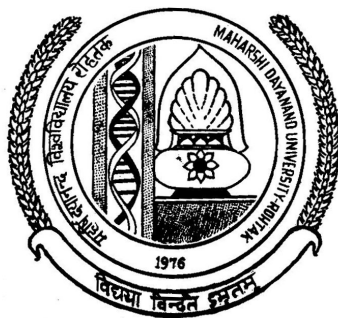


MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK



SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND SYLLABUS OF B.A.LL.B.(Hons) 5 YEAR COURSE (NEW)

SESSION 2026-27

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND SYLLABUS OF B.A.LL.B.(Hons) 5 YEAR COURSE (NEW)

The Program Specific Objectives of B.A.LL.B-5 Year Course are as follows:

Course Objectives:

- PSO1 The students will understand the principles of law, its processes, procedures and relevant application in the legal world.
- PSO2 They develop subject knowledge and functional skills
- PSO3 They demonstrate adequate legal skills in different context.
- PSO4 The students conduct legal research by using analytical and critical thinking.
- PSO5 They develop awareness about the socio-economic, political and the cultural environment and become socially responsible citizens
- PSO6 The students develop a global perspective towards various legal issues
- PSO7 The students develop ethical reasoning, and professional behaviour.

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAME FIRST
SEMESTER 2026-27**

Sr. No.	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Law of Torts	1701 A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Law of Contract-I	1702	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	English-I	1703	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Hindi-I/Additional English*	1704 A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Economics-I	1705	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	History-I	1706	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
7.	Disaster Management	1707	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			28	7	35	35	560	140	700	

* Foreign students and the students who have not read Hindi upto 10th class (Matric/Secondary School) will be allowed to opt additional English in lieu of Hindi.

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAME SECOND
SEMESTER 2026-27**

Sr. No.	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Special Contract	1711	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Family Law-I	1712	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	English-II	1713	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Hindi-II/Additional English*	1714 A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Economics-II	1715	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	History-II	1716	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	480	120	600	

* Foreign students and the students who have not read Hindi upto 10th class (Matric/Secondary School) will be allowed to opt additional English in lieu of Hindi.

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAME THIRD
SEMESTER 2026-27**

Sr. No.	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Family law-II	1721	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Constitutional Law-I	1722	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Professional Ethics	1723	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	English-III	1724	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Economics-III	1725 A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	History-III	1726	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
7.	Pol. Science-I	1727	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
8.	Sociology-I	1728	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			32	8	40	40	640	160	800	

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER
2026-27**

Sr. No.	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Cyber Law (Information Technology Law)	1731	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Constitutional Law-II	1732	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Law of Crime-I	1733 A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	English-IV	1734	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Economics-IV	1735	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	History-IV	1736	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
7.	Pol. Science-II	1737	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
8.	Sociology-II	1738	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			32	8	40	40	640	160	800	

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH
SEMESTER 2026-27**

Sr. No	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Company Law	1741A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Public International Law	1742	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Insurance Law	1743	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	RTI	1744A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Hindi-III/ Additional English*	1745A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Pol. Science-III	1746	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	480	120	600	

* Foreign students and the students who have not read Hindi upto 10th class (Matric/Secondary School) will be allowed to opt additional English in lieu of Hindi.

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH
SEMESTER 2026-27**

Sr. No	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Jurisprudence	1751A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Law of Crime-II	1752A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Administrative Law	1753	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Competition Law	1754	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Hindi-IV/ Additional English*	1755	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Pol. Science-IV	1756	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	480	120	600	

- * Foreign students and the students who have not read Hindi upto 10th class (Matric/Secondary School) will be allowed to opt additional English in lieu of Hindi.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Sr. No	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Principles of Taxation	1761	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Labour and Industrial Law-I	1762	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Private International Law	1763	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Banking Law	1764	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Law of Corporate Finance	1765	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Sociology-III	1766	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	480	120	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Sr. No	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Law of Evidence	1771A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Environmental Law	1772	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Labour and Industrial Law-II	1773	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Property Law	1774	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	International Trade Law	1775A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Sociology-IV	1776	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	480	120	600	

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAME NINTH
SEMESTER 2026-27**

Sr. No	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Equity & Trust	1781	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Penology & Victimology	1782	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	CPC and Limitation	1783	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Drafting Pleading & Conveyance	1784	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Alternate Dispute Resolution	1785 A	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Animal Protection Law (Optional)	1786	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	480	120	600	

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAME TENTH
SEMESTER 2026-27**

Sr. No	Name of Course	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Land Law, Tenancy & Panchayats	1791	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Intellectual Property Law	1792	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Interpretation of Statutes	1793	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Finance Market Regulations	1794	4	1	5	5	80	20	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Moots & Internship	1795	4	1	5	5	100			03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			20	5	25	25	320	80	500	

NOTE:

1. The internal assessment of 20 marks in each paper shall be as under:
 - i) Assignment and Presentation 05 Marks
 - ii) One Class Test 10 Marks
 - iii) Attendance 05 Marks

The schedule of class tests and presentation of the assignments etc. will be finalized by the Head of the Deptt./College/Institute in consultation with the teacher concerned and shall be notified to the students accordingly. However, internal assessment shall be made by the teacher teaching the subject. A student who fails to appear in the Class Test or present the assignment on the scheduled date due to some emergency, one more chance may be given to such student for appearing in the test or present the assignment as the case may be by the concerned Head of the Department/College/Institute.

Further, as per the guideline of Bar Council of India, the change is done only in Internal Assessment of below mentioned three subjects:

1. **Professional Ethics (Clinical Paper-I):** B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-5 year Course, 3rd Semester (Code No. 1723) and LL.B (Hons.)-3 Year course, 1st Semester (Code No. 506)

Attendance- 5 Marks

Viva-Voce and Clinical Legal Practical- 15 Marks

It is an indispensable complementary part of our legal system without the study of which no advocate is suitably equipped with the basic requisites required to go to the court. The following methods will be used throughout the course:

- didactic instruction
- guided instruction
- video and live demonstration
- role playing
- small group projects
- structured group exercises

Besides above-mentioned methods the students will be taught 50 Selected Opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of the Bar Council of India and State Bar Council.

Each student will be assessed, evaluated and viva-voce will be taken by three members committee constituted by Head and Dean/Director/Principal. Committee will comprise of Dean/Director/Principal, Teacher-in-Charge of subject and one other faculty member.

2. **Pleading Drafting and Conveyance (Clinical Paper-II):** B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-5 year Course, 9th Semester (Code No. 1784) and LL.B (Hons.)-3 Year course, 5th Semester (Code No. 902)

Attendance- 5 Marks

Viva-Voce and Sessional Exercise Book Maintenance- 15 Marks

The students are required to maintain a Sessional Exercise Book which will include 5 written exercises in Drafting of Pleading and 5 written exercises in Conveyancing. Each student will maintain this Sessional Exercise Book for the purpose and write down all the exercise in Pleading and Conveyancing during regular classes. It will be assessed, evaluated and viva-voce will be taken by three members committee constituted by Head and Dean/Director/Principal. Committee will comprise of Dean/Director/Principal, Teacher-in-Charge of subject and one other faculty member.

3. **Alternate Dispute Resolution (Clinical Paper-III):** B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-5 year Course, 9th Semester (Code No. 1785A) and LL.B (Hons.)-3 Year course, 5th Semester (Code No. 903A)

Attendance- 5 Marks

Viva-Voce and Field Work- 15 Marks

The students are required to explore the application of ADR methods in different fields and areas like:

1. Settlement in Labour and Industrial Disputes
 - Bargaining structure
 - Grievance resolution
 - The role of the Labour Relations Board

- Board of conciliation
- 2. Family Court under the Family Court Act, 1984
- 3. Consumer Disputes under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986
- 4. Settlement of Dispute through Lok Adalat and Mediation Centres
- 5. Settlement of
 - Family and Matrimonial Disputes
 - Maintenance
 - Guardianship
 - Custody of the Child
 - Adoption
 - Inheritance/Succession
 - Accident Claims
 - Real estate and Land Disputes
 - Commercial and Financial Disputes
- 6. Administrative tribunals : Article 323 A and B

Each student shall record the observations and make a Report which will be assessed, evaluated and viva-voce will be taken by three members committee constituted by Head and Dean/Director/Principal. Committee will comprise of Dean/Director/Principal, Teacher-in-Charge of subject and one other faculty member.

2. The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law. However, the scheme of examination in respect of Paper Code 1795, B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Tenth Semester, 'Moots and Internship' will be different, as there is no theory examination and the paper is totally practical based. Concerned Class Teacher shall conduct this examination and maintain a comprehension record of the evaluation of students. The students shall also prepare in writing a complete record of the various activities carried out by them in connection with this paper in the Class Room/Examination/Court/Lawyer's office/Legal Aid office etc. and the same shall be produced by them at the time of viva-voce examination. The viva-voce examination of this paper in case of affiliated colleges as well as MDUCPAS, Gurugram shall be conducted by an examiner from the Department of Law duly appointed by the Head of the Department of Law in this behalf. He will also finalize the award list in consultation with the internal examiner.
3. Every student will be declared successful on the basis of aggregate of theory and internal assessment.

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27

Law of Torts CODE NO. 1701A

Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 Analyse the term “tort”, determine those affected by the law of tort and assess the aims and rationale behind the law of tort.
- CO2 Analyse the elements of negligence, determine possible defences to a negligence action and examine damages recoverable in a negligence action
- CO3 Analyse issues relating to particular categories of negligence.
- CO4 Analyse principles of strict liability.
- CO5 Analyse the elements of torts designed to protect interests in land.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Nature & Definition of Tort, Motive, Capacity, Joint Tortfeasors, General defences

Leading Case: Ashby V White (1703) 2 Lord Raym 936

UNIT-II

Vicarious liability, Remoteness of Damage, Extinction of liability, Strict liability and Absolute liability, Negligence, Nervous shock

Leading Cases: Kasturi Lal V State of UP, AIR 1965, SC 1039

UNIT-III

Trespass to land and goods, Nuisance, Defamation, and Assault & Battery

Leading Cases: R.K. Karanjia V KMC Thakersay AIR 1970 Bar 424

UNIT-IV

The Consumer Protection Act, 2019

Leading Cases:-

- i) IMA V V.P. Shantha AIR 1996, SC 550
- ii) Spring Meadows Hospital V Harjot Ahluwalia 1998(2) SCALE 456(SC)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal. *The Law of Torts* (Lexis-Nexis 27th Ed. 2016)
- Ramaswamy Iyer's. *The Law of Torts* (Lexis-Nexis, 10th Ed. 2007)
- R.K. Bangia. *Law of Torts* (Allahabad Law Agency, Latest Ed. 2018)
- Avatar Singh & Harpreet Kaur. *Introduction to the Law of Torts & Consumer Protection* (Lexis-Nexis 3rd Ed. 2013)
- SRA Roscdar. *Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act* (Lexis Nexis 2nd Ed. 2016)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27

Law of Contract-I CODE NO.1702

Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 Analyse and evaluate the nature and meaning of contracts, the regulation of the form of contracts, and evaluate the impact of legislation upon contract law.
- CO2 Scrutinize and apply the rules governing the requirement that the parties to a contract must reach an agreement comprised of offer and acceptance
- CO3 Analyse the presumption and assess rules relevant to the requirement that the parties have an intention to create legal relations.
- CO4 Analyse and assess the rules which govern the requirement that consideration must be present in simple contracts.
- CO5 Analyse and assess the nature and significance of the terms of a contract, the differences between representations and terms, the nature and significance of collateral contracts, the different types of contract.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition of Contract, Agreement, Offer, Acceptance and Consideration (Section-2), Communication and Revocation of Offer and Acceptance (Section 3-9), Essentials of Contract (Section 10), Competency to Contract (Section 11-12)

Leading Case: Lalman Shukla V. Gauri Dutt (1913) 11 ALL L.J. 489

UNIT-II

Free Consent, Consent by Coercion, Undue Influence, Fraud, misrepresentation and mistake (Section 14-22), Legality of object and consideration (section 23-24), Void Agreements (Section 25-30), Contingent Contracts (Section 31-36)

Leading Case: Mohori Bibee Vs. Dharmodar Ghose (1903) 30 I.A. 114 (PC)

UNIT-III

Contract which must be performed (Section 37-39), By whom contract must be performed (Section 40-45), Time and Place for performance of Contract (Section 46-50), Performance of Reciprocal Promises (Section 51-55), Discharge of Contract (Section 56-57), Certain Relations resembling to those created by Contract (Section 68-72)

Leading Case: Caltex (India) Ltd. V Bhagwani Devi, AIR 1969 SC 405

UNIT-IV

Breach of Contract (Section 73-75), Specific Performance of Contract under Specific Relief Act-1963 (Section 9-14), Persons for/against whom contracts may be specifically enforced (Section 15-19), Powers of the Court (Section 20-24), Rectification and cancellation of instruments (Section 26-33), Injunctions (Section 36-42)

Leading Case: Syed Dastagir Vs J.R. Gopalakrishna Setty, AIR 1999 SC 3029

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- A.S. Dalal. *Law of Contract & specific Relief Act* (Bright Law House, 1st Ed. 2015)
- Pollock & Mulla, *The Indian Contract Act, 1872*, (Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 14th Ed. 2013)
- S. K. Kapoor, *Law of Contract-I & The Specific Relief Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 13th Ed. 2013)
- Avatar Singh, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief Act, 1963*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 12th Ed. 2017)
- R. K. Bangia, *Indian Contract Act*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 14th Ed. 2015)
- Ritu Gupta, *Law of Contract includes The Specific Relief Act, 1963*, (LexisNexis, New Delhi, 1st Ed. 2015)

Articles:

- C. K., Allen, *Status and Capacity*, 46 L. Quart. Rev. 277 (1930)
- A. G. Guest, *Fundamental Breach of Contract*, 77 L. Quart. Rev. 98 (1961)
- McClain, *Contractual Limitation of Liability for Negligence*, 28 Harv. L. Rev. 550 (1915)
- Gower, *Exemption Clauses-Contractual and Tortious Liability*, 17 Modern L. Rev. 155 (1954)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27
ENGLISH-I Code No.1703
Paper Third

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will acquire proficiency and communication skills in English.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate proficiency in spoken and written English.
- CO3 They will acquire correct usage of English Grammar including sentence structure, cohesion composition and self writing.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Text Book (For detailed Study):

“Ten Mighty Pens” (Stories and Essays only) edited by K.A. Kalia Publisher, by Mac Millan India Limited (Two Essay Type Questions will be set, with internal choice, one on stories and one on Essays)

UNIT-II

Grammar and usage:

- Tenses, sequence of tenses and concord
- Prepositions
- Basic Transformation:
 - . Passives
 - . Questions
 - . Negatives
 - . Indirect Speech
- Question Tags and short response

UNIT-III

Composition

- Paragraph writing
 - . Descriptive Paragraph
 - . Expansions

- . Paragraph on Legal Topics
- Preparing a debate (For and against)

UNIT-IV

- Phrasal Verb
- Legal Terms-Meaning and usage
 Pleint, Plaintiff, Defendant, Petition, Alimony, Maintenance, Bigamy, Judicial Separation, Adoption, Tort, Libel, Homicide, Suicide, Lease, Mortgage, Eviction, Tenancy, Void, Ultra Vires, Mandamus, Deed, Legitimate, Illegitimate, Jurisprudence, Parole, Alibi, Forgery, Prima facie, Subjudice, Status quo, Bonafide, Malafide, Ex parte, Ex officio, Inter alia, Defacto, De jure, Indemnity, Sine die, Habeas corpus, assault, cartel, malfeasance, null, Omission, Overdraw, Patent, Pre-emption Rebuttal, Suffrage

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- K.A. Kalia. *Ten Mighty Pens*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012)
- M.L. Tickoo. *Intermediate Grammar usage and composition*, (Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2010)
- J.C. Nesfield. *English Grammar Forgotten Books* (New Delhi 2012)
- A.J. Thomson, *A Practical English Grammar*, (Oxford Press, New Delhi, 1997)
- David Green, *English Grammar and Composition*, (Laxmi Publication New Delhi, 2000)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27

Hindi-I Code 1704A **OR**

ENGLISH CODE NO.1704

(सामान्य एवं विधिक हिंदी” 1)

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

अधिगम उद्देश्य –

- CO1 इस पाठ्यक्रम से विद्यार्थी भाषिक ज्ञान और विधि जागरूकता दिखाने में सक्षम होंगे।
- CO2 इस पाठ्यक्रम के माध्यम से विद्यार्थी विधि शब्दावली को समझने का आरंभिक प्रयास करते हैं तथा सामाजिक एवं समकालीन विषयों के माध्यम से तर्क-वितर्क करने में सक्षम हो पाते हैं।
- CO3 इसके साथ-साथ ही दी गई कहानियों के माध्यम से वे जीवन के किसी विशिष्ट आयाम को विभिन्न कोणों से देखने की दृष्टि विकसित करते हैं।

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

इकाई 1: प्रतिनिधि कहानियाँ: रोहिणी अग्रवाल, खादू श्याम प्रकाशन, रोहतक।

कहानियाँ:— शतरंज के खिलाड़ी (प्रेमचंद), जाह्नवी (जैनेन्द्र), परिदे (निर्मल वर्मा), लाल पान की बेगम (फणीश्वर नाथ रेणु), अमृतसर आ गया है (भीष्म साहनी), त्रिशंकु (मनु भंडारी), बहिर्गमन (ज्ञानरंजन), आपकी छोटी लड़की (ममता कालिया), अपना रास्ता लो बाबा! (काशीनाथ सिंह), अतिथिदेवोभवः (अब्दुल बिस्मिल्लाह), प्रमोशन (ओमप्रकाश वाल्मीकि)

आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न:

क कहानियों की मूल संवेदना, समस्याएं, उद्देश्य

ख कहानी पात्रों का चरित्र चित्रण

इकाई 2: प्रतिनिधि कहानियाँ के दो गद्यांशों की सप्रसंग व्याख्या

इकाई 3: किंहीं दो विषयों पर पक्ष-विपक्ष में तार्किक अभिव्यक्ति

क संवैधानिक व विधि जागरूकता संबंधी

ख सामाजिक व समकालीन

इकाई 4: विधि शब्दावली: 100 शब्द सूची संलग्न है

हिंदी के विधि शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना

अनुमोदित पुस्तकें:

- 1 चितरंजन मिश्र: कथाभूमि, राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दरियागंज, नई दिल्ली। (2016)
- 2 राजेंद्र यादव : हिंदी कहानी: स्वरूप और संवेदना, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली।
- 3 विधि शब्दावली : विधि, न्याय और कम्पनी कार्य मंत्रालय, विधायी विभाग, राजभाषा खण्ड, विधि साहित्य प्रकाशन, भारत सरकार, नई दिल्ली।
- 4 डी0 डी0 बासु, भारत का संविधान

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

विधि शब्दावली ;हिंदी शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना)

1 अग्राह्य साक्ष्य	Inadmissible Evidence
2 अधिवक्ता	Advocate
3 अधिकार पृच्छा	Quo Warranto
4 अधिग्रहण न्यायालय	Prize Court
5 अधिष्ठाता	Occupier
6 अधिसूचना	Notification
7 अधिनियम का प्रारम्भ	Commencement of Act
8 अर्धन्यायिक कार्य	Quasi Judicial Act
9 अधिपत्र	Warrant
10 अधीन न्यायालय	Subordinate Court
11 अध्याद्रष्टा	Ordinance
12 अधिकारातीत	Ultra Vires
13 अनुचित प्रभाव	Undue Influence
14 अनुयोज्य दोष	Actionable Wrong
15 अनभिज्ञ	Ignorant
16 अनुज्ञप्ति	Licence
17 अनुपालन करना	Compliance
18 अनुसूचित जातियाँ	Scheduled Castes
19 अनुसूचित जनजातियाँ	Scheduled Tribes
20 अंतरिम अनुतोष	Interim Relief

21	अनन्य क्षेत्राधिकार	Exclusive Jurisdiction
22	अनहर्ता	Disqualification
23	अनुस्मारक	Reminder
24	अपमान लेख	Libel
25	अपमिश्रित	Adulterated
26	अपराध	Crime, Offence
27	अपील ग्रहण करना	Entertain Appeal
28	अपराध करने में अक्षम	Doli incapax
29	अपकृत्य विधि	Law of Tort
30	अपवचन	Slander
31	अभिकथन	Allegation
32	अभिप्रायः	Intention
33	अभिलेख न्यायालय	Record Court
34	अभिसमय	Convention
35	अभिमत	Verdict
36	अभियोग पत्र	Charge Sheet
37	अप्लील	Obscene
38	असलीयत	Genuineness
39	आत्मरक्षा	Self Defence
40	आद्रषों का पालन करना	Carry Out Orders
41	आधिपत्य का आषय	Animus Domini
42	आपराधिक धमकी / अभित्रास	Criminal Intimidation
43	आपराधिक दुर्विनियोग	Criminal Misappropriation
44	आपराधिक न्यास भंग	Criminal Breach of Trust
45	आपराधिक मानव वध	Culpable Homicide
46	आपराधिक मनःस्थिति	Mens rea
47	आरम्भ से	Ab initio
48	आवश्यक तथ्य	Essential Fact
49	अधिप्रमाणित	Authenticate
50	आज्ञापक व्याद्रष	Mandatory Injunction
51	उच्च न्यायालय	High Court
52	उत्प्रवास	Emigration
53	उत्प्रेषण लेख	Certiorari

