional ?
 (1) Economic and Social Council (2) Secretariat
 (3) Trusteeship council (4) International court of justice
28. A member of the UN can be suspended from the exercise of the rights and privileges of membership by the :
 (1) General Assembly
 (2) Security Council
 (3) General Assembly on recommendation of Security Council
 (4) Security Council on the recommendation of General Assembly
29. The Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees was adopted by United Nations on :
 (1) 28 January 1950 (2) 20 July 1950
 (3) 28 July 1951 (4) 30 November 1952
30. The Principle of Self-Determination has been incorporated in the Charter of United Nations under :
 (1) Article 2 (7) (2) Article 5
 (3) Article 6 (4) Article 1 (2), 55 and 56
31. Which of the following does *not* form part of Actus reus ?
 (1) Conduct (2) Result of conduct
 (3) Thought of conduct (4) Circumstances as are specified by law
32. Under which circumstances a statute may sideline mens rea ?
 (1) Cases in public interest (2) Public nuisance
 (3) Both of the above (4) None of the above
33. Which of the following is *not* a public servant for the purposes of IPC ?
 (1) A civil judge
 (2) Liquidator
 (3) Member of a panchayat assistance a court of justice
 (4) Secretary of co-operative society
34. The offence of theft becomes robbery when it is ?
 (1) Coupled with imminent danger to life
 (2) Coupled with force
 (3) Committed by two or more but less than five persons
 (4) Committed by five or more persons

35. A makes an attempt to pick the pocket of Z by thrusting his hand in pocket of Z, but finds it empty. He would be guilty of :
(1) Theft (2) Attempt to theft (3) No offence (4) Robbery
36. A kept open the gate of his master's house with an intention to facilitate the entry of thieves, B & C, but in place of them other thieves stolen property :
(1) A cannot be held guilty of abetting the offence
(2) A can be held guilty of abetting the offence
(3) A, B, C are all abettors
(4) None of the above
37. Disclosure of the identity of a victim of rape is punishable under :
(1) Sec. 229 IPC (2) Sec. 228 IPC (3) Sec. 376 IPC (4) Sec. 228 A IPC
38. What is the age of the child to get immunity from criminal liability ?
(1) Less than 10 years (2) Less than 7 years
(3) Less than 8 years (4) Less than 14 years
39. A has sexual intercourse with a widow with her consent. A is guilty of :
(1) Rape (2) Adultery
(3) Insulting modesty of widow (4) No offence
40. Under Section 362 of IPC the offence of abduction may be committed with :
(1) A girl under 18 years of age (2) A boy under 16 years of age
(3) A person of unsound mind (4) None of the above is correct
41. Tort means :
(1) A wrong (2) A legal wrong
(3) A legal civil wrong (4) None of these
42. Rule of 'volenti non fit injuria' is applicable to the :
(1) Accident cases (2) Rescue cases
(3) Negligence cases (4) None of the above
43. In which of the following cases the Doctrine of Sovereign Functions was applied ?
(1) Vidyawati v/s State of Rajasthan (2) Kasturi Lal v/s State of UP
(3) Bhim Singh v/s State of J&K (4) Rudul Shah v/s State of Bihar
44. The test of reasonable foresight is applied in the cases of :
(1) Negligence (2) Defamation
(3) Vicarious liability (4) Damages

45. Wagon Mound case deals with :
- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Joint tortfeasors | (2) Vicarious liability |
| (3) Remoteness of damages | (4) Composite tortfeasors |
46. Public nuisance is :
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) An offence | (2) A civil wrong |
| (3) Both of the above | (4) None of the above |
47. Vicarious liability of State in tort is provided under :
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1) Article 300 of the Constitution | (2) Article 299 of the Constitution |
| (3) Article 298 of the Constitution | (4) Article 295 of the Constitution |
48. Who is a consumer under the Consumer Protection Act ?
- (1) A person who gives his trousers for stitching to a tailor
 - (2) A person who purchases goods for sale in his shop
 - (3) A person who purchases a car for being used as a taxi in his taxi service
 - (4) All of the above
49. A complaint under consumer law pertains to :
- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) Defects in goods bought | (2) Deficiency in services |
| (3) Unfair trade practices | (4) All of the above |
50. Under the Competition Act, 2002, anti-competitive agreements amongst enterprises at different stages of production chain include :
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) Tie-in arrangements | (2) Refusal to deal |
| (3) Exclusive distribution agreement | (4) All of the above |
51. Damages allowed under section 73 of the Indian Contract Act, are :
- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Liquidated damages | (2) Compensatory damages |
| (3) Penal damages | (4) None of the above |
52. Section 124 of Indian Contract Act, includes under Contract of Indemnity the :
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Losses caused by human conduct | (2) Losses caused by accident |
| (3) Losses caused by natural calamity | (4) None of the above |
53. A contingent contract dependent on the happening of future uncertain event can be enforced when the event :
- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Happens | (2) Becomes impossible |
| (3) Does not happen | (4) None of the above |