54	उन्मुक्ति	Immunity
55	उपभोक्ता संरक्षण अधिनियम	Consumer Protection Act
56	एकपक्षीय आद्रष	Ex-Parte Order
57	एकल संक्रमणीय मत	Single Transferable Vote
58	औपनिव्रषक विधायन	Colonial Legislation
59	कड़ी अभिरक्षा	Strict Custody
60	कठोर कारावास	Rigorous Imprisonment
61	कदाचार	Misbehaviour
62	कुर्की	Attachment
63	कानूनी निकाय	Statutory Body
64	कार्य प्रणाली	Modus operandi
65	केवल कार्य किसी को अपराधी नहीं बनाता यदि उसका मन अपराधी न हो।	Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea
66	खोज करना	Explore
67	गभीर कारण	Manifesto
68	चित्तविकृति	Unsoundness of Mind
69	चुंगी	Octoi
70	छंटनी प्रतिकार	Retrenchment Compensation
71	जनहित में	Pro bono Publico
72	जनहित याचिका	Public Interest Litigation
73	जमानत मंजूर करना	Admit to Bail
74	जमानतीय	Bailable
75	जलदस्युता	Piracy
76	जिला एवं सत्र न्यायालय	District & Session Court
77	तथ्य छिपाना	Concealment of Fact
78	दत्तक ग्रहण	Adoption
79	दण्ड न्यायालय	Criminal Court
80	दावे को नामंजूर करना	Disallow Claim
81	दाम्पत्य अधिकारों का प्रत्यास्थापन	Restituion of Conjugal Rights
82	दावेदार	Claimant
83	दुर्भावनापूर्ण	Maliciously
84	दूसरे पक्ष को भी सुनो	Audi alteram partem

85	दैवीय कार्यो से हुई क्षति के लिए किसी को जिम्मेदार नहीं ठहराया जा सकता।	Actus dei nemini facit Injuria
86	दोषपूर्ण कृत्य	Wrongful Act
87	न्यायिक मुद्रांक	Judicial Stamp
88	न्यायाधिपति	Chief Justice
89	न्यायालय की अभिरक्षा	Custody of Court
90	न्यायेतर उपचार	Extra Judicial Remedies
91	न्यायिक अधिकारिता	Judicial Jurisdiction
92	न्यूनीकरण	Commutation
93	न्यायिक शक्ति	Judicial Power
94	नागरिकता	Citizenship
95	निर्णय से सहमत होना	Concur in a Judgement
96	निरसन	Repeal
97	निर्वचन	Interpretation
98	निवारक निरोध	Preventive Detention
99	निकृष्ट आचरण	Disgraceful Conduct

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27
 ADDITIONAL ENGLISH CODE NO.1704
 Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will acquire an understanding of complex language use and grammar.
- CO2 They will have an exposure to Indian culture and society through Indian writings.
- CO3 The students will acquire understanding of legal vocabulary and legal language.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Text Book:

Roses in December by M.C. Chagla, Edited by Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay
 (Chapters 3,4,5,6)

(One essay type question with internal choice (carrying 10 marks), One question of explanation with reference to context (with internal choice) (carrying 4 marks)

UNIT-II

Essay of about three hundred words on topics of current interest

UNIT-III

Precis Writing

UNIT-IV

Comprehension Passage

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- M.C. Chagla, *Roses in December*, (Bhartiya Vidhya Bhavan, Mumbai, 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27
ECONOMICS-I CODE NO.1705
Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have an understanding of Economic concepts and their application.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate an understanding of fundamental problems.
- CO3 The students will have an analytical approach towards solving the Economic problems.

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: General Economics

- a) Central Problems of Economy
- b) Nature of Economics, Economics and Law
- c) Economics as a basis of social welfare and social justice
- d) Economic systems: Capitalism, Socialism and mixed economic system

UNIT-II: Micro Economics

Elementary Knowledge of Economic Theories

- a) Demand, Elasticity concepts
- b) Supply; Elasticity of Supply
- c) Production; Production Functions
- d) Factors of Production

UNIT-III: Markets & Price determination

- a) Cost and Revenue Functions
- b) Market Structures and price determination and Equilibrium
- c) Theories of distribution
- d) Wages, Rent, Interest, Profit

UNIT-IV: Macro Economics

- a) National Income Concept

- b) Determinants and Measurement of National Income
- c) Role of Credit and Banking System in India
- d) Rural Money Market

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dewettl KK & MH. Navalar, *Modern Economic Theory*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Ahuja, H.L., *Principals of Micro Economics*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Koutsoyiansis. A, *Modern Micro Economics Pol grave Macmullan*, (UK 2003 edition.)
- Samuelson. P, *Economics An Introductory Analysis (ISER) Me graw Hill*, (Inc US Revised Edition 1989.)
- Kuznets. Simon, *Economic Growth of Nation*, (Harvard University Press, 1990)
- Musgrave Richard, *Public finance in Theory and Practice*, (MC Graw Hill edition, 5th edition 15 June 2004)
- Soderston BO, *International Economics*, (Palgrave Macmillan, 1980.)
- Prest A.R., *Public Finance in underdeveloped countries*, (Praeger Publisher, 1963.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27

HISTORY-1 CODE NO.1706

Paper Sixth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students become well versed with the evolution of Legal System.
- CO2 The students can utilize the knowledge of ancient legal system for a complete understanding of present Hindu Law.
- CO3 The students will get the knowledge about the ancient legal system especially the evolution of customary law with its all dimensions that can form a base for the present Hindu Law.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

1. History and its extent-Nature, Scope and importance of the Subject, its relationship with Law and other Social Sciences
2. Sources of Ancient Indian History- Religious Literature, Historical Literature and Archaeological Surveys
3. The Indus Valley Civilization-Origin, Extent, Characteristics and Causes of Decline

UNIT-II

1. Vedic Society-Advent of Aryans, Changes from Rigvedic to later vedic phases; political and social organizations, religion and economy
2. Rise of new religious movements in Ancient India-Doctrines and social dimensions of early Jainism and Buddhism
3. Post Vedic Era-The Mauryan Empire: State Administration and Economy, Ashoka's Dhamma. The Gupta Empire: Administration, agrarian and revenue systems, society and culture.

UNIT-III

1. Status and position of women in Ancient India-Marriage, property rights, Divorce, Widowhood and prostitution
2. Social Organisations and Economic structure in Ancient India
3. Concept of Dharma and Law-Meaning, Characteristics, Inter-relationship and application.

UNIT-IV

1. Sources of Legal Knowledge-Shruti and Smriti; Kautiliya's Arthashastra as a Source of Law and Administration.
2. Administration of justice in Ancient India-Main elements and types of courts, various stages in court proceedings
3. Classification of Law-Civil Law, Concept of Crime and Punishment.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Justice M.Ramajois, *Ancient Indian Law- Eternal values in Manusmriti*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2015).
2. Justice M.Ramajois, *Rajdharm with lessons on Rajneeti*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2011).
3. Upinder Singh, *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India- From Stone Age to 12th Century*, (Pearson Education India, 2009).
4. Ramshankar Tripathi, *History of Ancient India*, (Motilal Banarasidas Publishers, Delhi, 1992).
5. R. S. Sharma, *India's Ancient Past*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005).
6. S.R.Myneni, *Indian History*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2010).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER 2026-27

Disaster Management CODE NO.1707

Paper Seventh

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate awareness of various types of disasters, concept and nature of Disaster Management.
- CO2 They will have knowledge of role and responsibilities of Government and different agencies in Disaster Management.
- CO3 The students will have knowledge of Prevention, Preparedness and Mitigation of Disaster Management.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Disasters: Meaning, nature, characteristics and types of Disasters, Causes and effects

Disaster: A National and Global View

Man made Disasters: Fires and Forest Fires, Nuclear, Biological and Chemical Disaster

Natural Disaster: Earthquakes, Volcanic Eruption, Landslides and Snow Avalanches, Floods and Flash Floods, Droughts, Cyclones, Tsunamis

Unit-II

Roles & Responsibilities of Government and Different Agencies, Role and Responsibilities of Central, State, District and local administration, Role and Responsibilities of Armed Forces, Police, Para Military Forces, Role and Responsibilities of International Agencies, NGO's Community Based Organizations

Unit-III

Disaster Preparedness

Disaster Preparedness: Concept and Nature, Disaster Management: Prevention, Preparedness and Mitigation, Disaster Preparedness Plan for People and Infrastructure, Community Based Disaster Preparedness Plan

Unit-IV

Technologies for Disaster Management and Disaster Mitigation, Role of IT in Disaster Preparedness, Application of Modern Technologies for the Emergency Communication, Disaster Mitigation: Meaning and concept, Strategies, Mitigation Management, Role of Team and Co-ordination

Suggested Readings:

1. Sharma, R.K. & Sharma, G. *Natural Disaster*, (APH Publishing Corporation, (2005) (Ed) New Delhi)
2. Bryant Edwards. *Natural Hazards*, (Cambridge University Press, (2005) U.K.)
3. Roy, P.S. *Space Technology for Disaster Management: A Remote Sensing & GIS Perspective*, Indian Institute of Remote Sensing (NRSA), Dehradun (2000)
4. Cunningham W.P., Cunningham M.A. and Saigo B., *Environmental Science: Global Concern*, (McGrawHill, 2005)
5. Miller T.G., *Living in the Environment*, (Latest Ed. 2000)
6. O.S. Owen *Natural Resource Conservation*, Prentice Hall of India, (Latest Ed. 1995)
7. E. P. Odum. *Fundamentals of Ecology*. (Nataraj Publishers, Dehradun. India, Pp. 574 latest Ed.)
8. Agarwal, K.C. *Environmental Biology*, (Nidi Publ. Ltd. Bikaner 2001).
9. Benny Joseph. *Environmental Studies*. (Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi. Pp.343 Latest Ed. 2005)
10. William P. Cunningham and Mary Ann Cunningham. *Principles of Environmental Science*. (McGraw Hill Higher Education. Pp.428 Latest Ed.)

Website:

1. www.GIS.Development.net
2. www.iirs.nrsa.org
3. <http://quake.usgs.gov>

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME Second Semester 2026-27

Special Contract CODE NO. 1711

Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 Students will demonstrate understanding the cases relating to trade & Commerce.
- CO2 They will be enriched in knowledge about the various Acts like Sale of Goods, Agency, Indemnity and Guarantee etc.
- CO3 It determines the circumstances under which promises made by the contracting parties shall be legally binding on them.
- CO4 The study of Contract Act is very essential for the advocates especially who deals or want to deal the cases relating to breach of contract.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Nature and definition of the contract of Indemnity, Rights of the indemnity holder, Indemnity and guarantee, Indemnity and Insurance, Nature, definition & kinds of a contract of guarantee, Continuing Guarantee, Revocation of continuing Guarantee. Rights of Surety and discharge of Surety

UNIT-II

Nature of Transaction of Bailment, Types of Bailment, Rights of Bailor & Bailee, Position of finder of goods, Agent and principal defined, Nature of Agency, Formation & Termination of the Contract of Agency, Types of Agents, Sub agent

UNIT-III

Partnership Act: Definition of partnership, Partner and firm, Essential elements for constituting a partnership, Kinds of Partnership, Partnership and joint Hindu family business, Partnership and company, General duties of partners, Duty of a partner as an agent, Minor's status in a partnership Firm, Doctrine of holding out, Meaning and modes of Dissolution of firm, Rights and liabilities of a partner after dissolution, Settlement of accounts, Procedure of Registration of firms.

UNIT-IV

Sale of Goods Act: Procedure of Registration of Firms, Effects of non-registration, Contract of Sale, Sale and agreement to sell, Concept of Goods, Definition of conditions and warranties, Implied condition of warranty, When conditions are treated as warranty, Caveat emptor and caveat venditor, Ascertainment of goods-unascertained goods, Risk attached to property, Nemo dat quod non habet, Sale by person not the owner, Duties of Seller and Buyer, Definition of unpaid seller and his rights, Lien, Stoppages in transit, Resale

Leading cases:

- i) Bank of Bihar V Damodar Prasad AIR 1969 SC
- ii) Sales Jing Sugar Mills Ltd. V State of Mysore, (1972) 1 SCC 23
- iii) TCS V State of A.P., AIR 2005 SC371
- iv) R.D. Saxena V Balram Prasad Sharma, AIR 2000 SC 2912
- v) State of Maharashtra V Britannica Biscuits Co. Ltd., 1995 Supp.(2)SCC72

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S. K. Kapoor, *Law of Contract-II and The Sale of Goods Act & Indian Partnership Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 14th Ed. 2015)
- S. K. Singh, *Sale of Goods Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2nd Ed. 2011)
- Sukumar Ray, *Indian Partnership Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 1st Ed. 2010)
- Pollock & Mulla, *The Indian Contract Act, 1872*, (Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 14th Ed. 2013)

Articles:

- C. K., Allen, *Is Life a Boon*, 57 L. Quart. Rev. 462 (1941)
- Barry, *The Children Ev Ventre Sa Mere*, 14 Aus L J 351 (1941)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER 2026-27

Family Law-I CODE NO.1712

Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will enriched with the know of Historical and evolutionary perspective of Muslim Law. .
- CO2 The students will demonstrate the understanding of the Islamic Society, their legal rights and duties.
- CO3 Students will have understanding of various issues which are comprehensively covers the law of marriage, dissolution of marriages, guardianship, talaq, maintenance, paternity and the concept of legitimacy among Muslim. It also deals with debts and bequest (wasiyat), hiba (gift) and Muslim law of inheritance. It also covers the family courts, the civil Marriage Law, the Special Marriage Act etc.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Application of Hindu Law, Sources of Hindu, Schools of Hindu Law, Hindu Joint Family, Features of Mitakshra and Dayabhaga Joint Families, Coparcenary, Classification of Property, Karta of Joint Family, Position, Liabilities and Powers of Karta. Karta's powers of Alienation, Coparcener's Power of Alienation, Coparcener's Right to Challenge Improper Alienation, Alienee's Rights and Remedies

Leading Case: Harihar Prasad V Balmika Prasad AIR 1975 SC 733

K.S. Subhiah Pillai V Commissioner of IT AIR 1999 SC 1220

UNIT-II

The nature and concept of Hindu Marriage, Evolution of the Institution of Marriage, The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Essential Conditions for Valid Hindu Marriage, Ceremonies of Marriage, Registration of Hindu Marriages, Remedy of Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Void and Voidable Marriages, Judicial Separation and Divorce, Various Types of Grounds for Divorce and Judicial

Separation, Fair Trial Rule, Legitimacy of Children, Jurisdiction, Bars to Matrimonial Remedies, Ancillary Reliefs, Permanent Alimony and Maintenance, Custody etc.

Leading Case: Kailishwati V Ayudhia Parkash AIR 1977 PLR 216

Naveen Kohli V Neelu Kohli, (2006) 4 SCC 558

UNIT-III

The Hindu Succession Act, 1956, Effects of the Hindu (Succession) Amendment, 2005, Rules of Succession to the Property of Hindu Male, Succession to the Property of Hindu Female, Succession to the Mitakshara Coparcener's Interest, General Rules of Succession, Partition, Subject Matter of Partition, Persons who have a Right to Partition & Right to Share, Persons who are entitled to Share, if, Partition takes place, Modes of Partition, How Partition is effected, Partial Partition, Reopening of Partition, Re-Union.

Leading Case: Raghuvamma V Chenchamma AIR 1964 SC 136

Commissioner of Income Tax V Chandersen, AIR 1986 SC 1753

UNIT-IV

The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956, Concept of Minority and Guardianship, Natural Guardians and their Powers, Testamentary Guardian: Appointment and Powers, Certified Guardian, Defecto Guardian, Guardian By Affinity, The Hindu Adoption & Maintenance Act, 1956, Nature of Adoption, Essential Conditions for Valid Adoption, Effects of Adoption, Registration of Adoption, Maintenance As Personal Obligation, Maintenance of Dependents, Quantum of Maintenance, Maintenance As a Charge on Property

Leading Cases: G. Appaswami Chettiar V R.Sarangapani AIR 1978 SC 1051

Githa Hariharan V Reserve Bank of India(1999)2 SCC 228

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ranganath Misra, *Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage* (16th ed., 2008)
- Satyajeet A. Desai, *Mulla Principles of Hindu Law*, (Vol. I & II 21st ed., 2010)
- Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, *Modern Hindu Law* (Allahabad Law Agency, Reprint 2018)
- Duncan M. Derrett, *A Critique of Modern Hindu Law* (1970)
- Basant K. Sharma. *Hindu Law*. (Central Law Publication 5th Ed. 2017)
- Tahir Mohammad. *Introduction to Hindu Law*. (1st Ed. 2014)
- A.N. Sen. *Hindu Law*. (Allahabad Law Agency, Reprint 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER 2026-27

ENGLISH-II CODE NO.1713

Paper Third

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will acquire proficiency and communication skills in English.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate proficiency in spoken and written English.
- CO3 They will acquire correct usage of English Grammar including sentence structure, cohesion composition and self writing.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I**Text Book**

‘Merchant of Venice’ by Shakespeare (one general question carrying 10 marks on character, Theme, Plot etc. (with internal choice). One Question carrying 4 marks on explanation with reference to the context (with internal choice)

UNIT-II**Grammar and Usage**

- (a) Phrases and Clauses
- (b) Synthesis of Sentences (use of connectives)
- (c) Conditional Sentences
- (d) Correction of Common Errors

UNIT-III**Composition:**

- (a) Formal Correspondence
 - (i) Invitations and Replies
 - (ii) Applications
 - (iii) Letters to Editor
 - (iv) Letters to authorities

(b) Comprehension Questions on an Unseen Legal Passage (Extract from Law Text Books, Legal Document, Reports, Court Judgment etc.)

UNIT-IV

Vocabulary:

- (a) Foreign Words and Phrases-Meaning and usage, Abinitio, Abintra, Adinterim, Adhoc, Advalorem, denovo, detenue, Corpus Juris Civils, Enroute, Erratum, Exgratia, Expost Facto, Faux p[as, Homo Sapiens, Interalia, Intoto, Fait Acomplì, Chef Devvoure, Jure divino, Jure Humano, Emeritus, Bon voyage, Honoris Causa, ibidem, id est, burgois, avant-garde, En masse, détente, fete, ipsofacto, magneum opus, coup de grace, Lingua franca, Modus Operandi, Liaison, pr excellence, Post Mortem, Tour de force, Resume, Viamedia Vice Versa, vis-à-vis, Volte facr, Vox Populi
- (b) Legal Terms-Meaning and usage, Agency, Agreement, Bail, Bailable, Bailment, Contract, Culpable, Decree, Defamation, Execution, First Information Report, Fraud, Genocide, Guarantee, Guardian, Ipugne, Locus Standi, Indemnity, Judgement, Judiciary, Legislation, Legislature, Libel Minor, Mistatement, non bailable, Order, Award, Pledge, Slander, Arbitration bankruptcy, clemency, cognizance, confiscate, consideration, divorce, illicit, immunity, impeach, Laches, Liability, Liquidate, notary public, cause celebre, overrule, uphold, perjury, statute, testify, waive, will, writ, ratify, proviso, tenancy, pecuniary, voidable, verdict

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- William Shakespeare, *The Merchant of Venice*, (Cambridge University Press, New Delhi 2005)
- Julie Moore. *Common Mistakes*, (New Delhi OUP, 2000)
- M.L. Tickoo. *Intermediate Grammar usage and composition*, (Orient Blacksan, New Delhi, 2010)
- J.C. Nesfield. *English Grammar Forgotten Books* (New Delhi 2012.)
- A.J. Thomson, *A Practical English Grammar*, (Oxford Press, New Delhi, 1997)
- David Green, *English Grammar and Composition*, (Laxmi Publication New Delhi, 2000)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER 2026-27

HINDI-II CODE NO.1714A **OR** ADDITIONAL ENGLISH-II CODE NO.1714

(सामान्य एवं विधिक हिंदी 2)

Paper Fourth

अधिगम उद्देश्य :

- CO1 इस पाठ्यक्रम के अंतर्गत विद्यार्थी उपन्यास के माध्यम से जीवन की जटिलताओं को समग्रता से समझने का प्रयास करते हैं।
- CO2 इसके साथ-साथ विद्यार्थियों के विधिक शब्दों के ज्ञान को विस्तार मिलता है तथा दिए गए विषयों की सहायता से उनकी तार्किकता विकसित हो पाती है।
- CO3 इस पाठ्यक्रम के माध्यम से विद्यार्थियों में विधि के ज्ञान एवं चिंतन को बढ़ावा मिलता है।

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

इकाई 1: महाभोज : मनु भंडारी (उपन्यास)

आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न:

क उपन्यास की मूल संवेदना, समस्याएं, उद्देश्य

ख उपन्यास के प्रमुख पात्रों का चरित्र-चित्रण

इकाई 2: महाभोज के दो गद्यांशों की सप्रसंग व्याख्या

इकाई 3: विधिक निबंध

1 भारत में मानवाधिकार

2 न्यायपालिका की जवाबदेही

3 भारतीय गणराज्य की धर्मनिरपेक्षता

4 संविधान में अभिव्यक्त सामाजिक न्याय

5 लोक अदालत की प्रासंगिकता

6 सूचना के अधिकार की सार्थकता

7 राजभाषा हिंदी : संवैधानिक प्रावधान

8 जनहित याचिका (PIL)

इकाई 4: विधि शब्दावली: 100 शब्द (सूची संलग्न है)

हिंदी के विधि शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना

अनुमोदित पुस्तकें:

- 1 राजेंद्र यादव : सारा आकाश, राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, अंसारी रोड, दरियागंज, नई दिल्ली ।
- 2 डॉ० अजमेर सिंह काजल, उपन्यासकार राजेंद्र यादव : समाजशास्त्रीय अध्ययन, संजय प्रकाशन दरियागंज ,नई दिल्ली
- 3 विधि शब्दावली : विधि, न्याय और कम्पनी कार्य मंत्रालय, विधायी विभाग, राजभाषा खण्ड, विधि साहित्य प्रकाशन, भारत सरकार, नई दिल्ली ।
- 4 डी० डी० बासु , भारत का संविधान

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

विधि शब्दावली के 100 शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना

1 निषिद्ध	Forbidden
2 नियंत्रक प्राधिकारी	Controlling Authority
3 निर्वाह व्यय	Alimony
4 निद्रषक बोर्ड	Board of Directors
5 पदेन	Ex-Officio
6 पहचान छिपाना	Concealment of Identity
7 परिनियम	Statute
8 पुनर्विचार	Court of Appeal
9 पूर्व न्याय	Res Judicata
10 पूर्ण स्वामित्व	Plenum dominium
11 प्रथम दृष्ट्या साक्ष्य	Prima Facie Evidance
12 प्रत्यर्पण संधि	Extradition Treaty
13 प्रत्यक्ष चुनाव	Direct Election
14 प्रत्याभूति	Guarantee
15 परमाद्रष	Mandamus
16 प्रवृत्त करना	Remain in Force
17 प्रत्यावर्तन करना/वापस लेना	Restoration
18 प्रतिग्रहण	Acceptance
19 प्रतिलिप्याधिकार	Copy right

20	प्रशासनिक न्यायाधिकरण	Administrative Tribunal
21	प्रशासनिक विवेकाधिकार	Administrative Discretion
22	प्रतिषेध लेख	Writ of Prohibition
23	प्रतिफल के बिना करार	Agreement without Consideration
24	प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना	Affect Prejudicially
25	प्रतिनिधायी दायित्व	Vicarious Liability
26	पार पत्र	Pass Port
27	फरार	Absconder
28	प्राकृतिक न्याय	Natural Justice
29	बंदी प्रत्यक्षीकरण	Hebeas Corpus
30	बाधा डालना	Obstruct
31	बिना हानि के क्षति	Injuria Sine Damnum
32	बिना क्षति के हानि	Damnum Sine Injuria
33	भर्त्सना	Admonition
34	भरण पोषण भत्ता	Maintenance Allowance
35	भारत की सांस्कृतिक विरासत	Cultural Heritage of India
36	भारतीय विधि परिषद्	Bar Council of India
37	भविष्य लक्षी	Prospectively
38	भूत लक्षी	Retrospectively
39	भू अभिलेख	Land Records
40	भू राजस्व	Land Revenue
41	मध्यस्थ	Arbitrator
42	महाधिवक्ता	Advocate General
43	महाभियोग	Impeachment
44	मंत्री परिषद्	Council of Ministers
45	मुख्य निर्वाचन आयुक्त	Chief Election Commissioner
46	मुकदमें को निपटाना	Disposal of the Case
47	मिथ्या कारावास	False Imprisonment
48	मिथ्या घोषणा	False Declarement
49	यथापूर्व स्थिति	Status Quo
50	योग्यता प्रमाण पत्र	Certificate of Fitness

51 योगदायी उपेक्षा	Contributory Negligence
52 रद्ध करना	Annulment
53 राजपत्र	Gazette
54 राजनिष्ठा	Allegiance
55 राष्ट्रों की विधि	Law of Nations
56 राष्ट्रपति प्रसाद पर्यंत	During the Pleasure of the President
57 लोकन्याय की अग्रसरता	Advancement of Public Justice
58 लोक अपदूषण	Public Nuisance
59 लोक अभियोजक	Public Prosecutor
60 लोकसभा	House of People
61 व्यस्त मताधिकार	Adult Franchise
62 व्यापार चिह्न	Trade Mark
63 वचन पत्र	Promissory Note
64 वस्तुतः	Defacto
65 वाद का संचालन	Conduct of Suit
66 वादपत्र का ग्रहण	Admission of Plaintiff
67 वादमूल	Cause of Action
68 वैयक्तिक विधि	Personal Law
69 विधि के आधार	Ratio Legis
70 विवेकाधीन शक्ति	Discretionary Power
71 विशेष विवाह अधिनियम	Special Marriage Act
72 विधि द्वारा आबद्ध	Bound by Law
73 विधेयक	Bill
74 विधायक	Legislature
75 विधि में निकट के कारणों पर ध्यान दिया जाता है, दूर के कारणों पर नहीं	In Jure Remota Causa and Proxima Spectatur
76 विचार विमर्श	Deliberation
77 वित्त विधेयक	Finance Bill
78 विचारार्थ प्रस्ताव	Motion for Consideration
79 विवाह विच्छेद	Divorce
80 विधि के प्रतिकूल	Contrary to Law
81 विष्वसनीय साक्षी	Credible Witness

82	विधिक क्षति	Legal Damage
83	विद्वेषपूर्ण अभियोजन	Malicious Prosecution
84	विमति	Dissenting Note
85	विधियों का समान संरक्षण	Equal Protection of Law
86	षाष्पत व्याद्रष	Perpetual Injunction
87	स्वत्वधारी	Proprieter
88	स्वप्ररेणा	Suo motu
89	स्थगित करना	Adjourn
90	संज्ञेय अपराध	Cognizable Offence
91	संविदा भंग	Breach of Contract
92	सम्पुष्टि	Confirmation
93	सुसंगत तथ्य	Relevant Fact
94	सहदायिकी सम्पति	Coparcenary Property
95	समान अधिकारिता न्यायालय	Court of Equal Jurisdiction
96	सर्वोच्च न्यायालय	Supreme Court
97	सम्पूर्ण प्रभुत्व सम्पन्न लोकतंत्रात्मक गणराज्य	Sovereign Democratic Republic
98	संसदीय स्थायी समिति	Standing Committee of Parliament
99	सौहार्दपूर्ण समझौता	Amicable Settlement
100	साक्षी को आहूत करना	Summon the witness

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER 2026-27
ADDITIONAL ENGLISH-II CODE NO.1714
Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will acquire an understanding of complex language use and grammar.
- CO2 They will have an exposure to Indian culture and society through Indian writings.
- CO3 The students will acquire understanding of legal vocabulary and legal language.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Text Book:

Roses in December by M.C. Chagla
 (Chapters VII, X, XVI, XVII)

(One essay type question with internal choice (carrying 10 marks), One question of explanation with reference to context (carrying 4 marks) (with internal choice)

UNIT-II

Common Vocabulary:

- (a) Some Common Idiomatic Expressions
- (b) Synonyms and Antonyms

UNIT-III

Composition: Essay on Current Legal Issue

UNIT-IV

Paraphrasing of an Unseen Poetry Passage

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- M.C. Chagla, *Roses in December*, (Bhartiya Vidhya Bhavan, Mumbai, 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER 20224-25
ECONOMICS-II CODE NO.1715
Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have an understanding of Economic concepts and their application.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate an understanding of fundamental problems.
- CO3 The students will have an analytical approach towards solving the Economic problems.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: Money and Banking:

1. Concept of Money and Measures of Money Supply
2. Commercial Banks and Credit Creation
3. Central Bank and Control over money supply
4. Inflation, its causes and remedies

UNIT-II: Public Finance:

1. Public Income- Tax Revenue and Non-Tax Revenue
2. Public Expenditure, Public Borrowing
3. Budget, Types of Budget Deficit
4. Division of Financial Resources between Centre and States in India

UNIT-III

1. International Economics: Theories of International Trade, Comparative Costs
Heckscher Ohlin
2. Concepts of Free Trade and Protection
3. Evolution of the International Monetary Systems
4. World Bank-WTO

UNIT-IV

1. Growth and Development: Meaning and Measurement of Growth
2. Characteristics of under development

3. Obstacles of Economic Development

4. Planning in a mixed economy-Inductive Planning

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dewettl KK & MH. Navalar, *Modern Economic Theory*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Ahuja, H.L., *Principals of Micro Economics*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Koutsoyiansis. A, *Modern Micro Economics Pol grave Macmullan*, (UK 2003 edition.)
- Samuelson. P, *Economics An Introductory Analysis (ISER) Me grow Hill*, (Inc US Revised Edition 1989.)
- Kuznets. Simon, *Economic Growth of Nation*, (Harvard University Press, 1990)
- Musgrave Richard, *Public finance in Theory and Practice*, (MC Graw Hill edition, 5th edition 15 June 2004)
- Soderston BO, *International Economics*, (Palgrave Macmillan, 1980.)
- Prest A.R., *Public Finance in underdeveloped countries*, (Praeger Publisher, 1963.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER 2026-27
HISTORY-II CODE NO.1716
Paper Sixth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 With the knowledge of the sources and growth of Islamic Law, the students can understand the present Muslim Law clearly.
- CO2 The students are able to get a comprehensive knowledge about the evolution of Modern Legal System.
- CO3 The students will have the knowledge about the social and political scenario of British India in order to have a comprehensive knowledge about the legal system during that period.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Advent of Muslims in India-Structure of Hindu Society and the subsequent expansion of Muslims
2. Main currents of administration-Sultanate and Mughal period.
3. Medieval Indian Society: Social Transformation; Status and position of women.

UNIT-II

1. Islam: Early Life and Preachings of Prophet Mohammed, Concept of Islam and Islamic Law.
2. Sources and development of Islamic Law.
3. Administration of justice under the Muslims - court system, court procedure, criminal law and punishment.

UNIT-III

1. Advent of British and National Awakening.
2. Formation of Indian National Congress – its programme, growth and consequences.

3. Development of Communalism – All India Muslim League and Politics of separation

UNIT-IV

1. Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi – Non-cooperation Movement and Civil Disobedience Movement.
2. Socio-Religious Change – Brahmo Samaj Movement and Arya Samaj Movement.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bipin Chandra, *History of Modern India*, (Orient Black Swan, New Delhi, 2009).
- Bipin Chandra, Mridula Mukherji, Sucheta Mahajan, K.N.Panikkar, *India's Struggle for Independence*, (Penguin Books, London, 2000).
- Satish Chandra, *History of Medieval India*, (Orient Black Swan, New Delhi, 2007).
- V.D.Mahajan, *History of Medieval India-Sultanate Period and Mughal Period*, (S.Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2010)
- B.L.Grover and Alka Mehta, *A New Look at Modern Indian History*, (S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2014).
- Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India* (Pearson Education India, 2014).
- Anju Khanna, *History Of India-Political and Legal Trends*, (The Bright Law House, Delhi, 2005).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27

Family Law-II CODE NO.1721

Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will be enriched with the knowledge of Historical and evolutionary perspective of Muslim Law. .
- CO2 The students will demonstrate the understanding of the Islamic Society, their legal rights and duties.
- CO3 Students will have understanding of various issues which are comprehensively covers the law of marriage, dissolution of marriages, guardianship, talaq, maintenance, paternity and the concept of legitimacy among Muslim. It also deals with debts and bequest (wasiyat), hiba (gift) and Muslim law of inheritance. It also covers the family courts, the civil Marriage Law, the Special Marriage Act etc.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Status and Scope of Muslim Law in India, Statutory Application of Muslim Law including the Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937; Sources of Muslim Law and their position in India: Classical and Modern; Sects and Schools of Muslims in India, Muslim Marriage(Nikah), its legal requirements including all forms of Marriage and Legal impediments thereon, Effects of marriage

UNIT-II

Marital Rights, including **dower** and its Characteristics and Enforcement; Special terms and conditions in marriage and their enforcement; Post Marriage Conversion to Islam; and Post Marriage renunciation of Islam, **Divorce** and its Policy in Islam and Forms of divorce in Muslim Law of India, including divorce by wife outside and through courts under the Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939, Post-Divorce Rights of parties including iddat period, remarriage,

maintenance including the Muslim Women(Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986 and Maintenance of Wife and Widow under Ss 125-128 Cr.P.C., 1973

UNIT-III

Surviving Spouse, his or her right to inherit; deceased wife's dower, widow's lien/wife's right to retain, rights of deceased husband's heirs, transferability and inheritability of dower, Parent Child relations including **acknowledgement of paternity** and concept of Legitimacy; Concept of Minority and puberty including guardianship and custody of minor's person and/or property; Parents maintenance under Muslim Law and Cr.P.C. (Ss 125-128), Disposition of property including **gifts**(hiba), debts and **bequests**(wasiyat); revocation and lapse of legacies, bequest to heirs, and bequeathable third and death-bed transactions, Muslim Law of **inheritance** including Women's right to inherit and disqualification of heirs; Muslim Law on Increase and return, Muslim Law relating to wakfs and their administration including the Wakf Act, 1995.

Leading Case:

- i) Begum Subhanu V Abdul Ghafoor AIR 1987 SC 1103
- ii) Kapore Chand V Kidar Nissa AIR 1953 SC 413
- iii) Syed Sabir Husain V Farzand Hasan AIR 1938 PC 80
- iv) Maina Bibi V Ch.Vakil Ahmad (1924) 52 1A 145

UNIT-IV

Salient Features of the Family Courts Act 1984 including their composition, jurisdiction and procedure of adjudication, Civil Marriage Law, especially the Special Marriage Act, 1954 including essential requirements for solemnization and/or registration of marriage and consequences of Marriage under the Act as amended upto date, Relevant provisions of the Indian Succession Act, 1925 pertaining to **wills and legacies** including probate and letters of administration

Leading Case

- i) Lily Thomas V Union of India (2000) 6 SCC 224
- ii) Sarla Mudgal V Union of India AIR 1995 SC 1531
- iii) Gurdial Kaur V Mangal Singh AIR 1968 P& H 396

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M. Hidayatullah & Arshad Hidayatullah, Mulla, *Principles of Mahomedan Law* (19th ed., 1990) (reprint 2010)
- Asaf A.A. Fyzee, *Outlines of Muhammadan Law* (5th ed., 2008)
- Tahir Mohammad. *Introduction to Muslim Law* (Universal Law Publisher, 2nd Ed. 2014)
- Paras Diwan. *Muslim Law in India*. (Allahabad Agency, Reprint 2017)
- M.P. Tandon. *Muslim Law in Modern India*. (Allahabd Law Agency, Reprint 2012)
- M.A. Qureshi. *Muslim Law*. (Central Law Publication, 5th Ed. 2015)
- H.D. Kohli. *Muslim Law Cases & Material*. (Universal Law Publication, 1st Ed. 2012)
- Tahir Mohammad. *Muslim Law in India and Abroad* (Universal Law Publisher, 2nd Ed. 2016)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27

Constitutional Law of India-I CODE NO.1722

Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have the knowledge of concept of federalism, preamble, citizenship & rights etc.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate the skills to interrelate comparatively between fundamental rights and directive principles.
- CO3 The students will be made aware of relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, are imparted to the students so as to enable them to have a comprehensive knowledge about the above mentioned contents of the Constitutional Law of India which is the basic Law of land.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Preamble, Citizenship, Definition of State Under Art, 12. Rules of Interpretation under Art. 13
Leading Case: Mohammad Raza V State of Bombay AIR 1966 , SC 1436

UNIT-II

Right to Equality(Art.14), Special Provision for Weaker Sections of the Society, Reservation Polity, Fundamental Freedoms under Art.19, Freedom of Press.
Leading Case: Indira Sawhney v Union of India, AIR 1993, SC 477

UNIT-III

Protection in respect of conviction of offence (Art-20), Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21), Protection against Arrest and Detention (Art 22), Right against Exploitation (Art-23 & 24), Right to Religion (Art 25-28).

Leading Cases: Maneka Gandhi v Union of India, AIR 1978, SC 597

UNIT-IV

Cultural & Educational Rights of Minorities (Art.29 & 30), Right to Constitutional Remedies (Art, 32), Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

Leading Case: T.M.A. Pai Foundation V State Karanataka AIR 2003 SC 355

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Kagzi, M.C. Jain. *The Consitutional of India*, (Vol. 1 & 2, New Delhi, India Law House, 2001)
- Pylee, M.V. *Constitutional Amendments in India* (Delhi, Universal Law, 2003)
- Hasan, Zoya & E. Sridharan. *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies* (Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002 ed.)
- Basu, Durga Das. *Commentary on the Constitution of India*, (Calcutta, Debidas Basu, 1989 Ed.)
- Seervi, H.M. *Constitutional Law of India* (Vol. I & II, III, Bombay N.M. Tripathi, 1991)
- Chaube, Shibanikinkar. *Constituent Assembly of India* (New Delhi, Wadhwa and Com. Pvt. Ltd. 2002 ed.)
- Bakshi, P.M. *The Constitution of India* (Delhi Universal Law Publishing, 2002)
- Jain Subhash C. *The Constitution of India; Select Issues & Percetpions* (New Delhi Taxmann Publications, 2000)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27

Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System CODE NO.1723

Paper Third**Course Objectives:**

- CO1 Ability to engage in informed critical reflection on the nature of professionalism and ethical challenges inherent in professionalism
- CO2 Knowledge of prominent normative ethics frameworks – consequentiality, deontological, virtue, and contractualism
- CO3 Awareness of types of ethical challenges and dilemmas confronting members of a range of professions (business, media, police, law, medicine, research)
- CO4 Ability to bring to bear ethical analysis and reasoning in the light of normative ethics frameworks on a selection of ethical challenges and dilemmas across the chosen range of professions
- CO5 Ability to relate ethical concepts and materials to ethical problems in specific professions and professionalism

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Background to Legal Profession in India

Meaning and Necessity of Professional Ethics

Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette

Cases: (1) Re Vinay Chandra Mishra, AIR 1995 SC 2348.

(2) Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India, AIR 1998 SC 1895.

UNIT-II

Status and Virtues of an Advocate

Qualifications and Disqualification for Enrolment

Qualities of an Advocate

Right and Various Duties of Advocate

Bench-Bar Relation

Cases: (1) Smt. Harbans Kaur v. PC Chaturvedi, (1969) 3SCC 712.
(2) Charan Lal Sahu v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 107.

UNIT-III

Establishment of Bar Council of India
Functions and Powers of Bar Council
Establishment of State Bar Councils
Functions and Powers of State Bar Councils

Cases : (1) Harish Chandra Tiwari v. Baiju, (2002) 2 SCC 67.
(2) Bhupendra Kumar Sharma v. Bar Council, Pathankot (2002) 1 SCC 470.

UNIT-IV

Meaning and Scope of Professional and other Misconducts
Background to Law of Contempt
Categories of Contempt of Courts
Contempt by Lawyers and Judges
Powers of State Bar Council to Punish for Professional and other Misconduct
Powers of High Court to Punish Contempt of Subordinate Courts

Cases : (1) DC Saxena v. Chief Justice of India, AIR 1996 SC 2481.
(2) MB Sanghi v. Punjab and Haryana High Court, AIR 1991 SC 1834.

Books Recommended:

1. S.P. Gupta. *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*, (latest ed. 2012)
2. Kailash Rai, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations* (Latest ed. 2014)
3. Dr. Sirohi, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations* (Latest Ed. 2010)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27

English-III CODE NO.1724

Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate proficiency in communication skills in English especially the skills in spoken English with the help of an elementary course in phonetics.
- CO2 The students will have an understanding of Legal vocabulary and Legal Literature.
- CO3 There is an emphasis on legal writing including précis and legal essays.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Text Book:

Law and Language, Edited by R.P. Bhatnagar and A. Bhargava, Published by Mac Millan India Limited

(Chapters-2, 3, 4, 6)

(One Essay Type Question carrying 10 marks (with internal choice) One question carrying 4 marks on explanation with reference to context (with internal choice)

UNIT-II

Elementary Knowledge of Phonetics:

- (a) Phonetic symbols for consonant, Vowels and Diphthongs. Transcription of words
- (b) Discrimination of Sounds
- (c) Elements of speaking: Variation in tone and manner
- (d) Debating Exercise

UNIT-III

Legal Language:

- (a) Historical Background of Legal Language
- (b) Importance of Language for Law
- (c) Meaning of Legal Language, its scope and problems
- (d) Necessity for study of Legal Language

UNIT-IV

Composition:

- (a) Precis writing, summarizing and briefing of Legal Material, documents, judgments etc
- (b) Translation of Legal Passage from English to Hindi (for Foreign students a passage for paraphrase in lieu of Translation)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- R. P. Bhatnagar, *The Law and the Language*, (Trinity Press, New Delhi, 2012 ed.)
- Norman Lewis, *Word Power Made Easy*, (Goal Publication New Delhi, 2011 ed.)
- S.R. Myneni, *English for pre Law II*, (Allahbad Law Agency, Aian offset, Faridabad, 2006 ed.)
- J.S. Singh and Nishi Behl, *Legal Language Writing and General English*, (Allahbad Law Agency Allahbad, 2009 ed.)
- Legal Glossary, *Govt. of India, Ministry of Law and Justice Legislative Department, official language wing*, (New Delhi, 1988 ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27

Economics –III CODE NO.1725

Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will be able to understand the working of Indian Economy and various Economic problems in India.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate an understanding of central and State Government budgets and other economic policies of the government.
- CO3 The students will understand the impact of demonetization, GST and other important factors on Indian Economy.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I Indian Economics:

- a) Main Features; Geographic size, Endowment of Natural Resources
- b) Population; Size, Composition, Population Problem: Population Control
- c) Planning in India: Objective Strategies and Achievements
- d) Latest Five Year Plan

UNIT-II

- a) India's Agriculture: Basic Characteristics, Problems
- b) Trends in Agri Prod., Productivity, Causes of Low Productivity
- c) Land Reforms
- d) Niti Aayog**

UNIT-III

India's Industrial Development:

- a) Comparative role of public, private and joint sectors
- b) Small Scale Industry-Role-Problem and Govt. Policy
- c) Industrial Relation
- d) Regulation and Control of Private Corporate Sector

UNIT-IV

- a) Major Problems, Poverty; Extent, Nature, Causes
- b) Unemployment; Dimension, nature and causes
- c) Inequality; Extent of inequality
- d) Inflation in India

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dutt & Sunderem, *S. Chand & Company Ltd*, (New Delhi, Indian Economy, Edition 2016.)
- Aggarwal A.N., *Problems of Development and Planning* (Vikas publishing House, New Delhi 2017)
- Verma Sanjiv, *Indian Economy*, (Unique Publishers New Delhi 2016 ed.)
- Ramesh Singh, *Indian Economy*, (Mcgraw hill education Delhi ed 2017)
- Myneni S.R, *Indian Economy* (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad Ed. 2016)
- *Economic Survey*: (Current Volume 2016-17 Issued by (Ministry of Finance)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27

History-III CODE NO.1726

Paper Sixth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students can clearly understand the complexities of Modern Legal System through the knowledge of Legal History during British period.
- CO2 The students can get a clear understanding of the Indian Constitution through the knowledge of Constitutional History of British India.
- CO3 The students will be made aware about the Judicial reforms made in British India.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

1. The East India Company: Development of authority under the Charters.
2. Organizational set up in East India Company's settlements in India: Administration of justice in Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta.