54. Unlawful consideration and object have been mentioned under which section of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 ?
- (1) Under section 18 (2) Under section 20
(3) Under section 26 (4) Under section 23
55. A contract is :
- (1) An agreement enforceable by law
(2) An agreement arrived at between two parties
(3) An agreement arrived at with free consent
(4) An agreement arrived at between two adults
56. Mr. X has been appointed as the director in XYZ Ltd. due to his holding of an office as a managing director in its holding company, ABC Ltd. Can Mr. X hold office in XYZ Ltd. and ABC Ltd. as per Companies Act, 2013 ?
- (1) Yes, he can hold office in XYZ Ltd. and ABC Ltd. as per companies Act 2013.
(2) Yes he can hold office in XYZ Ltd. after ceasing office in ABC Ltd.
(3) He can hold office in ABC Ltd. only
(4) None of the above
57. An application to incorporate a company by registration must contain certain information. Which one of the following pieces of information is *not* required ?
- (1) Whether the member's liability will be limited or unlimited
(2) The names of the Company's proposed officers
(3) Intended address of the Company's registered office
(4) Proposed objects of the company
58. In case the issue is for employees under Employees Stock options :
- (1) Prospectus is not required to be issued
(2) Prospectus is required to be issued
(3) Prospectus can be circulated in a closed group
(4) None of the above
59. What is the time limit for completion of insolvency resolution process ?
- (1) 180 days from the date of appointment of resolution professional
(2) 180 days from the date of default by corporate debtor
(3) 180 days from the date of submission of application for insolvency
(4) 180 days from the date of admission of the application

60. One person company :
- (1) Has been provided for under Companies Act, 2013
 - (2) It was provided for under old law as well
 - (3) The provisions relating to one man company have been modified under Companies Act, 2013
 - (4) None of the above
61. The term Hindu used in the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 includes all except :
- (1) Sikhs
 - (2) Jains
 - (3) Buddhists
 - (4) Parsis
62. Ceremonies of marriage are *not* necessary under :
- (1) Hindu Marriage Act
 - (2) Muslim Law
 - (3) Parsi Law
 - (4) Special Marriage Act
63. Supreme Court has held that mother can be a natural guardian even in the presence of the father in one of the following cases :
- (1) Vishakha case
 - (2) Mangala Prasad case
 - (3) Geeta Hariharan case
 - (4) Hanuman Prasad case
64. A Hindu Minor's marriage is :
- (1) Valid
 - (2) Void
 - (3) Voidable
 - (4) None of the above
65. In Muslim Law, Hizanat relates to :
- (1) Mother's custody of child
 - (2) Brother's custody of child
 - (3) Father's custody of child
 - (4) Sister's custody of child
66. Which of the following refers to the irrevocable form of Talaq ?
- (1) Talaq-ul-ahsan
 - (2) Talaq-ul-hasan
 - (3) Talaq-ul-biddat
 - (4) Talaq-ul-tafweez
67. Which one of the following is *not* included in Class-I heirs under the Hindu Succession Act ?
- (1) Mother
 - (2) Father
 - (3) Widow
 - (4) Son of a pre-deceased son
68. Ordinarily, judicial separation leads to :
- (1) Reconciliation
 - (2) Divorce
 - (3) Either (1) or (2)
 - (4) Neither (1) nor (2)
69. Who amongst the following is the natural guardian of a muslim female child ?
- (1) Father
 - (2) Mother
 - (3) Grandfather
 - (4) Grandmother
70. Muslim women can seek divorce if the husband is *not* traceable for a period of :
- (1) 3 years
 - (2) 4 years
 - (3) 5 years
 - (4) 6 years

71. The term Environment means :
- (1) Air, water and land
 - (2) Air, water, land and inter-relationship between them
 - (3) Air, water, land, inter-relationship between them, human beings, other living creatures, plants, micro-organisms and property
 - (4) None of the above
72. Central Pollution Control Board derives its powers under which of the following Act ?
- (1) Water Act, 1974
 - (2) Air Act, 1981
 - (3) Environment Protection Act, 1986
 - (4) All of the above
73. Earth Summit was held in 1992 at :
- (1) Montreal
 - (2) Stockholm
 - (3) Vienna
 - (4) Rio de Janeiro
74. Earth Day falls every year on :
- (1) April, 22
 - (2) March, 22
 - (3) March, 8
 - (4) June, 5
75. Biological Diversity Act provides for which one of the following ?
- (1) National Authority on Biodiversity
 - (2) State Authority on Biodiversity
 - (3) District Authority on Biodiversity
 - (4) Taluka Committee on Biodiversity
76. Paris Convention, 2015 provides for :
- (1) Common but differentiated responsibility
 - (2) Intended nationally determined contributions
 - (3) Carbon credit markets
 - (4) Carbon credit certifications
77. Which one of the following is the fourth generation of Human Rights :
- (1) Right to life
 - (2) Right to health
 - (3) Right to environment
 - (4) Right to communication
78. Which one of the following is *not* part of International Bill of Rights ?
- (1) UDHR
 - (2) ICCPR
 - (3) ICESCR
 - (4) CEDAW
79. National Human Rights Commission is constituted by :
- (1) President
 - (2) Prime Minister
 - (3) Central Government
 - (4) Supreme Court