UNIT-II

1. Formation of Mayor's Courts and the Courts of Requests – Charters of 1687, 1726, 1753 – their main characteristics and effects.
2. Inauguration of Adalat System in Bengal – Warren Hastings Judicial plans of 1772, 1774, 1780.
3. Reforms of 1781 – Initiatives of Elijah Impey and Warren Hastings.

UNIT-III

1. Lord Cornwallis and his judicial plans of 1787, 1790, 1793
2. Progress of Judicial Reforms (1793-1828) under John Shore, Lord Wellesely, Lord Minto, Lord Hastings and Lord Amherest.
3. William Bentinck and his judicial reforms.

UNIT-IV

1. Regulating Act, 1773 – Causes, Characteristics and defects
2. Charter of 1774 and establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta
3. Conflicts of Dual Judicature – Trial of Raja Nand Kumar, The Patna Case. Act of Settlement, 1781.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M.P.Jain, *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, (Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur, 2011).
- Justice M.Ramajois, *Legal and Constitutional History of India*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2014).
- M.P.Singh, *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History: Including Elements of Indian Legal System*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2012).
- V.D. Kulshreshtha, *Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, (Eastern Book Company, Delhi, 2016).
- N.V.Pranjpe, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27
POLITICAL SCIENCE-I CODE NO.1727
Paper Seventh

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate the understanding of concept of Political Science like State, Sovereignty, Rights and Liberty.
- CO2 The students will also demonstrate knowledge of theories of origin of State Ideologies in Global perspectives.
- CO3 They will also demonstrate understanding the relationship between morality and public opinion alongwith rights and liberties of individuals and groups.

MM: 80

Time : 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections. Each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

- (i) Political Science: Meaning, origin, nature and scope of the discipline
- (ii) Relationship of Political Science with other Social Sciences and especially to Law.
- (iii) State: Meaning, essential elements and distinction between state, society, government and other associations

UNIT-II

- (i) Theories of the origin of the State
- (ii) Theories of nature and functions of the state- Organic, Juristic, Idealistic, Individualistic and Marxist

UNIT-III

- (i) Political Ideologies: Liberalism, Marxism, Socialism, Fascism, Utilitarianism, Gandhism and Sarvodaya
- (ii) Sovereignty: Meaning, Features, Kinds and theories of sovereignty-Austin and Pluralist

UNIT-IV

- (i) Rights: Meaning, Nature, classification and different theories
- (ii) Liberty: Meaning, Nature, kinds, safeguards and relationship between liberty and law
- (iii) Equality: Meaning, Nature, kinds and relationship with liberty
- (iv) Law: Meaning, sources, classification and relationship with Morality and Public Opinion

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Joad, C.E.M. *Political Theory* (Latest Edition)
- Appadorai, A. *Substance of Politics* (Latest Edition)
- Asirvatham, A. *Political Theory* (Latest Edition)
- Ray & Bhattacharya, M. *Political Theories Ideas and Institutions* (Latest Edition)
- Narain, Iqbal. *Rajniti Ke Mool Sidhant* (Latest Edition)
- Singh, G.N. *Fundamental of Political Science and Organisation* (Latest Edition)
- Jain, M.P. *Rajniti Ke Sidhant* (Latest Edition)
- Rathore, L.S. Political and Haqqi, S.A.S. *Theory and Organisation* (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow) (Latest Edition)
- Ghose, Shankar, *Socialism and Communism in India* (Bombay A.Pub.) (Latest Edition)
- A.C. Kapoor. *Principles of Political Science* (Latest Edition)
- J.C. Johri. *Principles of Political Science* (Latest Edition)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE THIRD SEMESTER 2026-27
SOCIOLOGY-I CODE NO.1728
Paper Eighth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will be able to understand the relationship of Sociology with Law.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate the knowledge of agencies of Socialization, Religion, means of Social Control.
- CO3 The students will acquire understanding of process of social change and factors of social change.

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Nature & Scope of Sociology, relevance of Sociology in the study of law; Basic Concepts: Norms Values; Status & Role, Institution, Social Structure and Functions

UNIT-II

Marriage: Meaning, Objects and types of Marriage; Family-Meaning, Types and Functions of Family, Political Institutions-Power and Authority; Bureaucracy Economic Institution, Capitalism and Division of Labour

UNIT-III

Socialization-Meaning, Stages and Agencies of Socialization, Social Control-Meaning, Forms and Agencies of Social Control, Religion-Meaning, Forms and Functions of Religion; Educational Institutions-Meaning, Aims and Agencies of Education

UNIT-IV

Social Stratification-Meaning and Forms of Stratification, Social Mobility-Meaning and Types of Social Mobility, Social Change-Meaning, Factors of Social Change and Law and Social Change, Profession-Meaning and its attributes.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ahuja Ram. *Indian Social System*, (Ed. 2001)
- Ahuja Ram. *Society in India*, (Ed. 2003)
- Bottomore, T.B. *Sociology: A guide to problems and literature* (Ed. 1972)
- Giddens, Anthony. *Sociology*, Polity Press (Latest Ed.)
- Harlambos, M. *Sociology: Themes and Perspective*, (Ed. 1998)
- Inkeles, Alex. *What is Sociology?* (Ed. 1987)
- Jayaram, N. *Introductory Sociology* (Latest Ed.)
- Johnson, Harry M. *Sociology: A Systematic Introduction* (Ed. 1995)
- Schaefer, Richard, T. and Robert P.Lamm. *Sociology* (Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27
Information Technology (Cyber Law) CODE NO.1731
Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate the understanding of growing dependency on Cyber Law and new threats to networking and Information Security.
- CO2 The students will be enriched with the knowledge of regulatory for newrok for the control of Cyber Crimes.
- CO3 The students will made aware about that Cyber Security is the need of the hour and particularly among the law fraternity as these are the persons who have to handle the cases of cyber crime. Lawyers, Police, Govt. Officers, Law students.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I INTRODUCTION

1. Basic concept of Technology and Law
 - .Understanding the Technology
 - .Scope of Cyber Laws
 - . Cyber Jurisprudence
2. Understanding Electronic Contracts
 - . The Indian Law of Contract
 - . Types of Electronic Contracts
 - . Construction of Electronic Contracts

UNIT-II: IPR IN CYBER SPACE

1. Copyright in Information Technology:
 - . Copyright in internet
 - . Software Piracy
 - . Multimedia and copyright issues
2. Patents
 - . Indian position on computer related patents
 - . International context of patents
3. Trademarks
 - . Trade mark Law in India
 - . Infringement and passing off

UNIT-III: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT 2000

- . Digital Signature
- . E-Governance
- . Regulation of Certifying Authorities
- . Duties of Subscribers
- . Penalties and Adjudication
- . Offences under the Act
- . Making of Rules and Regulation

UNIT-IV: CYBER CRIMES

1. Understanding Cyber Crimes
 - . Crime in context of Internet
 - . Types of Crime in Internet
2. Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes
 - . Fraud
 - . Hacking
 - . Mischief
 - . Trespass
 - . Defamation
 - . Stalking
 - . Spam
3. Issues of Internet Governance
 - . Freedom of Expression in Internet
 - . Issues of Censorship
 - . Hate Speech
 - . Sedition
 - . Libel
 - . Subversion
 - . Privacy Issues
 - . International position on Free Speech in Internet

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Vakul Sharma, *Law & Practice of Cyber Crime*, (Universal Publishing, New Delhi. 5th Ed. November 2016)
- S.R. Bhansali, *Information Technology Act*, (Universal Law Publishing in print of Lexis Nexis, New Delhi January 2015,)
- Gerold R. Ferresc, *Cyber Law(Text & Cases)*, (Sage Publication Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon 3rd Ed. 2007,)
- J.P. Mishra, *An Introduction to Cyber Laws*, (Central Law Publication, Allahabad 2nd Ed. 2014)
- Ishita Chatterjee, *Law on Information Technology*, (Central Law Publications, Allahabad 2014,)
- Radhey D. Ryder, *Guide to Cyber Law*, (Sage Law Publication, Gurgaon, 3rd Ed. 2007)
- Vakul Sharma, *Cyber Law & Practice*, (Universal Law Publishers, New Delhi 5th Ed. November 2016)
- Prof. S.R. Bhansali, *IT Act Commentary*, (Universal Law Publication, New Delhi 2015.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Constitutional Law of India-II CODE NO.1732

Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will get the fair knowledge of the concept like state, Union and State Executive, Union and State Judiciary etc..
- CO2 The students will display the comprehensive conceptual knowledge about information regarding Centre state relation, freedom of trade, Right to property etc.
- CO3 The paper is very helpful in understanding the functioning of the government as well as inter-relationship among various organs of the Government and separation of Power thereof.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

An Introduction to Parliament and State Legislature, An introduction to Union and State Executive, Position and Powers of President and Governor, Power to pardon and ordinance making power of President and Governor.

Leading Case: Kehar Singh & Others V Union of India, AIR 1989 SC 653

UNIT-II

Parliamentary privileges, Judiciary Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Court, Independence of Judiciary

Leading Case: In Re Keshav Singh (Art.143) AIR 1965, SC 745

UNIT-III

Relations between Union and the States, Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the territory of India, Right of Property

Leading Case: Automobiles Transport Ltd. v State of Rajasthan AIR 1962

UNIT-IV

Amendment of the Constitution, Theory of basic structure of Constitution, Emergency provisions, Protection to civil servants.

Leading Case: Keshwananad Bharti v State of Kerala, AIR 18975, SC 1461

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Kagzi, M.C. Jain. *The Consitutional of India*, (Vol. 1 & 2, New Delhi, India Law House, 2001)
- Pylee, M.V. *Constitutional Amendments in India* (Delhi, Universal Law, 2003)
- Hasan, Zoya & E. Sridharan. *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies* (Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002 ed.)
- Basu, Durga Das. *Commentary on the Constitution of India*, (Calcutta, Debidas Basu, 1989 Ed.)
- Seervi, H.M. *Constitutional Law of India* (Vol. I & II, III, Bombay N.M. Tripathi, 1991)
- Chaube, Shibanikinkar. *Constituent Assembly of India* (New Delhi, Wadhwa and Com. Pvt. Ltd. 2002 ed.)
- Bakshi, P.M. *The Constitution of India* (Delhi Universal Law Publishing, 2002)
- Jain Subhash C. *The Constitution of India; Select Issues & Percetpions* (New Delhi Taxmann Publications, 2000)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Law of Crimes-I CODE NO.1733A

Paper Third

Course Objectives

CO1 To understand the purpose and importance of Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, the general principles, stages of crime, punishments, general Exceptions, abetment, criminal Conspiracy and attempt.

CO2 To familiarize with offences against the women and child, against the human body and against the state.

CO3 To understand the Offences relating to election, coin, currency, bank notes, public tranquility, public servants, false evidences and offences affecting public health, safety, decency and morals.

CO4 To study Offences relating to religion, property, documents, property marks, criminal intimidation and defamation.

CO5 To acquaint the students with offences, their constituent elements and well-defined penalties under The Bhartiya Nyaya Sahinta, significant case laws and problem based illustrations.

Learning Outcomes:

LO1 Students will develop holistic understanding of Bhartiya Nyaya Sahinta , concept of crime, its essentials and stages of crime causation and to comprehend the legal framework and principles

LO2 Students will be able to understand Offence against the women and child, against the human body and against the state.

LO3 Students will demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of the offences relating to election, coin, currency, bank notes, public tranquility, public servants, false evidences and offences affecting public health, safety, decency and morals.

LO4 Students will acquire understanding of Offences relating to religion, property, documents, to property marks, criminal intimidation and defamation.

LO5 Students will be able to explain the legal provisions and to distinguish the various concepts and offences under Indian Penal Code and also able to understand and identify the elements of crime in given factual situations entailing culpability.

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The Compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each unit-I to IV.
- (c) The candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit-I to IV and question no. 9 in Unit-V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit-I to IV shall carry 14 marks and question no. 9 in Unit-V shall carry 3 marks each question.

UNIT-I

General Principles and Stages of Crime

Purpose and Importance of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita

Preliminary (Section 1-3)

Punishments (Section 4 -13)

General Exceptions (Section 14-44)

Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy and Attempt (Section 45-62)

Recommended Cases:

1. Basdev v. State of Pepsu, AIR 1956 SC 488
2. State of M.P. v. Mahendra, (2022) 12 SCC 442
3. Birbal Choudhary v. State of Bihar, (2018) 12 SCC 440
4. Union of India v. Dharam Pal, (2019) 15 SCC 388
5. Manoj v. State of M.P., (2023) 2 SCC 353
6. Somasundaram v. State, (2020) 7 SCC 722

UNIT-II

Offences against Woman and Child -Sexual offences (Section 63-73), Criminal Force and Assault against Women (Section 74-79), Offences relating to Marriage (Section 80-87), Causing Miscarriage, etc. (Section 88-92), Offences against Child (Section 93-99), Offences Affecting the Human Body-Offences Affecting Life (Section 100- 113), Hurt (Section 114-125), Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement (126-127), Criminal Force and Assault (Section 128-136), Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery and Forced Labour (Section 137- 146).

Offences against the State (Section 147-158)

Recommended Cases:

1. Independent Thought v. Union of India, AIR 2017 SC 4904 1
2. Manoj v. State of M.P., (2023) 2 SCC 353
3. Navtez Singh Johar and Others v. Union of India (2018)10 SCC 1
4. Supriyo v. Union of India, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 1348
5. Common Cause v. Union of India, (2018) 5 SCC 1
6. Joseph shine v. union of India (2019) 3 SCC 39
7. Bibi Parwana Khatoon @ Parwana Khatoon v. the State of Bihar (2017) 6 SCC 792 6.
8. Deepak v. State of Maharashtra, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 99
9. Chaitu Lal v. State of Uttarakhand, (2019) 20 SCC 272
10. Amish Devgan v. Union of India, (2021) 1 SCC 1
11. Kishorechandra Wangkhemcha v. Union of India (2021) 6 SCC 177

UNIT-III

Offences Relating to the Army, Navy and Air Force (Section 159-168) Offences Relating to Elections (Section 169-177), Offences Relating to Coin, Currency-Notes, Bank-Notes, and Government Stamps (Section 178-188), Offences against the Public Tranquility (Section 189-197), Offences by or Relating to Public Servants (Section 198-205), Contempt of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants (Section 206-226.), False Evidence and Offences against Public Justice (Section 227-269). Offences Affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals (Section 270 - 297)

Recommended Cases:

1. Dipakbhai Jagdishchandra Patel v. The State Of Gujarat, AIR 2019 SC 3363,
2. Kamal Nath v. Election Commission of India and Ors, AIR 2019 SC 336
3. Alakh Alok Srivastava v. Union of India, 2020 SCC Online SC 345

4. Bandekar Bros. (P) Ltd. v. Prasad Vassud (2020) 20 SCC 1
5. State of Arunachal Pradesh v. Ramchandra (2019) 10 SCC 75
6. Kaushal Kishore v. State of Uttar Pradesh & Ors., (2023) 4 SCC 1

UNIT-IV

Offences Relating to Religion (Section 298 - 302), Offences against Property - Theft (Section 303-307), Extortion (Section 308), Robbery and Dacoity (Section 309-313), Criminal Misappropriation of Property (Section 314- 315), Criminal Breach of Trust (Section 316), Receiving Stolen Property (Section 317), Cheating (Section 318-319), Fraudulent Deeds and Dispositions of Property (Section 320-323), Mischief (Section 324-328), Criminal Trespass (Section 329-334), Offences Relating to Documents and to Property Marks (Section 335-350). Criminal Intimidation, Insult, Annoyance, Defamation, etc. (Section 351- 357). Repeal and Savings (Section 358).

Recommended Cases:

1. Indian Young Lawyers Association v. The State Of Kerala, AIR ONLINE 2018 SC 243
2. Vijay Madanlal Choudhary v. Union of India, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 929
3. State of U.P. v. Aman Mittal, (2019) 19 SCC 740
4. Missu Naseem v. State of A.P., (2022) 4 SCC 807
5. Subramaniam Swamy v. Union of India, AIR 2016 SC 2728

Bare Acts:

- Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023.

Recommended Books:

1. Vageshwari Deswal, Saurabh Kansal, Taxmann, Taxmann's Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita | Law & Practice, 1st Edn., Taxmann Publication, 2023
2. K.D. Gour, Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, 1860, 10th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2022
3. T. Bhattacharya, The Indian Penal Code, 1860, 1st Edn., Central Law Agency, 2021
4. K.D. Gaur, The Indian Penal Code, 1860, Genric Publications, 2020
5. S. C. Sarkar, Sarkar's Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, 1860, 8th Edn., Book Publication, 2023
6. S. N. Mishra, Indian Penal Code, 1860, Central Law Publication, 2018
7. Batuk Lal, Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, 1860, Thomson Reuters, 2015

Problem Based Illustrations

1. Amar intended to murder Bhanu his enemy, he buys a knife for that purpose, but Amar is arrested. Is he guilty of preparation to commit murder, give reasons?
2. Dheeraj was cutting indecent jokes with Bimla wife of Mohan which led to a quarrel Chirag who was unconcerned try to intervene. Two companions of Dheeraj gave beating to Chirag, then Dhiraj gave a knife blow on the chest of Chirag which proved fatal. What offenses are committed by Dhiraj and his two companions?
3. John and Harish sworn enemies of each other had been swept away by flood in the region. To prevent himself from drowning John clung to a plank of wood at that time Harish who was also being carried away by water tried to save himself by holding on the same plank of wood. John pushed Harish away thereafter Harish requested John to allow him to hold on when he was in on the plank but he refused. Harish was drowning in the water and was on the verge of dying when he was miraculously

rescued by a noble man later Harish prosecuted John for attempt to murder. Will John be liable under the Indian Penal Code give reasons for your answer citing relevant cases wherever required?

4. Bithamal disposes Ram Lal from his land 30 years back and is in settled possession since then he gets the information that Ramlal is coming to that place with armed man to get back the possession of the land and would reach the site within half an hour. On getting this information Bithamal gathers seven of his friends immediately who are armed and prepared to resist Ramlal forcibly thus this assembly of Bithamal's friends amount to unlawful assembly decide?
5. 'X' Times a leading English daily prints an article aimed at creating hatred and enmity between two groups of people that is a capitalist and a labor class. The article reads "B and the Chief Minister of the state who were good friends have conspired together and acquired 100 acre of fertile land belonging to the local farmers for special economic zone to persuade and coarsen the farmers not to challenge the acquisition we got to burnt the houses of the farmers and their standing crops through his henchman the promises of B that he will employ the local youth is also false base getting youth trained from the constituency of the Chief Minister who would be employed in the various industries to come up in the special economic John area" Can the reporter editor printer and publisher of the X Times be charged for offenses under section 153 A, IPC give reasons?
5. A put jewels into a box belonging to Z with the intention that they may be found in that box and that this circumstances may cause Z to be convicted of theft. Decide what offence A has committed?
6. Kumar inflicted as many as 20 injuries on the body of Mahesh with a 'Gandhasa' (an instrument used in villages for cutting fodder and four animals) wrecking vengeance for the enmity between their families none of the injuries was singly fatal in itself but as a cumulative result of multiple fractures and the loss of blood death of Mahesh ensued. Critically examined with help of case laws, the offenses committed by Kumar under the relevant provisions of the Indian Penal Code.
7. A girl below 18 year old age was in the keeping of her mother. Her father lived separately. B by deceitful means took A and kept her with him. Is he guilty of kidnapping?
8. A armed with a pistol breaks into a house at midnight to commit robbery B stand guard at the door to facilitate the robbery. The house inmates are awakened by commotion and resist the robbery and in the process A kills one of the house inmates. A was held liable for the murder. Decide the liability of B, decide with help of relevant legal provisions and case laws.
9. A sarcastically says "Z is an honest man he never stole B's watch" by these words, A intended to cause it to be believed that it was Z who stole the watch of B. what offense if any committed by A.
10. A blacksmith is seized by a gang of dacoits and forced by threat of instant death to take his tools and to force the door of B's house. The dacoits ten in number loot B's money and jewellery and killed B's son. For which offence A is guilty of?
11. Y picks X pocket. Next day X while buying Paan near his office finds Y paying money from X's purse. X catches hold of Y and tries to take back his purse. Y resists. X twisted Y's arm with such force that it is broken. X is charged with causing hurt to Y.

12. The relative of a woman subjects the woman to mental cruelty, which is of such a nature as is likely to drive the woman to commit suicide. However, the woman has no case that there was any sort of harassment with a view to coercing her or any person related to her to meet any unlawful demand for property or valuable security. Will the offence under Section 498A IPC be attracted? Explain
13. The watch of X had been stolen. One day he finds it tied on the wrist of Y. Explain whether X's right of private defence of property revives as soon as he sees his watch in Y's possession and can recover the watch from Y even by use of force or X's right of private defence of property had come to an end?
14. Suddenly a fight began between A, B (accused persons) and C (informant). In such sudden fight, A caused simple hurt to C whereas B caused grievous hurt to C. Will A and B both be guilty of causing grievous hurt to C in view of the provision made in Section 34, L.P.C.?

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27

English-IV CODE NO.1734
(Legal Language and Legal Writing)
Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate proficiency in communication skills in English especially the skills in spoken English with the help of an elementary course in phonetics.
- CO2 The students will have an understanding of Legal vocabulary and Legal Literature.
- CO3 There is an emphasis on legal writing including précis and legal essays.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Text Book: The Apple Cart by George Bernard Shaw (One Question carrying 10 marks on characters, theme and plot of the play (with internal choice) One Question carrying 4 marks on explanation with reference to context (with internal choice)

UNIT-II

Vocabulary: Formation of words from given prefixes and suffixes, Formation of words: Noun to verb, Adjective to verb etc., Word Often Confused, One Word Substitution

UNIT-III

Composition: Essay on a Topic of Legal Interest (about 400 words)

UNIT-IV

Legal Writing: Some Common Legal Maxims and Phrases (10 marks), Abbreviation of Common Legal Expressions (4 marks)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- George Bernard Shaw, *The Apple Cart*, (Penguin India, New Delhi, 1989)
- Norman Lewis, *Word Power Made Easy*, (Goal Publication New Delhi, 2011 ed.)
- S.R. Myneni, *English for pre Law II*, (Allahbad Law Agency, Aian offset, Faridabad, 2006 ed.)
- J.S. Singh and Nishi Behl, *Legal Language Writing and General English*, (Allahbad Law Agency Allahbad, 2009 ed.)
- Legal Glossary, *Govt. of India, Ministry of Law and Justice Legislative Department, official language wing*, (New Delhi, 1988 ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Economics-IV CODE NO.1735

Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will be able to understand the working of Indian Economy and various Economic problems in India.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate an understanding of central and State Government budgets and other economic policies of the government.
- CO3 The students will understand the impact of demonetization, GST and other important factors on Indian Economy.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

External Sector:

1. Volume; Composition and Direction of India's foreign trade
2. Concepts of Export Promotion and import substitution policies
3. Foreign capital in India-Foreign, Direct investment; Foreign Aid; Multi national Corporation
4. India's balance of payments-structure, problem and measures to deal with adverse BOP.

UNIT-II

India's Banking System:

1. Growth of Commercial Banking since nationalization
2. Cooperative Banking-structure working and problems
3. Regional Rural Banks-Structure, working and problems
4. Reserve Bank of India and its monetary policy

UNIT-III

Growth in Income and Employment since independence:

- i). Rate & Pattern
- ii). Sectoral Trends
- iii) Distributional Changes
- iv) Regional disparities

UNIT-IV

Broad Economic Policies: Objectives; rationale constraints and effect

- i) Fiscal Policy
- ii) Monetary Policy
- iii) Industrial Policy
- iv) Trade Policy

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dutt & Sunderem, *S. Chand & Company Ltd*, (New Delhi, Indian Economy, Edition 2016.)
- Aggarwal A.N., *Problems of Development and Planning* (Vikas publishing House, New Delhi 2017)
- Verma Sanjiv, *Indian Economy*, (Unique Publishers New Delhi 2016 ed.)
- Ramesh Singh, *Indian Economy*, (Mcgraw hill education Delhi ed 2017)
- Myneni S.R., *Indian Economy* (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad Ed. 2016)
- *Economic Survey*: (Current Volume 2016-17 Issued by (Ministry of Finance)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27

History-IV CODE NO.1736

Paper Sixth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students can clearly understand the complexities of Modern Legal System through the knowledge of Legal History during British period.
- CO2 The students can get a clear understanding of the Indian Constitution through the knowledge of Constitutional History of British India.
- CO3 The students will be made aware about the Judicial reforms made in British India.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Need for an All India Legislature – Charter Act of 1833.
2. Law Commissions and Codification of Law prior to 1947
3. Establishment of High Courts – The Indian High Courts Act 1861; Reforming High Courts in 1911, 1915, 1935.

UNIT-II

1. The Federal Court of India 1935
2. Court System under the Indian Constitution – Supreme Court, High Courts and Subordinate Courts.
3. Privy Council – Origin and basis of its jurisdiction

UNIT-III

1. Development of Personal Laws of Hindus and Muslims in Pre-independence period.
2. Growth of Legal Profession – The Indian Bar Council's Act of 1926, All India Bar Committee 1951 and the Advocates' Act, 1961.

UNIT-IV

1. The Indian Council's Acts of 1861, 1892, 1909
2. The Government of India Acts 1919, 1935
3. The Transfer of power and the Indian Independence Act, 1947

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M.P.Jain, *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, (Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur, 2011).
- Justice M.Ramajois, *Legal and Constitutional History of India*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2014).
- M.P.Singh, *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History: Including Elements of Indian Legal System*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2012).
- V.D.Kulshreshtha, *Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, (Eastern Book Company, Delhi, 2016).
- N.V. Pranjpe, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27

POLITICAL SCIENCE-II CODE NO.1737

Paper Seventh

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have an understanding of various concepts of Political Science like Totalitarianism, Forms and Organs of Government, Concepts of Political Participation and Rule of Law.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate an understanding of functioning of government and inter-relationship among various organs of Government.
- CO3 The students will acquire an understanding of role and composition of Rights, Liberty, Equality and their relationship with morality and public opinion.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections. Each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

- (i) Concepts of Totalitarian and Welfare State
- (ii) Forms of Government: Democracy; Dictatorship; Military Rule.

UNIT-II

- (ii) Forms of Government: Parliamentary; Presidential; Unitary and Federal
- (iii) Organs of the Government: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

UNIT-III

- (i) Conceptions of Political Participation; Representation and Public Opinion
- (ii) Key Concepts: Rule of Law; Separation of Powers; and Justice

UNIT-IV

- (i) Concepts of Power; Authority; Legitimacy and the Contemporary Crisis of Legitimacy

- (ii) Concepts of Political Obligation and Civil Disobedience: Meaning; Basis and Limitations

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Joad, C.E.M. *Political Theory* (Latest Edition)
- Appadorai, A. *Substance of Politics* (Latest Edition)
- Asirvatham, A. *Political Theory* (Latest Edition)
- Ray & Bhattacharya, M. *Political Theories Ideas and Institutions* (Latest Edition)
- Narain, Iqbal. *Rajniti Ke Mool Sidhant* (Latest Edition)
- Singh, G.N. *Fundamental of Political Science and Organisation* (Latest Edition)
- Jain, M.P. *Rajniti Ke Sidhant* (Latest Edition)
- Rathore, L.S. Political and Haqqi, S.A.S. *Theory and Organisation* (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow) (Latest Edition)
- Ghose, Shankar, *Socialism and Communism in India* (Bombay A.Pub.) (Latest Edition)
- A.C. Kapoor. *Principles of Political Science* (Latest Edition)
- J.C. Johri. *Principles of Political Science* (Latest Edition)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER 2026-27
SOCIOLOGY-II CODE NO.1738
Paper Eighth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have an understanding of traditional base of Indian society including Varna, Class and Caste System.
- CO2 The students will acquire an understanding of changing dimensions of various concepts of Indian Society as Caste, Class, Joint Family, Social Legislation etc.
- CO3 The students will demonstrate the knowledge of process of social change like modernization, westernization and urbanization.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: INDIAN SOCIETY

Traditional bases of Indian Society-Varna System and Ashram System. Indian Caste System: Meaning, merits and demerits of caste, disintegration, caste and class in Indian Society; Unity and Diversity in Indian Society

UNIT-II

Hindu Marriage-Meaning, objects and forms of Hindu Marriage, Joint-Family: Meaning, merits and demerits of joint family, Breaking of joint-family: Social Legislations of Indian Society

UNIT-III

Village-Meaning, difference between rural and urban, Jajmani System, Indian Tribal System: Meaning of tribe, caste and tribe; tribal methods of marriage, Dormitory system, Tribal Economy and religion.

UNIT-IV

Processes of Social Change: Westernization; Sanskritization; Modernization, Industrialization and Urbanization. Contemporary Social changes in Indian Society

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ahuja Ram. *Society in India: Concept, Theories and Recent Trends* (Ed. 1997)
- Beteille, Andre. *Backward Classes in Contemporary India* (Ed. 1992)
- Dube S.C. *Indian Society* (Ed. 1991)
- Ghurye, G.S. *Social Tension* (Ed. 1968)
- Karve, Iravati. *Hindu Society: An Interpretation* (Ed. 1961)
- Mandelbaum, D.G. *Society in India* (Latest Ed.)
- Sharma K,L. *Caste and Class* (Ed. 1994)
- Srinivas, M.N. *India's: Social Structure* (1980)
- Srinivas, M.N. *Social Change in Modern India* (1985)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Company Law CODE NO.1741A

Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will be explained and enriched with the economic function of the company as a legal structure for businesses and its advantages and disadvantages.
- CO2 The students will be able to understand various concept of the major core topics in company law including a legal nature of company, the legal implication of separate corporate personality with limited and unlimited liability aspects etc.
- CO3 To explain the legal nature and significance of limited liability and the price which those using a company as a business structure are required to pay for it.
- CO4 To provide students with knowledge and appreciation of the major core topics in Company Law including the legal nature of the company as a business structure, the legal implications of separate corporate personality including limited liability, the validity of contracts made with companies, the role of the board of directors and their legal duties as directors and the legal protection of shareholders.

MM: 80 Marks

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Nature Definition and characteristic of Company, Lifting the Corporate Veil, Kinds of Companies, Formation and incorporation of a Company, Promoter-status, position, function and remuneration.

Leading Case: Ramana Dayaram Shetty v. International Airports Authority of India – AIR1979 SC 1628

UNIT-II

Memorandum of association, various clauses, alteration therein, Doctrine of Ultravires, Articles of Association, binding force, alteration, its relation with memorandum of association, Doctrine of Constructive notice, Meeting-meaning, kinds, resolutions, quorum and voting

Leading Case: Shabbir Ahmed Safedabad Cold Storage & Allied Industries (P) Ltd. 2017, NCLT, Kolkata 80

UNIT-III

Directors: position, appointment, qualification, vacation of office, Removal, Resignation, Powers and duties of Directors remuneration of directors, Role of nominee directors, Compensation for loss of office, Managing Director and other managerial personnel, Secretary: definition, qualification, position, appointment duties and qualities, Auditor, qualification, disqualification, appointment, tenure, Re-appointment and removal of an auditor.

Leading Case: Sridhar Sundarajan v. Ultramarine & Pigments Ltd., 2016, Bombay 167.

UNIT-IV

Majority rules and minority protection, Prevention of Oppression and mis-management, Winding up: types, grounds, who can apply, procedure, Powers of Liquidator, consequences of winding up order, Liability of past members, Receiver: power, appointment, duties and liabilities

Leading cases: i) Foss Vs Harbottle(1843) 2 Hare 461

ii) Kedia Industries Ltd. Vs Star Chemical Ltd. (1999) 98 Co. Cases 233

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S.C. Tripathi, *New Company Law*, (Central Law Publication, Allhabad, 1st Ed. 2015)
- Dr. N.V. Prajape, *Company Law*, (Central Law Agency, Allhabad, 7th Ed. 2016)
- A.K. Majumdar, *Company Law and Practice*, (Taxman's 18th Ed. 2013)
- G.K. Kapoor, Sultan Chand & Sons, *Company Law*, (9th Ed. 2015, Delhi)
- L.C.B. Gower. *Principles of Modern Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Dr. Avtar Singh. *Indian Company Law* (Eastern Book Company, Latest Ed. 2013)
- Dr. N.D. Kapoor. *Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Kailash Rai. *Principles of Company Law* (16th Ed. 2006)
- Pennington. *Principles of Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Dr. L.C. Dhingra. *Principles of Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- ICSI's, *Guide to Companies Act, 2013, Section-Wise Concise Commentary with Referencer*. (Taxmann's, Master Guide to Companies Act 2013)
- Paul L. Davies, *Principles of Modern Company Law*, (8th edition, Sweet and Maxwell, 2008)
- A. Ramaiya, *Guide to Companies Act*, (17th edition Lexis Nexis Butterworths, Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2010.)
- Robert R. Pennigton, *Company Law*, (8th edition, Oxford University Press, 2006.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Public International Law CODE NO.1742

Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of the legal issues relating to customary international law / treaty based international law and the role, powers and functions of the United Nations Security Council as well as other international courts and tribunals.
- CO2 Critically evaluate customary and treaty-based international law.
- CO3 Analyse and research on complex problems relating to international public law and make reasoned and appropriate choices amongst alternatives.
- CO4 Demonstrate sophisticated cognitive and creative skills in approaching legal issues relating to international law and generate appropriate responses.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition, Nature and Sanctions of International Law, Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law, Sources and subjects of International Law including position of individual

UNIT-II

State Territory, State Jurisdiction, Recognition of States and Governments, Acquisition and loss of State Territory, State Succession, Extradition, Asylum, Settlement of Disputes

Leading Case: Zamora Case (1916) 2 AC 77

UNIT-III

Nature, Definition and Effects of War, Belligerent Occupation, War Crimes, Contraband, Blockade, Prize Counts, Enemy Character, Rules of Warfare

Leading Case: i) Daimler Co. Ltd. V Continental Tyre and Rubber Co. Ltd (1916) 2 AC 307

ii) Columbian Peruvian Asylum Case ICJ Report (1951) 71

iii) Haile Selassie Vs Cable and Wireless Co. Ltd. (1939) CH 12

UNIT-IV

Human Rights: Concept of Human Rights, Provisions of U.N. Charter relating to Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 and its Legal Significance, Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 and Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, National Commission on Human Rights

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- *Starke's International Law* (Oxford University Press Butterworth & Co. publisher Ltd. 11th Ed. 2013)
- V.K. Ahuja. *Public International Law* (Lexis Nexis, 1st Ed. 2016)
- V.C. Govindaraj. *Conflict of Laws-Cases and Materials* (Lexis Nexis, 1st Ed. 2017)
- Aggarwal, H.O. *Public International Law and Human Rights* (Central Law Publications Ed. 2012)
- Kappor, S.K. *International Law* (Central Law Publications 2013)
- Harris, D.J. *Cases and Material on International Law* (Sweet & Maxwell Ed. 2013)
- Greig, DW. *International Law* (Butterworths and Co. (Publishers) Ed. 2007)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Insurance Law CODE NO.1743

Paper Third

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will understand and understanding in law of insurance.
- CO2 They will demonstrate the understanding of polling risk, paying out claims, insuring the solvency of the Insurer and safe behavior etc.
- CO3 The students will understand various aspects of Life Insurance, Marine Insurance, Public Liability Insurance and Social Insurance. The students are also apprised about the important features of the Marine Insurance Act, Life Insurance Corporation Act and Public Liability Insurance Act etc.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition, Nature and History of Insurance, Concept of Insurance and Law of Contract, History and Development of Insurance in India, Insurance Regulatory Authority-Role and Function, Contract of Insurance, Classification of Contract of Insurance and Nature of Various Insurance Contracts, Principle of Good Faith-Non Disclosure, Misrepresentation in Insurance Contract, Insurable Interest, The Risk

Leading Case: M.B. Mehta V D.K. Ramchandra Naik AIR 1967 SC 108

UNIT-II

Nature and Scope of Life Insurance, Definition and Formation of Life Insurance Contract, Event Insured against Life Insurance Contract, Circumstances affecting the Risk, Amounts Recoverable under Life Policy, Persons entitled to Payment

Leading Case: Mithulal V LIC of India AIR 1962 SC 814

UNIT-III

Nature and Scope of Marine Insurance, Insurable Interest, Insurable Value, Conditions, Express Warranties, Voyage-deviation, Perils of the Sea, Measure of Indemnity, Total Valuation Liability to Third Parties, The Marine Insurance Act-1963

Leading Cases: General Assurance Society Ltd V Chandamull Jain AIR 1966 SC 1644
New India Assurance Co. Ltd V G.N. Sainani AIR 1997 SC 2938

UNIT-IV

Important Elements in Social Insurance and its need, Commercial Insurance and Social Insurance, Workmens Compensation-Scope, Risk Covered, Industrial Accidents, Occupational Diseases, Cash Benefits, Incapacity, Amounts of Compensation, Nature of Injuries, Dependents schedule, Public Liability Insurance Act-Scheme and Authorities

Leading Case: National Insurance Co Ltd V Winner Chorates(P) Ltd 2003 5 CLD 6 NC

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- K S N Murthy and K V S Sarma, *Modern Law of Insurance in India*, (Lexis Nexis, Ed. 2013)
- MN Srinivasan & K Kannan, *Revised by Justice K Principles of Insurance*, (Law Lexis Nexis, Ed. 2017)
- Singh, A., *Law of Insurance*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2017)
- K.B. Aggarwal, *Insurance Law in India*, (Kluwer Law International , Ed. 2012)
- Dr. Avtar Singh, *Law of Insurance*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2017)
- J.V.N.Jaiswa, *Law of Insurance*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2016)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Right to Information Law CODE NO.1744A

Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will understand the risk of non-transparency giving rise to corrupt activities.
- CO2 The students will get the conceptual understanding of regulatory frame of RTI.
- CO3 To give knowledge about provisions of the Act – How Right to Information Law is bringing transparency and accountability in the working of the government.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Right to Information: Global Perspective- Development of Concept, International Conventions and Declarations concerning Right to Information, Right to Information under USA and UK.

Right to Information: Indian Perspective -Historical Background, Meaning, Nature and Scope, Development towards Right to Information Law, Basic Elements of Right to Information, Right to Information and Indian Constitution, Right to Information under other Statutory Laws.

UNIT-II:

Right to Information Act, 2005: Preliminary, Right to Information and Obligations of public Authorities.

Leading Cases:

- i) Indira Jaisingh v. Registrar General, Supreme Court of India, (2003) 5 SCC 494**

UNIT-III

Right to Information Act, 2005: Central Information Commission, State Information Commission, Powers and Functions of the Information Commissions, Appeals and penalties, Miscellaneous Provisions.

Leading Cases:

- i) **State of U. P. v. Raj Narain and Others**, AIR 1975 SC 865, 1975 (004) SCC 0428 SC

UNIT-IV

Judiciary on Right to information:

1. Right to Know

People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL) and Another, Petitioner v. Union Of India and Another, with Lok Satta and Others v. Union of India, 2003(001) SCW 2353 SC

2. Disclosure of Information/Documents

S.P. Gupta v. Union of India , AIR 1982 SC 149, 1981Supp(1)SCC87.