80. National Commission for Women was constituted in the year :
 (1) 1985 (2) 1990 (3) 1992 (4) 1995
81. What action would a person bring against someone who steals a trade secret ?
 (1) Economic Espionage Act (2) Infringement action
 (3) Misappropriation (4) Violation of trade mark law
82. Which of the following is *not* an example of a literary work ?
 (1) A character from novel (2) A shopping list
 (3) A textbook (4) A bus timetable
83. IPAB stands for :
 (1) Intellectual Property Assessment Board
 (2) Industrial Property Appellate Board
 (3) Intellectual Property Appellate Board
 (4) Intellectual Property Appreciation Board
84. Which of the following is a pre-requisite for copyright ?
 (1) Novelty (2) Originality
 (3) Distinctiveness (4) Brilliance of Thought
85. Which of the following is (are) included in Geographical indications of Goods ?
 (1) Handicraft (2) Foodstuff
 (3) Manufactured (4) All of the above
86. Commercial use domain names will normally use the following suffix in their website address :
 (1) .net (2) .com (3) .nic (4) .org
87. The Information Technology Law is influenced by :
 (1) Uncitral Model law on E Commerce
 (2) Uncitral Model law on Cyber Technology
 (3) United Nations Convention on the use of electronic communication in International contracts
 (4) None of the above
88. The provisions of Information Technology Act are *not* applicable to :
 (1) Negotiable instruments (2) A trust
 (3) A will (4) All of the above

89. What is the functional equivalent approach to the signature that has been recognised under information technology Act ?
- (1) Electronic signature (2) Digital signature
(3) Both of the above (4) None of the above
90. Who has the power of investigation for the cyber crime under the Act ?
- (1) Police officer below the rank of Inspector
(2) Police officer not below the rank of Inspector
(3) Police officer not below the rank of Deputy SP
(4) Police officer not below the rank of Commissioner of Police
91. Who falls under the category of intermediary under the Information Technology Act ?
- (1) Search Engine (2) Cyber Café
(3) ISP (4) All of the above
92. Fundamental Rule of Comparative Law is :
- (1) That when one compares the systems, one need to appreciate that he is comparing the in-comparables
(2) That comparisons are possible only of institutions
(3) That comparative frames function in the realm of legal systems only
(4) All of the above
93. Governance means and includes :
- (1) Processes of interaction in decision making in solving collective problems
(2) Use of institutions and structures of authority for resource allocation
(3) Both of the above
(4) None of the above
94. The modern thinking on governance is that :
- (1) A government rules and controls (2) A government orchestrates and manages
(3) Both of the above (4) None of the above
95. Public governance happens through :
- (1) Public private partnerships (2) Market mechanisms
(3) Top down methods (4) All of the above

96. Canadian federal system, to begin with, had a :
- (1) Very strong and centralised form of governance
 - (2) Loose rag-tag coalition of some states
 - (3) Classical format of federal system
 - (4) None of the above
97. Foundations for Canadian confederation was laid by :
- (1) British North American Provinces Act, 1867
 - (2) Union Treaty of 1841
 - (3) Federal Treaty of 1854.
 - (4) None of the above
98. Inter-governmental delegation of functions under Indian Constitution is possible under which of the following articles ?
- (1) 258 and 258-A
 - (2) 259 and 259-A
 - (3) Both of the above
 - (4) None of the above
99. Under what conditions Parliament can make a law from the State list :
- (1) When two or more states request the centre for making such a law
 - (2) When centre enters into an international agreement and needs to implement the same
 - (3) When Rajya Sabha passes a resolution to the effect that it is in national interest to do so.
 - (4) All of the above
100. Judicial Review is supposed to have originated in one of the following cases :
- (1) Marbury v/s Madison
 - (2) Dr. Bonham's Case
 - (3) Plessey v/s Ferguson
 - (4) None of the above

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SEAL

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21. The term Environment means :
- (1) Air, water and land
(2) Air, water, land and inter-relationship between them
(3) Air, water, land, inter-relationship between them, human beings, other living creatures, plants, micro-organisms and property
(4) None of the above