3. Right to Acquire and Disseminate Information

Secretary, Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, Govt. of India and Others v. Cricket Association of Bengal and Others, 1995(002) SCC 0161 SC, AIR 1995 SC 1236

4. Right to Information

People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL) and Another v. Union of India and Another, AIR 2004 SC 1442, (2004) 2 SCC 476

5. Direction on Voter's Right to Information

Union of India v. Association for Democratic Reforms, AIR 2002 SC 2112

6. Free Flow of Information for Public Record

Dinesh Trivedi, M.P. and Others v. Union of India and Others, (1997) 4 SCC 306

Bennett Coleman and Co. v. Union of India, AIR 1973 SC 60

7. Right to Information and Community Participation

Research Foundation for Science Technology and Natural Resource Policy v. Union of India, 2007 (11) SCALE 75

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- J.N. Barowalia, *Commentary on the Right to Information Act* (University Law Publication, Delhi, Ed. 2016)
- P.K. Das, *Hand Book on the Right to Information Act* (Universal Law Publication, Delhi, Ed. 2016)
- Dheera Khandelwal and K.K. Khandelwal, *A Commentary and Digest on the Right to Information Act 2005*. (Vol-2, The Bright Law House, Delhi, Ed. 2014)
- A.S. Yadav, *Right to Information Act 2005: An Analysis* (Central Law Publication, Allahabad, Ed. 2016)
- N.V. Paranjape, *Right to Information Law in India* (Lexis Nexis, Ed. 2014).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Hindi-III CODE NO.1745A **OR** Additional English CODE NO.1745*

(हिंदी साहित्य एवं साहित्येतिहास)

Paper Fifth

अधिगम उद्देश्य :

- CO1 इस पाठ्यक्रम के माध्यम से विद्यार्थी हिंदी साहित्य की ऐतिहासिकता को समझते हुए क्रमशः नवजागरण से आधुनिक विमर्शों तक की यात्रा तय करके अपने आधारभूत ज्ञान को विकसित करते हैं।
- CO2 इसके साथ-साथ ही निराला जी की कविताओं के माध्यम से कलम की ताकत से परिचित हो पाते हैं।
- CO3 विद्यार्थी तार्किक अभिव्यक्ति में सक्षमता प्राप्त करते हैं।

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

इकाई 1: सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी निराला द्वारा रचित राग-विराग की 6 कविताओं की मूल संवेदना, सामाजिक चेतना, काव्य सौंदर्य पर आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न

कविताएं : 1 बादल राग-1, 2 सरोज स्मृति 3 तोड़ती पत्थर, 4 राम की शक्ति पूजा, 5 स्नेह निर्झर बह गया है 6 कुकुरमुत्ता

इकाई 2: उपर्युक्त कविताओं में से दो पद्यांशों की सप्रसंग व्याख्याएं

इकाई 3: हिंदी साहित्य का इतिहास : काल विभाजन एवं सामान्य विशेषताएं (आदिकाल, भक्तिकाल, रीतिकाल, आधुनिक काल)

इकाई 4: निम्नलिखित विषयों में से किसी एक विषय की विस्तृत एवं तार्किक अभिव्यक्ति

- 1 भारतीय नवजागरण और हिंदी साहित्य
- 2 दलित विमर्श और हिंदी साहित्य
- 3 स्त्री विमर्श और हिंदी साहित्य
- 4 हिंदी की समस्याएं और उनका समाधान

अनुमोदित पुस्तकें:

- 1 सं० रामविलास शर्मा, रागविराग लोक भारती प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद
- 2 डॉ० रामविलास शर्मा, निराला की साहित्य साधना, राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- 3 डॉ० रामसजन पाण्डेय, हिंदी साहित्य का इतिहास, संजय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- 4 लक्ष्मीसागर वाष्णीय, आधुनिक हिंदी साहित्य, इलाहाबाद यूनिवर्सिटी इलाहाबाद
- 5 डी० डी० बासु, भारत का संविधान
- 6 डॉ० लालचंद गुप्त मंगल, हिंदी साहित्य: वैचारिक पृष्ठभूमि (संपादित) हरियाणा साहित्य अकादमी, पंचकूला
- 7 डॉ० रोहिणी अग्रवाल : समकालीन साहित्य : सरहदें और सरोकार, आधार प्रकाशन ,पंचकूला
- 8 डॉ० पुरुषोत्तम सत्यप्रेमी: दलित साहित्य :रचना ओर विचार, अतिश प्रकाशन हरिनगर, दिल्ली
- 9 मोहित हालधदार: भारतीय नवजागरण
- 10 रोहिणी अग्रवाल: स्त्री लेखन: स्वप्न और संकल्प, राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Additional English CODE NO.1745*

Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate an understanding of complex language and grammar usage in English.
- CO2 The students will have an exposure and understanding of Indian Social and Cultural milieu through Indian Classics.
- CO3 The students will gain knowledge of legal vocabulary and legal language.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Text Book:

The Discovery of India by Jawahar Lal Nehru

(Chapters 3,4,5,6)

(Two General Questions with Internal Choice)

UNIT-II

Common Vocabulary:

- (a) Common Foreign Words and Phrases
- (b) Common Legal Vocabulary

UNIT-III

Essay Writing

UNIT-IV

Comprehension Questions on an Unseen Passage

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Jawahar Lal Nehru, *The Discovery of India* (Penguin Books, New Delhi, Ed. 2008)
- Mark Lester, *Handbook of English Grammar and Usage*, (MC Graw Hill, New Delhi, Ed. 2014)
- Normas Levis, *Word Power Made Easy*, (Goyal Publishers, New Delhi, Ed. 2011)
- A.J. Thomson, *A Practical English Grammar*, (Oxford India, New Delhi, Ed. 1997)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Political Science-III CODE NO.1746

Paper Seventh

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will acquire an understanding of International Politics and theories of International politics.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate knowledge of Foreign Policy, Diplomacy, National Interest.
- CO3 The students will have knowledge of Human Rights including universal declaration of Human Rights and role and composition of National Human Rights Commission.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections. Each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

- (i) International Politics: Meaning, Origin, Growth, Nature and Scope
- (ii) Theories of International Politics: Realist; Systems; Decision Making; Marxian and Game Theory

UNIT-II

- (i) National Power: Meaning; Elements and Evaluation
- (ii) Limitation of National Power: International Law; International Morality; World Public Opinion; Balance of Power and Collective Security

UNIT-III

- (ii) Foreign Policy: Meaning; Components and Determinants
- (iii) Diplomacy: Meaning, Nature, Functions and Types
- (iv) National Interest: Meaning; Nature; Types; Methods for Promotion of National Interest and Interrelationship between National Interest and Ideology

UNIT-IV

- (i) Disarmament: Meaning, Nature, Types; Reasons; Difficulties and Obstacles in the way of Disarmament and Major Steps towards Disarmament
- (ii) Human Rights: Meaning and Nature of Human Rights; UN Charter and Human Rights; Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948 vis-à-vis Indian Constitution; National Human Right Commission of India-Composition and Role.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Hans J. Morgenthau. *Politics among Nations*, (Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta) Hindi & English, Latest Ed.)
- Palmar & Perkins. *International Relations* (Scientific Calcutta, Latest Ed.)
- Sprout & Sprout. *Foundations of International Politics* (Van Nostrand, New York, Latest Ed.)
- Mahendra Kumar. *The Theoretical Aspect of International Politics* (Shiv Lal Aggarwal Agra, Hindi & English)
- Hartman, F.H. *The Relations of Nations*, (Machmillan, New York Ed. 1973)
- C.P. Schleicher. *International Relations* (Princeton, Ed. 1962)
- Doctor, A.H. *International Relations*, (Vikas Publication, Delhi, Latest Ed.)
- A.F.R. Organski. *World Politics*, (Scientific, Calcutta Latest Ed.)
- Johri J.C. *International Relations and Politics* (Sterline Publishers, Latest Ed.)
- Wedelel Robert D. *International Politics* (John Wiley and Sons New York, Latest Ed.)
- G. Schwarzenberger. *Power Politics*, (Stevens, London, Latest Ed.)
- Goulborune. *Politics and State in the Third World* (Latest Ed.)
- Singh Nagendra Dr. *Human Rights and International Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Krishana Ayer V.R. *Human Rights and Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Aggarwal H.O. *International Law and Human Rights*. (Latest Ed.)
- Vinay Kumar Malhotra. *International Relations* (Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Jurisprudence CODE NO.1751A

Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of the political, social, historical, philosophical, and economic context of law.
- CO2 Engage in identification, articulation and critical evaluation of legal theory and the implications for policy.
- CO3 Critically analyse and research complex problems relating to law and legal theory and make reasoned and appropriate choices amongst alternatives.
- CO4 Demonstrate sophisticated cognitive and creative skills in approaching legal theory;
- CO5 Demonstrate the intellectual and practical skills needed to justify and interpret theoretical propositions

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Concept, nature and province/scope of Jurisprudence, distinction between jurisprudence and legal theory, concept and sources of Law and its role in society, Custom as a Source of Law, Judicial precedent or Stare decisis and Legislation as a modern source of Law; Administration of Justice; Relation of Law and Morality

UNIT-II

Various Schools of Jurisprudence: Historical School of Law and Jurisprudence, Hindu concept of Law and Jurisprudence, Islamic concept of law and jurisprudence, Philosophical school of Law and jurisprudence, Theory of Natural Law and jurisprudence, Theory of Analytical Positivism and Analytical school of law and Jurisprudence: Imperative theory of Law, Pure theory of Law, Sociological School of Law and Jurisprudence, Realist School or Functional School of Jurisprudence, Synthetic School of Jurisprudence and Indian Law

UNIT-III

Elements of Law and Jurisprudence: Legal Rights and Duties, Ownership and Possession; Title, Concept of Person and Nature of Legal Personality, Corporate Personality, Corporation Sole, Concept of Property, Obligation and Liability, Definition/concept, Nature and Scope of Comparative Law, Historical Development of Comparative Law and Utility of Comparative Law in Global and Indian context

UNIT-IV

Legal Writing and Research: Importance of legal research, Techniques of Legal Research Importance of Research Problem, Hypothesis, Data analysis techniques, Doctrinal and Non doctrinal Research, How to write Bibliography, Legal materials – Case law, Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Digests, Legal writings and citations.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- B. S. Mani Tripathi, *The Legal Theory*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 18th Ed. 2012)
- N.V. Paranjapai, *Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad 7th Ed. 2013)
- Nomita Aggarwal, *Jurisprudence*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 10th Ed. (rep)2016)
- S.P. Dwivedi, *Jurisprudence & Legal Theory*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad 7th Ed. 2017)
- Salmond, John William, Sir, *Jurisprudence or the theory of the law*, (Hard Press Publishing (2013)
- R.W.M. Dias, *Jurisprudence*, (Jain Law Book Agency, Delhi, 12th Edition, 2014)
- Edgar Bodenheimer, *Jurisprudence*, (Harvard University Press, 1974 (Revised Ed.)
- Amartya Sen, *The Idea of Justice*, (Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press/Harvard University Press, Ed. 2009)
- Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution*, (The Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, Ed. 2007)
- Benjamin N. Cardozo, *The Nature of Judicial Process*
- ILI Publication – Indian Legal System
- ILI Publication in Legal Research and Methodology
- Prof. A.S. Dalal, *Legal Research Methods in India*, Bright Law House, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2019

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER 2026-27**Law of Crimes-II CODE NO.1752A****Paper Second****Course Objectives:**

- CO1. To elucidate the powers of courts, and provision relating to the arrest of persons and the role of police officers.**
- CO2. To differentiate between summons and warrants, cognizable and non-cognizable offences, and the rules governing proclamations and attachments.**
- CO3. To familiarize students with procedure related to bail, maintenance, filing of FIRs, charge and trial.**
- CO4. To explore concepts such as plea bargaining, judgment, appeals, and the provisions relating to probation of offenders.**
- CO5. To develop the understanding of students in the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita(BNSS) with the help of problem-based illustrations.**

Learning Outcomes:

- LO1.** Students will be able to comprehensively explain the powers of courts, the provisions related to the arrest of persons, the role of police officers, and their relations in the criminal justice system.
- LO2.** Students will be able to differentiating between summons and warrants, distinguishing cognizable and non-cognizable offences, and interpreting rules governing proclamations and attachments.
- LO3.** Students will gain a complete knowledge of criminal procedure, encompassing bail procedures, maintenance, filing of FIRs, and the process of charge and trial.
- LO4.** Students will develop a holistic understanding of the criminal justice system by exploring concepts such as plea bargaining, judgment, appeals, and provisions relating to the probation of offenders.
- LO5.** Students will achieve a comprehensive knowledge of the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita(BNSS) and its practical application through problem-based illustrations.

MM: 80**Time: 3 hours****NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER**

The question paper will be divided into Two Sections (sections A & B), Section A of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each Unit. Section B will be compulsory and shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. The examiner will be free to set the questions on problem-based case laws.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from Units 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each Unit. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section B is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: Arrest, Summons & Warrants, Types of Offences and Bail

- Definitions (Section 2), Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Section 6-20)
- Power of Courts & Police Officers (Section 21-34 & 362-364)
- Arrest of Persons (Section 35-62)
- Processes to Compel Appearance: Summons and Warrants (Section 63-83)
- Cognizable and non-cognizable offences, Bailable and non-bailable offences, compoundable and non-compoundable offences (Schedule I)
- Rules regarding Proclamation and attachment (Section 84-89)
- Bail and Bonds (Section 478-496)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Sunil Kumar v. State of U.P., (2021) 5 SCC 560**
- 2) **Social Action Forum for Manav Adhikar v. Union of India, (2018) 10 SCC 443, with Arnesh Kumar v. State of Bihar and Another AIR (2014) 8 SCC 273.**
- 3) **PUCL v. State of Maharashtra CDJ 2014 SC 831, 2014 AIR(SCW) 5940.**
- 4) **Satender Kumar Antil v. CBI, (2021) 10 SCC 773.**
- 5) **M. Ravindran v. Intelligence Officer Directorate of Revenue Intelligence, AIR 2020 SC 5245; AIR Online 2020 SC 785.**
- 6) **Sushila Aggarwal v. State of NCT of Delhi, (2020) SCC Online SC 98.**
- 7) **Pradip Sahu v. State of Assam, (2024) 4 SCC 448.**
- 8) **Himanshu Sharma v. State of M.P., (2024) 4 SCC 222.**

UNIT-II: Maintenance, FIR and Compliant

- Maintenance of wives, children and parents (Section 144-147)
- Information to the Police and their powers to Investigate (Section 173-196)
- Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts (Section 197-209)
- Conditions Requisite for Initiation of Proceedings (Section 210-222)
- Complaints to Magistrates and Commencement of Proceedings (Section 223-233)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Shayara Bano v. Union of India (2017) 9 SCC 1**
- 2) **Rajnish v. Neha and ors. MANU/SC/0833/2020; (2021) 2 SCC 334**
- 3) **Amish Devgan v. Union of India, (2021) 1 SCC 1**

- 4) **Manoharan v. State, (2020) 7 SCC 722**
- 5) **Rupali Devi v. State of Uttar Pradesh, (2019) 5 SCC 384.**
- 6) **Samta Naidu v. State of M.P., (2020) 5 SCC 378**

UNIT-III: Charge, Trial, and Plea Bargaining

- Charge (Section 234-247)
- Trial:
 - i. Before a Court of Session (Section 248-260)
 - ii. Trial of Warrant cases by Magistrates (Section 261-273)
 - iii. Trial of Summons Cases by Magistrate (Section 274-282)
 - iv. Summary Trials (Section 283-288)
- Plea Bargaining (Section 289-300)
- Pleas of Autrefois Acquit and Autrefois Convict (Section 337)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **State of Rajasthan v. Ashok Kumar Kashyap, (2021) 11 SCC 191**
- 2) **M.E. Shivalingamurthy v. C.B.I., (2020) 2 SCC 768**
- 3) **Shatrughan Baban Meshram v. State of Maharashtra, (2021) 1 SCC 596**
- 4) **State of Jharkhand v. Lalu Prasad Yadav (2017) 8 SCC 1**
- 5) **IN RE: Policy Strategy for Grant of Bail Suo motu, 2023 SCC Online SC 483**

UNIT-IV: Judgement, Appeal and Probation of Offender

- Judgement (Section 392-406)
- Submission of Death Sentence for Confirmation (Section 407-412)
- Appeals (Section 413-435)
- Reference and Revision (Section 436-445)
- Transfer of criminal Cases (Section 446-452)
- Limitation for taking cognizance of Certain Offences (Section 513-519)
- The Probation of Offenders Act 1958, Section (1-5 and 12-14)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Brijesh Singh v. State of U.P., (2021) 10 SCC 405**
- 2) **R. Kalai Selvi v. Bheemappa, MANU/SC/0619/2021**
- 3) **Dinesh Mahajan v. Vishal Mahajan, MANU/SCOR/41016/2021**
- 4) **Raju Jagdish Paswan v. State of Maharashtra, 2019 SCC Online SC 543**
- 5) **Satish Chandra Yadav v. Union of India & Ors., 2022 SCC Online SC 1300**

BARE ACTS:

- The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
- The Probation of Offenders Act 1958

Law Commission Reports

- Fourteenth Report (1958) of the Law Commission of India on the Reform of Judicial Administration
- Thirty-Seventh Report (1967) of the Law Commission of India on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898
- Forty-First Report (1969) of the Law Commission of India on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898
- Two Hundred Sixty Eighth Report (2017) of the Law Commission of India on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- K. N. Chandrasekhar Pillai, *Criminal Procedure* (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 7th Ed. 2021 reprint in 2023)
- N. V. Paranjape, *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 8th Ed. 2022)
- Mulla, *Commentary on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (In 3 Volumes)*, (Delhi Law House, Delhi, 21st Ed. 2022)
- C. K. Thakker 'Takwani' & M.C. Thakker, *Criminal Procedure* (Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 5th Ed. 2021)
- Ratan Lal & Dhirajlal, *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, (Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 23rd Ed. 2019)

***Students are advised to study the latest edition of the Books and Bare Acts with amendments.**

Problem-based Illustrations:

1. John is accused of a cognizable offence, and the police arrested him without a warrant. He claims that his arrest is unlawful. Explain the legal provisions and safeguards that determine the legality of John's arrest.
2. Maria has been arrested for a non-bailable offence, and her bail application has been rejected by the court. She seeks your advice on what steps to take next. Explain the options available to Maria.
3. A magistrate issues a warrant against Raj for failing to appear in court as a witness. Raj argues that he had a valid reason for not appearing. Can he challenge the warrant, and if so, how?
4. Tina, a wife and mother of two children, is seeking maintenance from her estranged husband, Rakesh. Rakesh refuses to provide support. Explain the legal process and rights involved in Tina's claim for maintenance.
5. Emily approaches the police station to file an FIR, but the officer on duty refuses to register it, citing a lack of jurisdiction. Emily believes that her complaint is genuine. What legal steps can she take to ensure her complaint is registered?

6. In a criminal trial, the judge frames charges against the accused. The defence argues that the charges are vague and do not specify the exact offences committed. Analyse whether the charges should be re-framed and the legal principles involved.
7. Raju, an accused in a criminal case, wants to explore the option of plea bargaining to reduce his sentence. Explain the procedure involved and the potential benefits and drawbacks of plea bargaining for Raju.
8. After being convicted in a trial court, Alok decides to appeal his case. Describe the steps involved in the appeal process, including the grounds on which Alok can appeal.
9. The court has awarded a death sentence to a convicted murderer. Explain the legal process that the court follows for the submission and confirmation of a death sentence.
10. Emma, a first-time offender, has been given probation under the Probation of Offenders Act. She is unsure about the conditions and obligations attached to her probation. Explain the provisions of the Act and what Emma must comply with during her probation period.

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Administrative Law CODE NO.1753

Paper Third

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate the comparative inter-relation in Adm. Law and constitutional remedies.
- CO2 They will also understand the concept like administration power, Administrative discretion and remedies provided for the protection of the citizen against the abuse of such power.
- CO3 Administrative Law is very important in democratic form of government. The emphasis of Administrative Law is on procedures for formal adjudication based on the principles of Natural Justice and for rule making.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law: its reasons for growth and relation with constitution; Doctrine of Rule of Law and Separation of Power; Administrative functions: its distinction from Judicial, Quasi Judicial and Legislative Functions; Delegated Legislation: its meaning, necessity, scope and its control i.e Judicial and Legislative control: Excessive delegation, Permissible and impermissible Delegation, conditional and Sub-delegation

Leading Case: Indira Nehru Gandhi vs Raj Narain AIR 1975 SC2299

UNIT-II

Administrative Discretion: its Control, Principles of Natural Justice, Administrative Tribunals: its reasons for growth-Concept, Composition, Powers, Procedure and Constitutional Validity, Distinction between Court and Tribunal, Administrative Tribunals How far Bound by Rule of Evidence.

Leading Cases: L.Chandra Kumar vs Union of India and others, AIR 1997 SC 1125

UNIT-III

Writ Jurisdiction under Article 32 and Article 226: Habeas Corpus-Mandamus-Certiorari-Prohibition and Quo Warranto; Judicial Control of Administrative Actions: Constitutional Remedies and other statutory remedies, Rule related to Locus Standi, Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Res Judicata, Public Interest Litigation, Public Undertakings.

Leading Case: Transport Corporation Vs DTC Mazdoor Congress AIR 1991 SC 101

UNIT-IV

Privileges and Immunities of the Administration, Tortious Liability of State and Public Authority, Contractual Liability of the State: Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel, Institution of Ombudsman: Lokayukt -Lokpal, Central Vigilance Commission.

LEADING CASES: Ramakrishna Hegde Vs State AIR 1993 KNT-54

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M.P. Jain. *Principles of Administrative Law* (Lexis Nexis, 6th Ed.)
- I.P. Massey. *Administrative Law*, (Eastern Book Company, 9th Ed., 2017)
- C.K. Takwani. *Lectures on Administrative Law*, (Eastern Book Company, 6th Edition, 2017)
- U.P.D Kesari. *Administrative Law*, (Central Law Publication 21st Ed. 2016)
- H.W.R Wade. *Administrative Law*, (Oxford, 11th Ed., 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Competition Law CODE NO.1754

Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate the understanding of effect of unfair competition, dominant position and its effect on society.
- CO2 The students will acquire the knowledge about the regulatory framework of competition law to present private restrictive business practices and public policies.
- CO3 The key Course Outcomes of competition law are welfare, efficiency, and free and fair competition. There are distributive dimensions in competition law that are related to different notions of welfare.