22. Central Pollution Control Board derives its powers under which of the following Act ?
 (1) Water Act, 1974 (2) Air Act, 1981
 (3) Environment Protection Act, 1986 (4) All of the above
23. Earth Summit was held in 1992 at :
 (1) Montreal (2) Stockholm (3) Vienna (4) Rio de Janeiro
24. Earth Day falls every year on :
 (1) April, 22 (2) March, 22 (3) March, 8 (4) June, 5
25. Biological Diversity Act provides for which one of the following ?
 (1) National Authority on Biodiversity (2) State Authority on Biodiversity
 (3) District Authority on Biodiversity (4) Taluka Committee on Biodiversity
26. Paris Convention, 2015 provides for :
 (1) Common but differentiated responsibility
 (2) Intended nationally determined contributions
 (3) Carbon credit markets
 (4) Carbon credit certifications
27. Which one of the following is the fourth generation of Human Rights :
 (1) Right to life (2) Right to health
 (3) Right to environment (4) Right to communication
28. Which one of the following is *not* part of International Bill of Rights ?
 (1) UDHR (2) ICCPR
 (3) ICESCR (4) CEDAW
29. National Human Rights Commission is constituted by :
 (1) President (2) Prime Minister
 (3) Central Government (4) Supreme Court
30. National Commission for Women was constituted in the year :
 (1) 1985 (2) 1990 (3) 1992 (4) 1995
31. Damages allowed under section 73 of the Indian Contract Act, are :
 (1) Liquidated damages (2) Compensatory damages
 (3) Penal damages (4) None of the above

32. Section 124 of Indian Contract Act, includes under Contract of Indemnity the :
- (1) Losses caused by human conduct (2) Losses caused by accident
(3) Losses caused by natural calamity (4) None of the above
33. A contingent contract dependent on the happening of future uncertain event can be enforced when the event :
- (1) Happens (2) Becomes impossible
(3) Does not happen (4) None of the above
34. Unlawful consideration and object have been mentioned under which section of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 ?
- (1) Under section 18 (2) Under section 20
(3) Under section 26 (4) Under section 23
35. A contract is :
- (1) An agreement enforceable by law
(2) An agreement arrived at between two parties
(3) An agreement arrived at with free consent
(4) An agreement arrived at between two adults
36. Mr. X has been appointed as the director in XYZ Ltd. due to his holding of an office as a managing director in its holding company, ABC Ltd. Can Mr. X hold office in XYZ Ltd. and ABC Ltd. as per Companies Act, 2013 ?
- (1) Yes, he can hold office in XYZ Ltd. and ABC Ltd. as per companies Act 2013.
(2) Yes he can hold office in XYZ Ltd. after ceasing office in ABC Ltd.
(3) He can hold office in ABC Ltd. only
(4) None of the above
37. An application to incorporate a company by registration must contain certain information. Which one of the following pieces of information is *not* required ?
- (1) Whether the member's liability will be limited or unlimited
(2) The names of the Company's proposed officers
(3) Intended address of the Company's registered office
(4) Proposed objects of the company

38. In case the issue is for employees under Employees Stock options :
- (1) Prospectus is not required to be issued
 - (2) Prospectus is required to be issued
 - (3) Prospectus can be circulated in a closed group
 - (4) None of the above
39. What is the time limit for completion of insolvency resolution process ?
- (1) 180 days from the date of appointment of resolution professional
 - (2) 180 days from the date of default by corporate debtor
 - (3) 180 days from the date of submission of application for insolvency
 - (4) 180 days from the date of admission of the application
40. One person company :
- (1) Has been provided for under Companies Act, 2013
 - (2) It was provided for under old law as well
 - (3) The provisions relating to one man company have been modified under Companies Act, 2013
 - (4) None of the above
41. Which of the following does *not* form part of Actus reus ?
- (1) Conduct
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42. Under which circumstances a statute may sideline mens rea ?
- (1) Cases in public interest
 - (2) Public nuisance
 - (3) Both of the above
 - (4) None of the above
43. Which of the following is *not* a public servant for the purposes of IPC ?
- (1) A civil judge
 - (2) Liquidator
 - (3) Member of a panchayat assistance a court of justice
 - (4) Secretary of co-operative society
44. The offence of theft becomes robbery when it is ?
- (1) Coupled with imminent danger to life
 - (2) Coupled with force
 - (3) Committed by two or more but less than five persons
 - (4) Committed by five or more persons
45. A makes an attempt to pick the pocket of Z by thrusting his hand in pocket of Z, but finds it empty. He would be guilty of :
- (1) Theft
 - (2) Attempt to theft
 - (3) No offence
 - (4) Robbery

46. A kept open the gate of his master's house with an intention to facilitate the entry of thieves, B & C, but in place of them other thieves stolen property :
- (1) A cannot be held guilty of abetting the offence
 - (2) A can be held guilty of abetting the offence
 - (3) A, B, C are all abettors
 - (4) None of the above
47. Disclosure of the identity of a victim of rape is punishable under :
- (1) Sec. 229 IPC
 - (2) Sec. 228 IPC
 - (3) Sec. 376 IPC
 - (4) Sec. 228 A IPC
48. What is the age of the child to get immunity from criminal liability ?
- (1) Less than 10 years
 - (2) Less than 7 years
 - (3) Less than 8 years
 - (4) Less than 14 years
49. A has sexual intercourse with a widow with her consent. A is guilty of :
- (1) Rape
 - (2) Adultery
 - (3) Insulting modesty of widow
 - (4) No offence
50. Under Section 362 of IPC the offence of abduction may be committed with :
- (1) A girl under 18 years of age
 - (2) A boy under 16 years of age
 - (3) A person of unsound mind
 - (4) None of the above is correct
51. Doctrine of 'Pacta sunt servanda' is borrowed from :
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 - (2) English Law
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91. What action would a person bring against someone who steals a trade secret ?
- (1) Economic Espionage Act (2) Infringement action
(3) Misappropriation (4) Violation of trade mark law
92. Which of the following is *not* an example of a literary work ?
- (1) A character from novel (2) A shopping list
(3) A textbook (4) A bus timetable
93. IPAB stands for :
- (1) Intellectual Property Assessment Board
(2) Industrial Property Appellate Board
(3) Intellectual Property Appellate Board
(4) Intellectual Property Appreciation Board
94. Which of the following is a pre-requisite for copyright ?
- (1) Novelty (2) Originality
(3) Distinctiveness (4) Brilliancy of Thought

95. Which of the following is (are) included in Geographical indications of Goods ?
(1) Handicraft (2) Foodstuff
(3) Manufactured (4) All of the above
96. Commercial use domain names will normally use the following suffix in their website address :
(1) .net (2) .com (3) .nic (4) .org
97. The Information Technology Law is influenced by :
(1) Uncitral Model law on E Commerce
(2) Uncitral Model law on Cyber Technology
(3) United Nations Convention on the use of electronic communication in International contracts
(4) None of the above
98. The provisions of Information Technology Act are *not* applicable to :
(1) Negotiable instruments (2) A trust
(3) A will (4) All of the above
99. What is the functional equivalent approach to the signature that has been recognised under information technology Act ?
(1) Electronic signature (2) Digital signature
(3) Both of the above (4) None of the above
100. Who has the power of investigation for the cyber crime under the Act ?
(1) Police officer below the rank of Inspector
(2) Police officer not below the rank of Inspector
(3) Police officer not below the rank of Deputy SP
(4) Police officer not below the rank of Commissioner of Police

(DO NOT OPEN THIS QUESTION BOOKLET BEFORE TIME OR UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO)

C

Ph.D./URS-EE-Jan-2022

SET-X

SUBJECT : Law

10059

Sr. No.

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) _____ (in words) _____

Name _____ Father's Name _____

Mother's Name _____ Date of Examination _____

(Signature of the Candidate)

(Signature of the Invigilator)

CANDIDATES MUST READ THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION/INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE STARTING THE QUESTION PAPER.

- 1. All questions are compulsory.**
- The candidates **must return** the question booklet as well as OMR Answer-Sheet to the Invigilator concerned before leaving the Examination Hall, failing which a case of use of unfair-means / mis-behaviour will be registered against him / her, in addition to lodging of an FIR with the police. Further the answer-sheet of such a candidate will not be evaluated.
- Keeping in view the transparency of the examination system, carbonless OMR Sheet is provided to the candidate so that a copy of OMR Sheet may be kept by the candidate.
- Question Booklet along with answer key of all the A, B, C & D code will be got uploaded on the University website after the conduct of Entrance Examination. In case there is any discrepancy in the Question Booklet/Answer Key, the same may be brought to the notice of the Controller of Examination in writing/through E.Mail within 24 hours of uploading the same on the University Website. Thereafter, no complaint in any case, will be considered.
- The candidate **must not** do any rough work or writing in the OMR Answer-Sheet. Rough work, if any, may be done in the question booklet itself. Answers **must not** be ticked in the question booklet.
- There will be no negative marking. Each correct answer will be awarded one full mark. Cutting, erasing, overwriting and more than one answer in OMR Answer-Sheet will be treated as incorrect answer.**
- Use only **Black or Blue Ball Point Pen** of good quality in the OMR Answer-Sheet.
- Before answering the questions, the candidates should ensure that they have been supplied correct and complete booklet. Complaints, if any, regarding misprinting etc. will not be entertained 30 minutes after starting of the examination.**

PHD/URS-EE-2022/(Law)(SET-X)/(C)

Munawar

Wajid

[Handwritten signatures]