MM: 80 Marks

Time: 3 Hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: COMPETITION ACT 2002

Background, Prohibitions, Competition Commission of India, Competition Advocacy

UNIT-II: CORPORATE FINANCE & REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

SEBI Act, 1992, The Securitisation & Reconstruction of Financial Assets & Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002

UNIT-III: REGULATORY FRAMEWORK FOR FOREIGN TRADE, MULTINATIONAL COMPANIES

Foreign Trade (Development Regulation) Act, 1992

UNIT-IV: FOREIGN EXCHANGE MANAGEMENT ACT, 1999

Background, Policies, Authorities

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Pardeep S. Mehta, *Competition and Regulation in India*, (CUTS International, 2011)
- Richard Whish & David Bailey, *Competition Law*, (Oxford, Online Resource Centre, 7th Ed.)
- Abir Rao & Jayant Kumar, *Competition Law*, (2010, 1st Ed.)
- Sanjiv Agarwal. *Investor Guide to Stock Market* (Latest Ed.)
- V.A. Avadhani. *SEBI guidelines and listing of Companies* (Himalaya Publishing House, Latest Ed.)
- Bal Krishan Marta. *Security Market in India* (Latest Ed.)
- Dr. Chandrate, Dr. S.D. Irrani. *Capital Issues SEBI & Listing* (Latest Ed.)
- R.P. Hooda. *Indian Securities Market* (Latest Ed.)
- B.L. Mathur. *Indian Capital Market Challenges and Responses* (Latest Ed.)
- Ravi Puliani and Mahesh Puliani. *SEBI Manual* (Latest Ed.)
- V.K. Aggarwal. *Consumer Protection Law & Practice*. (Latest Ed.)
- Competition Act 2002
- Security Contracts(Regulation) Act 1956
- SEBI Act 1992
- Depositories Act 1996
- Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992
- FEMA 1999

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Hindi-IV CODE NO.1755 **OR** Additional English CODE NO.1755*

(प्रयोजनमूलक हिंदी)

Paper Fifth

अधिगम उद्देश्य –

- CO1** इस पाठ्यक्रम के माध्यम से विद्यार्थी राजभाषा हिन्दी की कार्यालयी उपादेयता से आत्मसात करने का प्रयास करते हैं।
- CO2** इसके साथ-साथ विधि पत्रकारिता एवं मीडिया के अंतर्गत आचार संहिता का भी परिचय प्राप्त करते हैं।
- CO3** यह पाठ्यक्रम विद्यार्थियों को मौलिक लेखन के लिए प्रेरित करता है।

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

इकाई 1: प्रयोजनमूलक हिंदी: परिभाषा, आवश्यकता, तत्व, विशेषताएं, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली की निर्माण प्रक्रिया, हिंदी पत्राचार तथा सरकारी पत्र के प्रकार, प्रयोजनमूलक हिंदी की सीमा और संभावनाएं

इकाई 2: सरकारी कार्यालयों में प्रयुक्त टिप्पणी, मसौदा और संक्षेपण(Noting, Drafting and Precis/ Summary) की परिभाषा निर्माण प्रक्रिया एवं विशेषताएं, विज्ञापन की परिभाषा तथा विज्ञापनों में प्रयुक्त हिंदी, प्रयोजनमूलक हिंदी के विकास में कम्प्यूटर की भूमिका

इकाई 3: जनसंचार: परिभाषा एवं अवधारणा, जनसंचार के माध्यम तथा इनकी उपयोगिता, क्षेत्र कार्य (field work) की आवश्यकता एवं प्रयुक्त हिंदी का स्वरूप, समिति बैठकें व रिपोर्ट लेखन, समूह चर्चा

इकाई 4 : पत्रकारिता: परिभाषा, प्रकार और महत्व, पत्रकारिता की चुनौतियां, विधि पत्रकारिता, समाचार की अवधारणा और महत्व, प्रेस विज्ञप्ति, कमेंटरी, भेंटवार्ता
अनुमोदित पुस्तकें:

- 1 डॉ० दंगल झाल्टे, प्रयोजनमूलक हिंदी: सिद्धांत और प्रयोग, वाणी प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- 2 डॉ० रामअवतार शर्मा, हिंदी पत्रकारिता और साहित्य, नमन प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- 3 महेशचंद्र गुप्त, प्रशासनिक हिंदी, वाणी प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- 4 राजकिशोर, समकालीन पत्रकारिता, मूल्यांकन और मुद्दे, वाणी प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- 5 कृष्णचंद्र रत्नू, दूरदर्शन हिंदी के प्रयोजनमूलक विविध प्रयोग, इना श्री पब्लिशर्स जयपुर

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Additional English CODE NO.1755*

Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate an understanding of complex language and grammar usage in English.
- CO2 The students will have an exposure and understanding of Indian Social and Cultural milieu through Indian Classics.
- CO3 The students will gain knowledge of legal vocabulary and legal language.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Text Book:

The Discovery of India by Jawahar Lal Nehru

(Chapters 7,8,9,10)

(Two General Questions with Internal Choice)

UNIT-II

Vocabulary:

- (a) Meaning and Use of Phrases and Expressions from the prescribed book, 'The Discovery of India'
- (b) Common Legal Words and Phrases

UNIT-III

Essay Writing on a Reflective or Argumentative Topic

UNIT-IV

Report Writing(Legal)

Book Recommended:

- Jawahar Lal Nehru, *The Discovery of India* (Penguin Books, New Delhi, Ed. 2008)
- Mark Lester, *Handbook of English Grammar and Usage*, (MC Graw Hill, New Delhi, Ed. 2014)
- Normas Levis, *Word Power Made Easy*, Goyal Publishers, (New Delhi, Ed. 2011.)
- A.J. Thomson, *A Practical English Grammar*, (Oxford India, New Delhi, Ed. 1997)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Political Science-IV CODE NO.1756

Paper Sixth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have an understanding of Cold War, Détentue and Economic order in United Nations, Non-Alignment and Regional organizations.
- CO2 They will understand the tenets of Indian Foreign Policy and India's relations with other countries.
- CO3 The students will also demonstrate an understanding of concept of world community and world Government, International organizations and contemporary regional and Global issues.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections. Each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

- (i) Cold War: Origin; Causes; Impact on International Politics and Nature of the Post Cold War Global Order
- (ii) Détente and its impact
- (iii) The Evolution of the International Economic System; The Present International Economic Order; Demand for New International Economic Order; North-South Dialogue in United Nations and Outside

UNIT-II

- (i) Non-Alignment: Meaning; Characteristics; Causes; Growth and Role in Post Cold War Era
- (ii) Regional Organisations: ASEAN; OPEC; EU; SAARC; NAFTA. Impact and Importance of Regional Organisations

UNIT-III

- (i) India's Foreign Policy: Basic Principles and Objectives
- (ii) India's Relations with USA, Russia and its Neighbors

UNIT-IV

- (i) Concept of World Community and World Government
- (ii) International Organisation: U.N. and its specialized Agencies; International Criminal Court

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Hans J. Morgenthau. *Politics among Nations*, (Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta, Latest Ed.) Hindi & English
- Palmar & Perkins. *International Relations* (Scientific Calcutta, Latest Ed.)
- Sprout & Sprout. *Foundations of International Politics* (Van Nostrand, New York, Latest Ed.)
- Mahendra Kumar. *The Theoretical Aspect of International Politics* (Shiv Lal Aggarwal Agra, Hindi & English, Latest Ed.)
- Hatman, F.H. *The Relations of Nations*, (Machmillan, New York 1973, Latest Ed.)
- C.P. Scheltcher. *International Relations* (Princeton, 1962 Latest Ed.)
- Hocter, A.H. *International Relations*, (Vikas Publication, Delhi Latest Ed.)
- A.F.R. Organski. *World Politics*, (Scientific, Calcutta Latest Ed.)
- Johri J.C. *International Relations and Politics* (Sterline Publishers Latest Ed.)
- Wedelel Robert D. *International Politics* (John Wiley and Sons New York, Latest Ed.)
- G. Schwarzenberger. *Power Politics*, (Stevens, London Latest Ed.)
- Aggarwal P.N. *The New International Economics Order: An Overview*, (Oxford: Pergamon 1983 Latest Ed.)
- Kuri Y.N. *Twenty Year of Crisis: The Cold War Era*, (Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall 1968 Latest Ed.)
- Garg J.B. *Regionalism in International Politics* (Research Publisher, Delhi)
- Goodrich and Hambro. *The Charter of United Nations* (Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER 2026-27**Principles of Taxation Law CODE NO.1761****Paper First****Course Objectives:**

- CO1 The students will acquire the knowledge of benefits of collecting revenue from people and will also understand the use of such revenue in the growth and development of the country.
- CO2 The students will have conceptual knowledge of various concept like identification of legal tax payer, appropriate rates, ax applied to various slabs of income and Tax liability etc.
- CO3 The paper is helpful to the students in understanding the theoretical as well as practical aspects of Taxation Policy of the Government.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I INCOME TAX ACT; 1961

- (i) Definition: Income-Meaning, Concept, Application and Diversion of Income, Agricultural Income, Assessee, Assessment year and Previous Year, Residential Status and Tax Liability of Assessee
- (ii) Distinction between Capital Receipt and Revenue Receipt; Capital Expenditure and revenue
- (iii) Heads of Income
 - (a) Salary
 - (b) Income from house property
 - (c) Capital gains

Leading Case: i) CIT V Raja Benoy Kumar Sahars Roy (1957) 32 ITR 466 (SC)

ii) Pradeep J. Mehta V CIT; (2002) 256 ITR 647 (Guj.)

UNIT-II

- (i) Income of other persons included in Assessee's Total Income
- (ii) Set out and Carry Forward of Losses
- (iii) Assessment Procedure
- (iv) Rectification of Mistakes

Leading Case: CIT V Madhukant M.Mehta (2001) 247 ITS 805 (SC)

UNIT-III

- (i) Deductions under Section 80 C, 80 D, 80 CCE, 80 G, 80 U
- (ii) Appeal, Reference and Revision
- (iii) Penalties (Section 271 to 275)
- (iv) Income Tax Authorities

Leading Case: K.C. Builders and Another V Asstt. Commissioner Income Tax (2004) 265 ITR 562 (SC)

UNIT-IV

- (i) Liability in Special Cases (Sec 159-181)**
- (ii) Rebate of Income Tax (Sec 87-88)**
- (iii) Relief from Income Tax (Sec 89)**
- (iv) Double Taxation Relief (Sec 90-91)**
- (v) Collection, Recovery and Refund (Sec 190 to 234 and Sec 237-245)**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Kailash Rai, *Taxation Law*, (Allhabad Law Agency 16th Ed. 2017)
- V.K. Singhania. *Students Guide to Income Tax* (Taxman Publication Pvt. Ltd. Ed. 2015)
- Kanga & Palkiwala. *The Law and Practice of Income Tax* (N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd. Latest Ed.)
- Sampath Iyengar. *Law of Income Tax* (Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, Ed. 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER 2026-27
Labour and Industrial Law-I CODE NO. 1762 w.e.f. 2026-27

Paper Sixth
Course Outcomes

Course Objectives:

1. To understand the legal formation of Trade Unions and the drafting of Standing Orders to regulate employment terms.
2. To master the procedures for dispute resolution via Tribunals and the legalities of strikes, layoffs, and retrenchment.
3. To evaluate statutory health and safety standards and the regulatory powers of Inspector-cum-Facilitators.
4. To examine the licensing protocols for specialized sectors and the accountability of occupiers in hazardous processes.
5. To integrate the principles of industrial harmony and workplace welfare into a unified framework for legal compliance and organizational management.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will be able to legally register a Trade Union and draft certified Standing Orders that comply with statutory employment terms.
2. Students will be able to navigate Industrial Tribunal procedures and determine the legal validity of strikes, lockouts, and retrenchment compensation.
3. Students will be able to implement mandatory occupational health protocols and manage workplace inspections conducted by Inspector-cum-Facilitators.
4. Students will be able to manage licensing compliance for contractors and execute the specific legal responsibilities required for hazardous industrial processes.
5. Students will be able to design and oversee an end-to-end compliance strategy that balances labour rights with operational safety requirements under the new labour codes.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

Unit - I: Industrial Relations Code, 2020

- Nature, Definition, and Scope of Industrial Relations.
- **Definitions:** Appropriate Government, Appellate Authority, Award, Certifying Officer, Conciliation Officer, Employer, Employee, Industry, Industrial Dispute, Layoff, Lockout, Retrenchment, Settlement, Strike, Trade Union, Wages, Worker.
- Registration of Trade Union, Criteria, and Constitution of Trade Union.
- Acts not applicable to Registered Trade Unions.
- Enforceability of Agreement.
- Qualification, Powers, and Duties of Office Bearer.
- Dissolution of Trade Union.
- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Standing Orders.
- Preparation and Drafting of Standing Orders.
- Certifying Officer and Appellate Authority: Powers and Duties.
- Duration and Modification of Standing Orders.

Unit - II: Industrial Relations Code, 2020 (Continued)

- Industrial Tribunal: Functions and Composition.
- Conciliation Officer: Powers and Duties.
- Decision of Tribunal and National Industrial Tribunal.
- Conciliation and Adjudication of Dispute.
- Form of Award and its Communication and Commencement.
- Strikes, Lockout, and its Validity.
- Rights of Workers.
- Retrenchment and Compensation for Retrenchment.
- Layoff and its application, Prohibition of Layoff.
- Penalties under Code.

Unit - III: The Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code, 2020

- Nature, Definition, and Scope of Safety, Health, and Working Conditions of Employees.
- **Definitions:** Adolescent, Adult, Agent, Audio-visual worker, Production, Banking Company, Building worker, Competent person, Contract labour, Establishment, Factory, Godown, Hazardous substance, Hazardous processes, Owner, Wages, Worker.
- Duties and Responsibility of Employer.
- Duties and Rights of Employee.
- National Occupational Safety and Health Advisory Board.
- Safety and Occupational Health Surveys.
- Safety Committee and Officers.
- Daily and Weekly Working Hours, Leaves, Compensatory Holidays.
- Appointment, Power, and Duties of Inspector-cum-Facilitators.

Unit - IV: Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code, 2020 (Continued)

- Licensing of Contractors.
- Revocation, Suspension, and Amendment of License.
- Responsibility for Payment of Wages.
- Prohibition of Employment of Audio-visual worker.

- Licensing for Mines and Exemption to some persons.
- License to Beedi and Segar workers.
- License to Building and other construction workers.
- Approval and Licensing of Factories, specific responsibility of the Occupier in relation to hazardous processes.
- Offences and Penalty under this Code.
- Social Security Fund.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. **P.L. Malik.** *Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 21st Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
2. **S.C. Srivastava.** *Industrial Relations and Labour Laws*, (Vikas Publishing House, Noida, 9th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
3. **V.G. Goswami.** *Labour and Industrial Laws*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 16th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
4. **S.N. Misra.** *Labour and Industrial Laws*, (Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 30th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
5. **K.M. Pillai.** *Labour and Industrial Law*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 18th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
6. **Taxmann.** *New Labour Codes with New Draft Rules*, (Taxmann Publications, New Delhi, 1st Edition January 2026 Latest Ed.).
7. **Sumeet Malik.** *P.L. Malik's Industrial Law (In 2 Volumes)*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 25th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
8. **H.L. Kumar.** *Labour Management Forms and Precedents*, (Universal Law Publishing, Gurugram, 13th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Private International Law CODE NO.1763

Paper Third

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will be explained the meaning of conflict of Laws at international level relating to domicile torts, contracts etc.
- CO2 The students will have comprehensive knowledge with regard to the relationship in municipal law and International Law in respect of issues like marriage divorce, property etc.
- CO3 The students will be made aware of the problem relating to adjudication of cases, wherein, there is conflict of laws between countries.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning, Definition, Nature and Subject matter of Private International Law/conflict of Law. Difference between Public and Private International Law, Stages in Private International Law, Case Choice of Jurisdictions: Meaning, basis of Jurisdiction, Limitations like effectiveness principle-Relevant CPC provisions regarding Jurisdiction (Ss 15-20, 83, 84, 86), Kinds of Jurisdictions: Actions in personam and action in rem, Action under assumed discretionary Jurisdiction, Inherent Jurisdiction Ss 10 and 151 of CPC, Choice of Law: Allocation of Juridical category to the foreign element case, Connecting Factor: Lex fori to determine, Selection of Lex Causae through connecting factor, Application of Lex Causae-three meanings of Lex causae-Renvoi (Partial and total), critical analysis of Renvoi-Indian Position

UNIT-II

Concept of Domicile, Elements-intention and residence, kinds of Domicile-Domicile of origin, Domicile of Choice, Domicile of Dependence (Married Women's position in Indian and English Laws), Domicile of Corporation. Concept of Status, incidents of status, what law govern status and universality of status, Concept of Nationality.

UNIT-III

Marriage; Formal validity by Lex Loci celebrations and Essential validity usually governed by Lex domicilii Matrimonial Causes, Law of Property-Characterization, Transfer to tangible movables, Assignment of intangible movables. Succession Testate and intestate (Involuntary Assignment) relevant provision of Indian Succession Act, Wills-formal and essential validity, Lex Domicilii to make will (movables generally) Lex Situs in case of immovables.

UNIT-IV

Commercial contracts: Validity of contract, capacity to contract, formal validity-Lex Loci contractus governs, essential validity-proper law is usually accepted as governing, discharge of contract, Doctrine of "Proper Law" of contract. Torts: Importance of private International Law in the Field of Torts such as Drugs, Environments, Transport and Satellite communication. Recognition and enforcement of foreign Judgement: need for recognizing foreign Judgement, Limitations in recognizing and enforcement (Ss 13, 14, 44 of CPC and S 41 of Indian Evidence Act).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Paras Diwan & Peeyushi Diwan, *Private International Law*, (Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 4th Ed. 1998)
- Dicey & Morris, *Conflict of Laws*, (Stevens, London, 9th Ed. 1973)
- Cheshire & North, *Private International Law*, (Butterworths, London, 10th Ed. 1979)
- R. S. Chavan, *Indian Private International Law* (Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1st Ed. 1982)
- R. C. Khare, *Private International Law*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 5th Ed. 2013)
- S. R. Myneni, *Private International Law*, (Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 1st Ed. (Reprint) 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER 2026-27
Banking Law Including Negotiable Instruments Act CODE NO.1764
Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The course will explain to the students to understand the multidimensional functional issues relating to banking system in India.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate the understanding of various regulatory mechanism of RBI, monopoly of note-issues, credit control etc.
- CO3 The subject also covers customer-banker relationship, as well as issue relating to Money Laundering etc. Further, the importance and relevance of Ombudsman in Banking is specially highlighted in the instruction imparted to the students.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Banking Definition, Meaning, Bank, Banker Banking Company, Commercial Banks and Functions, Essential Functions, Agency Services, General Utility Services, Information Service, Emergence of Multi-Functional Dimensions, System of Banking-Unit Banking, Branch Banking, Group Banking and Chain Banking, Banking Companies in India
Leading Case: Sajjan Bank (P) Ltd V R.B.I. 30 Comp. Cases 146

UNIT-II

Customer: Meaning, Legal Character of Banker-Customer Relationship, Rights and Obligation of Banks, Right of Set Off, Bankers Lien, Duty of Confidentiality, Exceptions to the Duty, Current Accounts, Deposits Accounts, Joint Accounts and Trust Accounts, Special Type of Customers: Lunatics, Minors, Agents, Administrators and Executors, Partnership Firms and Companies

Leading Case: Great Western Railway V London and Country Banking Company 1901 AC-414

UNIT-III

Control by Government and its Agencies, Need for Elimination of Systematic Risk, Avoidance Money Laundering, Control by Ombudsman, R.B.I., R.B.I. AS Central Bank of India, Evolution of Central Bank, Characteristics and Functions of Central Banks, Central Bank as Banker and Advisor of the State, Central Bank as Bankers Bank, Objectives and Organizational Structure of R.B.I., Regulations of the Monetary system, Monopoly of Note Issue, Credit Control, Determination of Bank Rate Policy, Control over Non-Banking Financial Institutions, Control and Supervision of other Banks, Life Insurance Policies as Security, Debenture as Security, Guarantee as Security

Leading Case: Lloyod V Grace Smith & Company 1912 AC 716

UNIT-IV

Negotiable Instrument and its Kinds, Holder and Holder in Due Course, Parties, Payment in Due Course, Negotiation, Presentment and Discharge from Liability, Dishonour, Civil Liability, Procedure for Prosecution, Extent of Penalty, The Paying Bankers, Duty to Honour Customers Cheques, Exceptions to the Duty to Honour Cheques, Money Paid by Mistake, Good Faith and Statutory Protection to the Collecting Banker

Leading Cases:

- i) Bank of Bihar V Damodar Parsad AIR 1969 SC 297
- ii) Canara Bank V Canara Sales Corporation AIR 1987 SC 1603
- iii) Bangal Bank V Satinder Nath AIR 1952, Calcutta 385

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M.L. Tannen. *Banking Law and Practice in India* (Eastern Book. 2nd Ed. 2014)
- S.N. Gupta. *The Banking Law and Practice in India* (Allahbad Law Agency Ed. 2013)
- S.N. Gupta. *Banks and the Customer Protection Law* (Allahbad Law Agency Ed. 2017)
- Maurice Megrah & F.R. Ryder. *Pagets Law of Banking* (Ed. 2014)
- Lord Chorley. *Law of Banking* (Central Law Agency 6th Ed. 2011)
- O.P.Faizi. *The Negotiable Instrument Act* (Butterworth) (Latest Ed.)
- M.S. Parthasarathy. *Negotiable Instrument Act* (Latest Ed.)
- Avtar Singh. *Negotiable Instrument Act* (Central Law Agency, 9th Ed. 2015)
- R.K. Bangia. *Negotiable Instrument Act* (Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Law of Corporate Finance CODE NO.1765

Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate the understanding of various sources of funding, the capital structure of corporations and analysis used to allocate financial resources.
- CO2 The students will be enriched with the knowledge of different forms of managerial finance with reference to financial management of all corporate bodies and corporation.
- CO3 The main concept in the study of corporate finance is applicable to the financial problems of all kinds of corporate bodies and functioning of Institutional Investors like World Bank, U.T.I., L.I.C.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning, Importance and scope of Corporate Finance, Types of Capital, securities borrowings, debentures, Share capital, issue and allotment, Types of Shares Payment of Commission and brokerage, Buy back of shares, New Financial Instruments

Leading Case: Vantech Industry Ltd. Re (1999) 2 Com.L.J.-47

UNIT-II

Debentures, Nature, Issue and Types, Creation of Charges, Fixed and floating charges, Mortgages, Convertible debentures, Inter Corporate loans and investments

Leading Case: State Bank of India V Viswaniriyat(P)Ltd. 1987, 3 Comp L.J.171

Panama New Zealand & Australia Royal Mail Co., Re –(1870) 5 Ch App 318: 22 LT 424

UNIT-III

Individual share holders rights, Corporate Membership Rights, Indian depository receipts(IDR) American depository receipts(ADR) Global Depository receipts(GDR), Transfer and Transmission of Securities, Dematerialisation & Rematerialisation of Securities.