SEAL

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33. Governance means and includes :
- (1) Processes of interaction in decision making in solving collective problems
(2) Use of institutions and structures of authority for resource allocation
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34. The modern thinking on governance is that :
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(DO NOT OPEN THIS QUESTION BOOKLET BEFORE TIME OR UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO)

D

Ph.D./URS-EE-Jan-2022

SET-X

SUBJECT : Law

Sr. No. **10060**

Time : 1¼ Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Total Questions : 100

Roll No. (in figures) _____ (in words) _____

Name _____ Father's Name _____

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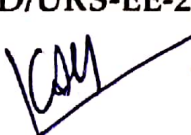
(Signature of the Candidate)

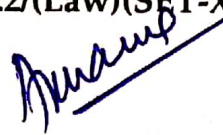
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CANDIDATES MUST READ THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION/INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE STARTING THE QUESTION PAPER.

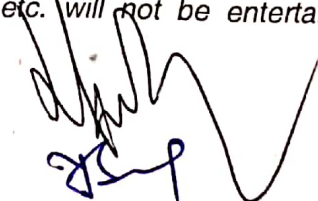
- 1. All questions are compulsory.**
- The candidates **must return** the question booklet as well as OMR Answer-Sheet to the Invigilator concerned before leaving the Examination Hall, failing which a case of use of unfair-means / mis-behaviour will be registered against him / her, in addition to lodging of an FIR with the police. Further the answer-sheet of such a candidate will not be evaluated.
- Keeping in view the transparency of the examination system, carbonless OMR Sheet is provided to the candidate so that a copy of OMR Sheet may be kept by the candidate.
- Question Booklet along with answer key of all the A, B, C & D code will be got uploaded on the University website after the conduct of Entrance Examination. In case there is any discrepancy in the Question Booklet/Answer Key, the same may be brought to the notice of the Controller of Examination in writing/through E.Mail within 24 hours of uploading the same on the University Website. Thereafter, no complaint in any case, will be considered.
- The candidate **must not** do any rough work or writing in the OMR Answer-Sheet. Rough work, if any, may be done in the question booklet itself. Answers **must not** be ticked in the question booklet.
- There will be no negative marking. Each correct answer will be awarded one full mark. Cutting, erasing, overwriting and more than one answer in OMR Answer-Sheet will be treated as incorrect answer.**
- Use only **Black or Blue Ball Point Pen** of good quality in the OMR Answer-Sheet.
- Before answering the questions, the candidates should ensure that they have been supplied correct and complete booklet. Complaints, if any, regarding misprinting etc. will not be entertained 30 minutes after starting of the examination.**

PHD/URS-EE-2022/(Law)(SET-X)/(D)









SEAL

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- (1) Search Engine
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 - (3) ISP
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- (1) That when one compares the systems, one need to appreciate that he is comparing the in-comparables
 - (2) That comparisons are possible only of institutions
 - (3) That comparative frames function in the realm of legal systems only
 - (4) All of the above
43. Governance means and includes :
- (1) Processes of interaction in decision making in solving collective problems
 - (2) Use of institutions and structures of authority for resource allocation
 - (3) Both of the above
 - (4) None of the above
44. The modern thinking on governance is that :
- (1) A government rules and controls
 - (2) A government orchestrates and manages
 - (3) Both of the above
 - (4) None of the above
45. Public governance happens through :
- (1) Public private partnerships
 - (2) Market mechanisms
 - (3) Top down methods
 - (4) All of the above
46. Canadian federal system, to begin with, had a :
- (1) Very strong and centralised form of governance
 - (2) Loose rag-tag coalition of some states
 - (3) Classical format of federal system
 - (4) None of the above

47. Foundations for Canadian confederation was laid by :
- (1) British North American Provinces Act, 1867
 - (2) Union Treaty of 1841
 - (3) Federal Treaty of 1854
 - (4) None of the above
48. Inter-governmental delegation of functions under Indian Constitution is possible under which of the following articles ?
- (1) 258 and 258-A
 - (2) 259 and 259-A
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49. Under what conditions Parliament can make a law from the State list :
- (1) When two or more states request the centre for making such a law
 - (2) When centre enters into an international agreement and needs to implement the same
 - (3) When Rajya Sabha passes a resolution to the effect that it is in national interest to do so.
 - (4) All of the above
50. Judicial Review is supposed to have originated in one of the following cases :
- (1) Marbury v/s Madison
 - (2) Dr. Bonham's Case
 - (3) Plessey v/s Ferguson
 - (4) None of the above
51. The term Hindu used in the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 includes all except :
- (1) Sikhs
 - (2) Jains
 - (3) Buddhists
 - (4) Parsis
52. Ceremonies of marriage are *not* necessary under :
- (1) Hindu Marriage Act
 - (2) Muslim Law
 - (3) Parsi Law
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53. Supreme Court has held that mother can be a natural guardian even in the presence of the father in one of the following cases :
- (1) Vishakha case
 - (2) Mangala Prasad case
 - (3) Geeta Hariharan case
 - (4) Hanuman Prasad case
54. A Hindu Minor's marriage is :
- (1) Valid
 - (2) Void
 - (3) Voidable
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55. In Muslim Law, Hizanat relates to :
- (1) Mother's custody of child
 - (2) Brother's custody of child
 - (3) Father's custody of child
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56. Which of the following refers to the irrevocable form of Talaq ?
 (1) Talaq-ul-ahsan (2) Talaq-ul-hasan (3) Talaq-ul-biddat (4) Talaq-ul-tafweez
57. Which one of the following is *not* included in Class-I heirs under the Hindu Succession Act ?
 (1) Mother (2) Father
 (3) Widow (4) Son of a pre-deceased son
58. Ordinarily, judicial separation leads to :
 (1) Reconciliation (2) Divorce (3) Either (1) or (2) (4) Neither (1) nor (2)
59. Who amongst the following is the natural guardian of a muslim female child ?
 (1) Father (2) Mother (3) Grandfather (4) Grandmother
60. Muslim women can seek divorce if the husband is *not* traceable for a period of :
 (1) 3 years (2) 4 years (3) 5 years (4) 6 years
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 - (2) A legal wrong
 - (3) A legal civil wrong
 - (4) None of these
72. Rule of 'volenti non fit injuria' is applicable to the :
- (1) Accident cases
 - (2) Rescue cases
 - (3) Negligence cases
 - (4) None of the above
73. In which of the following cases the Doctrine of Sovereign Functions was applied ?
- (1) Vidyawati v/s State of Rajasthan
 - (2) Kasturi Lal v/s State of UP
 - (3) Bhim Singh v/s State of J&K
 - (4) Rudul Shah v/s State of Bihar
74. The test of reasonable foresight is applied in the cases of :
- (1) Negligence
 - (2) Defamation
 - (3) Vicarious liability
 - (4) Damages

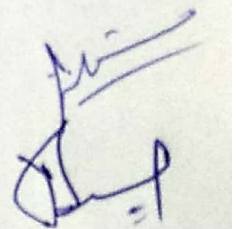
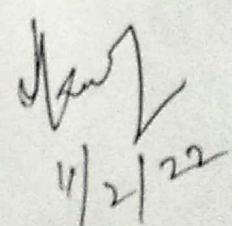
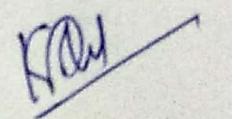
75. Wagon Mound case deals with :
- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Joint tortfeasors | (2) Vicarious liability |
| (3) Remoteness of damages | (4) Composite tortfeasors |
76. Public nuisance is :
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) An offence | (2) A civil wrong |
| (3) Both of the above | (4) None of the above |
77. Vicarious liability of State in tort is provided under :
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1) Article 300 of the Constitution | (2) Article 299 of the Constitution |
| (3) Article 298 of the Constitution | (4) Article 295 of the Constitution |
78. Who is a consumer under the Consumer Protection Act ?
- (1) A person who gives his trousers for stitching to a tailor
 - (2) A person who purchases goods for sale in his shop
 - (3) A person who purchases a car for being used as a taxi in his taxi service
 - (4) All of the above
79. A complaint under consumer law pertains to :
- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) Defects in goods bought | (2) Deficiency in services |
| (3) Unfair trade practices | (4) All of the above |
80. Under the Competition Act, 2002, anti-competitive agreements amongst enterprises at different stages of production chain include :
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) Tie-in arrangements | (2) Refusal to deal |
| (3) Exclusive distribution agreement | (4) All of the above |
81. Doctrine of 'Pacta sunt servanda' is borrowed from :
- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) Roman Law | (2) English Law | (3) Law of USA | (4) Chinese Law |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
82. Which of the following is *not* a source of International law ?
- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| (1) General Principles of Law | (2) Treaties |
| (3) Customs | (4) Legislations of different countries |
83. 'Estrada Doctrine' is related to :
- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| (1) Mexico | (2) Spain | (3) Portugal | (4) Grenada |
|------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
84. 'Stimson Doctrine' is associated with :
- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (1) De-facto recognition | (2) De-jure recognition |
| (3) Both of the above | (4) Doctrine of non-recognition |

85. Who said that "the international law is vanishing point of jurisprudence" ?
 (1) Austin (2) Holland
 (3) Kelsen (4) Bentham
86. Treaty, in principle, binds the state parties to the treaty. A state becomes party to the treaty by :
 (1) Signing the treaty
 (2) Ratification or accession to the treaty
 (3) Enacting domestic legislation on the subject
 (4) Enforcing the treaty by way of conduct
87. Which principal organ of the United Nations has no work and is *not* therefore functional ?
 (1) Economic and Social Council (2) Secretariat
 (3) Trusteeship council (4) International court of justice
88. A member of the UN can be suspended from the exercise of the rights and privileges of membership by the :
 (1) General Assembly
 (2) Security Council
 (3) General Assembly on recommendation of Security Council
 (4) Security Council on the recommendation of General Assembly
89. The Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees was adopted by United Nations on :
 (1) 28 January 1950 (2) 20 July 1950
 (3) 28 July 1951 (4) 30 November 1952
90. The Principle of Self-Determination has been incorporated in the Charter of United Nations under :
 (1) Article 2 (7) (2) Article 5
 (3) Article 6 (4) Article 1 (2), 55 and 56
91. Law as a combination of Primary and Secondary Rules, has been defined by :
 (1) Hart (2) Kelsen (3) Pound (4) Austin
92. The main purpose of 'corporation sole' is to :
 (1) Make the property easily inheritable (2) Make the property easily transferable
 (3) Maintain continuity of an office (4) Protect the property of state
93. Which one of the following is the correlative of immunity ?
 (1) Liability (2) Duty (3) No claim (4) Disability

94. In Jurisprudence, 'Bracket theory' is related with :
- (1) Fundamental duty (2) Ratio decidendi
(3) Legal personality (4) Possession
95. The physical element of possession is also called as :
- (1) Ratio decidendi (2) Corpus decidendi
(3) Corpus possessionis (4) Animus possidendi
96. Right-Duty correlation is propounded by :
- (1) Austin (2) Fuller (3) Hohfeld (4) Cardozo
97. The following is *not* the essential of ownership :
- (1) Infinity in time (2) Animus possidendi
(3) Exclusion of others (4) Absoluteness of right
98. Hierarchy of "oughts" is traceable to :
- (1) Pure theory of Law
(2) Grundnorm
(3) Combination of Primary and Secondary Rules
(4) None of the above
99. The "Province of Jurisprudence Determined" named book was written by :
- (1) Hart (2) Kelsen (3) Pound (4) Austin
100. Person in whom the right resides is called a :
- (1) beneficiary (2) person of inherence
(3) person of incidence (4) none of the above

Answer Key of Ph.D/URS (Law) Entrance Examination held on 11.02.2022

S.No	Code A	Code B	Code C	Code D
1	A	A	C	C
2	C	A	D	D
3	A	C	B	D
4	C	B	D	A
5	C	A	C	A
6	C	D	A	A
7	A	C	A	D
8	A	A	D	D
9	D	B	D	C
10	B	C	D	B
11	A	D	A	A
12	A	A	D	A
13	C	C	A	A
14	B	B	D	D
15	A	D	B	A
16	D	A	A	C
17	C	A	C	A
18	A	A	C	B
19	B	D	C	D
20	C	B	D	A
21	A	C	A	C
22	D	D	C	C
23	A	D	A	D
24	D	A	C	A
25	B	A	C	B
26	A	A	C	A
27	C	D	A	D
28	C	D	A	B
29	C	C	D	D
30	D	B	B	D
31	C	A	D	A
32	C	A	A	A
33	D	A	C	C
34	A	D	B	B
35	B	A	D	A
36	A	C	A	D
37	D	A	A	C
38	B	B	A	A
39	D	D	D	B
40	D	A	B	C
41	C	C	D	D
42	D	C	D	A
43	B	D	C	C
44	D	A	C	B
45	C	B	A	D
46	A	A	C	A
47	A	D	B	A
48	D	B	C	A
49	D	D	B	D
50	D	D	B	B
51	A	A	C	D



 11/2/22


52	A	D	C	D
53	A	A	D	C
54	D	D	A	C
55	A	B	B	A
56	C	A	A	C
57	A	C	D	B
58	B	C	B	C
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61	D	C	C	C
62	D	D	D	A
63	C	B	D	C
64	C	D	A	B
65	A	C	A	D
66	C	A	A	B
67	B	A	D	A
68	C	D	D	D
69	B	D	C	C
70	B	D	B	B
71	C	D	C	C
72	D	D	A	D
73	D	C	C	B
74	A	C	B	D
75	A	A	D	C
76	A	C	B	A
77	D	B	A	A
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82	A	C	A	D
83	C	A	C	A
84	B	C	B	D
85	D	C	A	B
86	B	C	D	A
87	A	A	C	C
88	D	A	A	C
89	C	D	B	C
90	B	B	C	D
91	D	C	A	A
92	A	A	A	C
93	C	C	A	A
94	B	B	D	C
95	D	D	A	C
96	A	B	C	C
97	A	A	A	A
98	A	D	B	A
99	D	C	D	D
100	B	B	A	B

King
11/2/22

Alfred
11/2/22

Am

KOM