Leading Case: LIC Vs Escorts, 1986 SCC 264

UNIT-IV

Need for creditor Protection, Creditor self protection, Rights in making company decisions affecting creditors interests, Preference in payment, Incorporation of favourable terms in lending contracts, Right to nominate directors, Mutual Fund and other collective investment schemes, Institutional investments (LIC, UTI, Banks, IMF, World Bank)

Leading Cases: Allahabad Bank V Bengal paper Mills Co. Ltd. 1999(6) SRJ 396 SC
Anand Rathi V SEBI (2002) Comp. Cases (SAT) 1000

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dr. Jaswant Saini, *Corporate Finance*, (University Publication, Jaipur, 1st Ed. 2017.)
- Dr. Jaswant Saini, *Investor Protection in India*, (Eclat Imprints, USA, 1st Ed. 2015.)
- Dr. Jaswant Saini, *Financial Mechanism of Corporate Bodies in India*, (Eclat Imprints, USA, 1st Ed. 2016.)
- Ravi M. Kishor, *Financial Management*, (7th Ed. Taxman's, 2009)
- Sanjiv Aggarwal, *Investor Guide to stock Market*, (2nd Edition, 2001)
- Chandershakher Krishnamurti. S.R. Vishwanath, *Advanced Corporate Finance*, (PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi Ed. 2010)
- R. Ramaiya. *Guide to the Companies Act* (16th Ed. 2016)
- Altman and Subrahmanyam. *Recent Advances in Corporate Finance* (LBC 2nd Ed. 1985)
- S.C. Kuchhal. *Corporation Finance: Principles and Problems* (1st Ed. 2009)
- V.G. Kulkarni. *Corporate Finance* (9th Ed. 2003)
- V.D. Kulshreshta. *Government Regulation of Financial Management of Private Corporate Sector in Indian* (13th Ed. 1986)
- A.K. Majumdar. *Company Law and Practice* (Taxman Latest Ed. 2017)
- G.K. Kapoor and A.P. Suri. *Corporate Laws* (Taxman 3rd Ed. 2015)
- Taxman's Company Law Manual (by Finance Act 2017)
- G.K. Kapoor and Sanjay Dhamija. *Taxman Corporate Law* (Taxman Ed. 2015)
- Sanjeev Aggarwal. *Investor Guide to Depositories* (Bharat Publication House, 1st Ed. 2000)
- K.S. Anand Kanchan. *Lecture on Company Law* (Lexis and Nexis, 10th Ed. Reprint 2016)
- L.S. Sealy. *Cases & Materials in Company Laws* (Lexis and Nexis 5th Ed. 1992)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

**Sociology-III CODE NO.1766
(SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN INDIA)**

Paper Sixth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have an understanding of concept and theoretical approaches of Social problems in India, Meaning and causes of Crimes.
- CO2 The students will have an overview and understanding of various socio-legal problems including Juvenile Delinquency, Cyber Crimes, Gender Discrimination and White Collar Crimes.
- CO3 The students will acquire understanding of current socio-legal problems like Drug Addiction, alcoholism, prostitution and HIV Aids.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I:

Social Problems: Concept and Approaches, Characteristics of Social Problem; Types and causes of social problems, Theoretical approaches to Social Problems

UNIT-II

Crime: Meaning and causes of crimes, Juvenile delinquency; white collar crimes, cyber crimes

UNIT-III

Familial Issues: Gender discrimination, Dowry, Domestic Violence, Divorce, Problem of Elderly

UNIT-IV

Drug Abuse and Drug Addiction, Alcoholism, Prostitution, HIV/AIDS

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ahuja Ram. *Social Problems in India*, (New Delhi: Rawat Publications, Latest Ed.)
- Bereman, G.D. *Caste and other Inequalities: Essay in Inequality* (Ed. 1979)
- Dube, Leela. *Women and Kinship. Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and Southeast Asia* (Ed. 1997)
- Desai, Neera & Usha Thakkar. *Women in Indian Society* (Ed. 2007)
- Gadgil, Madhav and Guha. *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature Chandra Contemporary India* (Ed. 1996)
- Gill, S.S. *The Pathology of Corruption* (Ed. 1998)
- Satya Murti, T.V. *Region, Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India* (Ed. 1996)
- Paranjape, N.V. *Criminology and Penology*, (Central Law Publications Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER 2026-27**Law of Evidence CODE NO.1771 A****Paper First****Course Objectives:**

- CO1.** To develop a comprehensive understanding of the foundational concepts of evidence law, including the nature, scope, and objectives of evidence as delineated in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023, particularly through a detailed examination of the interpretation clause, enabling them to grasp the fundamental principles that underpin the admissibility and relevancy of evidence in legal proceedings.
- CO2.** To grasp the intricacies of the legal framework surrounding admission and confession, dying declaration, expert opinion, and evidence regarding character as outlined in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
- CO3.** To comprehend the legal parameters governing the exclusion of hearsay evidence, documentary evidence (both primary and secondary), and the authentication of documents including their execution and attestation under Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
- CO4.** To gain a comprehensive understanding of the intricate legal components covering the Burden of Proof, Estoppel, privileged communication, accomplice testimony, and the procedural intricacies of witness examination, including examination-in-chief, cross-examination, and re-examination, as specified in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
- CO5.** To develop the understanding of students in the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023 (BSA, 2023) with the help of problem-based illustrations and comparison with the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.

Learning Outcomes:

- LO1.** Students will be able to demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the foundational concepts of evidence law, including the nature, scope, and objectives of evidence as outlined in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023 and to analyze the interpretation clause in detail to discern the fundamental principles governing evidence admissibility and relevancy in legal proceedings.
- LO2.** Students will gain insight into the intricate legal framework regulating admission and confession, dying declaration, expert opinion, and evidence concerning character as stipulated in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
- LO3.** Students will develop an understanding of the legal standards governing the exclusion of hearsay evidence, primary and secondary documentary evidence, and the authentication of documents, including their execution and attestation under Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
- LO4.** Students will achieve a comprehensive understanding of the complex legal elements surrounding the Burden of Proof, Estoppel, privileged communication, accomplice testimony, and the procedural nuances of witness examination, which comprise examination-in-chief, cross-examination, and re-examination, as outlined in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
- LO5.** Students will achieve a comprehensive knowledge of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023 (BSA, 2023) and its practical application through problem-based illustrations.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper will be divided into Two Sections (sections A & B), Section A of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each Unit. Section B will be compulsory and shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. The examiner will be free to set the questions on problem-based case laws.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from Units 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each Unit. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section B is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: Evidence, Admissibility, Relevancy

- Nature, Scope and Object of Evidence, Interpretation Clause (Section 2)
- Admissibility of fact and Evidence, Logical and Legal Relevancy (Section 3 to be read with Section 168 Proviso 1, Section 141, Section 107); Presumption (Fact, Law and Conclusive Proof)
- Res Gestae (Section 4); Occasion, Cause, Effect, State of Things, Opportunity along with the theory of Last seen together (Section 5); Motive, Preparation, and Conduct (Section 6)
- Identification of Things and Person (Test Identification Parade) (Section 7); Relation of Parties (Section 7 to be read with Section 44 and Section 116)
- Alibi (Section 9); Relevancy of State of Mind, Body, Bodily feelings (Section 12) and Similar Occurrence (Section 13)

- 1) **Arvind Kumar vs. State of NCT, Delhi (MANU/SC/0772/2023)**
- 2) **Mukesh Singh vs. The State (NCT of Delhi) (MANU/SC/0929/2023) and Rajesh @ Sarkari vs. The State of Haryana (AIR2020SC5561)**
- 3) **Aparna Ajinkya Firodia v. Ajinkya Arun Firodia (MANU/SC/0148/2023)**
- 4) **Inayath Ali & Anr. vs. State of Telengana & Anr. (MANU/SC/1538/2022)**
- 5) **Kamal Prasad & Ors vs. The State of Madhya Pradesh (AIR2023SC4979)**

UNIT-II: Admission, Confession, Dying Declaration, Expert Opinion, Evidence as to Character

- Admission and Confession: Meaning, Relevancy, Admissibility, Discovery, Confession of Co-accused (Section 15-25)
- Dying Declaration (Section 26)
- Expert Opinion (Section 39-45)
- Evidence as to Character (Section 46-50 to be read with Section 10)
- Facts which shall not be proved and Facts which need not be proved.

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Rajesh vs. State of MP (MANU/SCOR/124900/2022)**
- 2) **Jafarudheen and others vs. State of Kerala (2022 SCC 8 440)**
- 3) **Rajendra vs. State of Maharashtra (MANU/SC/0429/2024)**
- 4) **Abhishek Sharma vs. State(Govt of NCT of Delhi) (AIR2023SC5271)**
- 5) **Manorama Naik vs. State of Odisha (MANU/SCOR/18993/2022)**
- 6) **Juman and Another vs. State of Bihar (2017 SCC 11 85)**

UNIT-III:

- Exclusion of Hearsay Evidence (Section 55)
- Documentary Evidence (Primary and Secondary Evidence) (Section 56-63)
- Proof as to the genuineness of the document i.e., Execution and Attestation (Section 67-73)
- Public Document and Private Document (Section 74-77)
- Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence (Section 94-103)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Babu Sahebagouda Rudragoudar vs. The State Of Karnataka, [(2024) 5 S.C.R. 174 and MANU/SC/0329/2024]**
- 2) **Ravinder Singh @ Kaku vs. State of Punjab (AIR 2022 SC 2726)**
- 3) **Arjun Panditrao Khotkar vs. Kailash Kushanrao Gorantyal (AIR 2020 SC 4908)**
- 4) **Sundar vs. State by Inspector of Police (MANU/SC/0282/2023)**
- 5) **Navinchandra Somchand, Died Through His Heirs & 1 other(s) vs. Heirs of Somchand Bechardas & 6 other(s) [2022 (LiveLaw (Guj) 270)]**

UNIT-IV: Burden of Proof, Estoppel, Witnesses, Privileged Communication, Examination of Witness a

- Burden of Proof (Section 104-120)
- Estoppel: Meaning, Scope and Principles Governing Doctrine of Estoppel (Section 121-123)
- Who may testify (Section 124) and witness unable to communicate verbally (Section 125)
- Privileged Communication (Section 126-136)
- Accomplice (Section 138)
- Examination of Witness: Examination-in-chief, Cross-Examination, Re-examination (Section 140-167)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Baini Prasad (D) Thr. LRs. vs. Durga Devi (AIR2023SC894)**
- 2) **Shriram Chits (India) Private Limited vs. Raghachand Associates (MANU/SC/0418/2024)**
- 3) **Maya Gopinathan vs. Anoop S.B. and Ors. (MANU/SC/0339/2024)**
- 4) **State of Himachal Pradesh vs. Raghubir Singh and Ors. (MANU/SC/0430/2024)**
- 5) **Rajesh Kumar vs. Anand Kumar and Ors. (MANU/SC/0459/2024)**

BARE ACTS:

- Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023

Law Commission Reports

- 69th Report (1977) of Law Commission of India on The Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- 74th Report (1978) of Law Commission of India on Proposal to amend the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 so as to render Admissible certain statements made by witnesses before Commission of Inquiry and other statutory authorities
- 88th Report (1983) of Law Commission of India on Governmental Privilege in Evidence: Sections 123-124 and 162, Indian Evidence Act, 1872 and Articles 74 and 163 of the Constitution
- 91st Report (1983) of Law Commission of India on Dowry deaths and law reform: Amending the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, the Indian Penal Code, 1860 and the Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- 113th Report (1985) of Law Commission of India on Injuries In Police Custody
- 152nd Report (1994) of Law Commission of India on Custodial Crimes
- 178th Report (2001) of Law Commission of India on Recommendations for amending various enactments, both civil and criminal
- 185th Report of the Law Commission of India (2003) on Review of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- 273rd Report of the Law Commission of India (2017) on Implementation of 'United Nations Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment' through Legislation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Wagh, S.S. 'Basic Law of Evidence The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam. 2023 (Vinod Publications (P) Ltd. 3rd Ed. 2024)
- Kansal, Saurabh and Deswal, Vageshwari 'Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 Law & Practice' (Taxmann's First Ed. 2024)
- Chandran, Sharath Concise Commentary on The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023' (Lexis Nexis Publications First Ed. 2023)
- Sarthi, V.P. 'Law of Evidence' (EBC Explorer Eighth Ed. 2023)
- Singh, Avtar 'Principles of Law of Evidence' (Central Law Publication 24th Ed. 2023)
- Lal, Batuk 'Law of Evidence' (Central Law Agency 24th Ed. 2023)
- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal 'The Law of Evidence' (Lexis Nexis 27th Ed. 2019)

***Students are advised to study the latest edition of the Bare Acts with amendments.**

Problem-based Illustrations:

- Babu Lal and Rajiv are jointly on their trial for the murder of one Jitesh. During the trial, it is proved that Rajiv said, "Babu Lal and I killed Jitesh". One Rakesh who is known as a friend of Babu Lal, also said during the trial that "Babu Lal, Rajiv and I killed Jitesh". There is also evidence to show that Rakesh too was involved in the murder. State whether the statements made by Rajiv and Rakesh can be taken into consideration against Babu Lal and also against Rajiv and Rakesh themselves.

- ii. Ratan was murdered in open daylight in his jewellery shop in the College Road of Faridpur Town. One Praful was alleged to have committed the murder. During the trial of Praful in the aforesaid murder case, the prosecution produced, among others, Sanjiv as a witness who deposed that at the time of the incident, he was going through the College Road on his by-cycle and when he saw a gathering of people in front of the jewellery shop of Ratan, he enquired from one Babin who was present there and is also known to him as to what has happened. Then Babin informed Sanjiv that just a few minutes ago Praful has murdered Ratan and ran away thereafter. State whether the statement of Sanjiv is admissible as a piece of evidence against Praful. Give reasons supporting your answer.
- iii. Naveen is accused of defaming Abhinav by publishing a statement. Is the fact that on a previous occasion also Naveen defamed Romil by publishing a defamatory statement relevant?
- iv. Surya, an accused of an offence of murder stated before a police officer that, "the knife by which I killed Rohit has been hidden by me in the field, which I can show." On this information, the police officer discovers the said knife from the field, on which human blood is detected. Is the statement given by the accused admissible in evidence? Whether any part of such a statement is admissible in evidence? Give reasons supporting your answer.
- v. Gaurav gives his house on lease to Anand on 3-7-2021 by a written and registered lease deed comprising its terms. The lease deed was in possession of Anand. After a few months, Anand stopped paying rent to Gaurav. Thereafter Gaurav filed a suit for arrears of rent and for ejectment. Gaurav alleges that the tenancy was from month to month and that the rent was fixed at Rs. 3200 per month. On the other hand, Anand contends that the tenancy ran from year to year and the rent was settled between the parties to be Rs. 20,000 per year. During the proceeding, Anand said that the original lease deed which was in his possession is lost. Whether oral evidence as to the contents of the lease deed will be admissible in the instant case? Whether any other evidence as to the contents of the lease deed is necessary to produce for proving the contentions?
- vi. Siddhu was facing his trial on the charge of murdering one Krishna Redhu. The prosecution produced one Gopal as one of the witnesses who deposed that he saw Siddhu running away from the place of occurrence with a blood-stained sword in his hand and there were also spots of blood in the clothes of Siddhu. The defence counsel suspected that Gopal was lying, because he knew Gopal to be a dishonest person and that he was removed from the job on the ground of dishonesty. Therefore, during the cross-examination of the said Gopal, the defence Counsel in order to nullify the credibility of the evidence given by Gopal, puts to him a question whether he was not removed from his job for dishonesty. In reply, Gopal denied it. The Defence Counsel then proceeds to show evidence that he is so dismissed. State, whether such evidence will be admissible in order to prove Gopal as a liar and dishonest man and thereby reduce the credibility of the evidence given by him. Support your answer with the appropriate provision of law.
- vii. Ankur married Shilpa on 12-1-2022. After about 5 months of their marriage on 25-6-2022, Shilpa gave birth to a child. Who is legally the father of the child?
- viii. Anant, a client says to Jasmine, an Advocate, that he has committed rape on a girl named Rakhi and wishes to be defended by her. Jasmine says to Anant that he has committed the most serious crime under IPC and in her view capital punishment should be awarded to a rapist and that she will give evidence against him. During trial Jasmine appears as witness to give evidence against Anant regarding commission of rape. Should the Court record

Jasmine's evidence? Give reasons and also refer to relevant provisions, if any, under the Evidence Act.

- ix. Raghbir Prasad died leaving behind his widow Smt. Narayani. They had no children. Few months after the death of Raghbir Prasad, one Vineet files a suit against Smt. Narayani for declaration that he is the owner of half the property left by Raghbir Prasad being his adopted son. Smt. Narayani denies the factum of adoption. State on whom the onus of proof lies? Whether the onus lies on Smt. Narayani to show that Vineet was not adopted by Raghbir Prasad or whether the same lies on Vineet to show that he was so adopted by Raghbir Prasad? Support your answer with appropriate provisions of law.
- x. Under which provisions of the Evidence Act are the following fact relevant:
 - 1. In a murder trial the prime accused pleads that on the date of the incident he was detained in maximum security prison under court order.
 - 2. In a murder trial, the post-mortem report the large intestines were more or less empty, which shows the murder was committed between 6 to 8 hours after the major meal.

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Environmental Law CODE NO.1772

Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will understand the effect of environmental pollution on society and other related issues which are globalised in nature.
- CO2 The students will have the conceptional knowledge of various Environment Protections Act and their regulatory mechanism which are enacted for the improvement of environment.
- CO3 The students are also made aware about the role of Judiciary in protection and improvement of environment through important judicial pronouncements which has come up in most of the cases filed by M.C. Mehta and other environmental activists by way of PIL.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

A) Meaning and Definition of environment, environmental pollution, factors responsible for environmental pollution. Provisions of following general laws for protecting environment in general;

- i) Constitution of India
- ii) Indian Penal Code
- iii) Criminal Procedure Code
- iv) The Factories Act, 1948

B) Noise- Definition, Sources, Harmful effects, Remedies against noise pollution.

C) The Water(Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974

Leading Cases:

- i) Ratlam Municipality v Varohi Chand & others AIR 1980 SC 1622
- ii) M.C. Mehta v Union of India(The Ganga Pollution Case), AIR 1988 SC 115

UNIT-II

The Air(Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981, The Environment(Protection) Act, 1986

Leading Case: K.M. Gowda V State of Karnataka, AIR 1998 281

UNIT-III

Role of Public Interest Litigation in Protection of Environment, Role of Judiciary in Protection of Environment, The Green Tribunals Act, 2010.

Leading Case: Rural Litigation Kendra Dehradun V State of UP-AIR 1987, SC 305

UNIT-IV

The Doctrine of Absolute Liability Case, The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

Leading Case: M.C. Mehta V Union of India (SFFI case) AIR 1987 SC 965

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- P.S. Jaiswal, *Environmental Law*, (Allahabad Law Agency, 4th Edition, 2017)
- Leelakrishnan P, *Environmental Law in India*, (Lexis Nexis Butterworth, 4th Ed. 2016)
- Singh Gurdip, *Environmental Law*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2016)
- Nanda, Sukanta K. *Environmental law*, (Central Publications, Allahabad, Ed. 2017)
- Bell Stuart & McGilliavray Donald, *Environmental Law, The Law and Policy Relating to The Protection of The Environment*, (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, Ed. 2013)
- Dr. Tiwari H. N. *Environmental Law*, (Allahabad Law Agency Faridabad, Ed. 2017)
- Chandra Pal, *Environmental Pollution & Development* (Mittal Publication, Ed. 1999)
- Naresh Kumar, *Environmental Pollution & Development* (Mittal Publication, Ed. 1999)
- Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, Ed. 2005)

Articles, Acts and Reports

- Krushna Chandra Jena, '*Ecological and Environmental Protection Movements: A Brief Conspectus*', AIR 2005 Journal 288.
- Akshay Sarathi, '*Sustainable Development: Implementation Issues*', A Socio-Political Journal of Symbiosis Society, Vol. 3, 2006.
- Dubash N, Ghosh S, Kohli K and Menon M, in consultation with Mehta PB and Wahi N, *A Framework of Principles for Environmental Regulatory Reform: Submissions to the High Level Committee's Review of Environmental Laws* (Centre for Policy Research, 2014)

- Annual Report 2014-15 (Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change, Government of India)
- Evaluation of Central Pollution Control Board (Indian Institute of Management, Lucknow, 2010)
- Reforms in Environmental Governance with Special Reference to Establishment of National Environment Assessment and Monitoring Authority (Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India, 2010)
- The Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974 The AIR (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
- The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
- The National Environment Tribunals Act, 1995

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Labour and Industrial Law-II CODE NO. 1773
(Wage & Social Security Codes) w.e.f. 2026-27

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 1: Explain the concept and evolution of wage regulation and social security laws in India.
- 2: Analyse provisions relating to wages, minimum wages, and bonus under the Code on Wages, 2019.
- 3: Evaluate legal provisions relating to social security, provident fund, insurance, and gratuity.
- 4: Understand applicability of social security laws to unorganized, gig, and platform workers.
- 5: Critically examine challenges in implementation of labour codes and their socio-economic impact.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- 1: Demonstrate clear understanding of wage and social security laws in India.
- 2: Apply statutory provisions to problem-based scenarios relating to wages, minimum wages, and bonus
- 3: Interpret legal provisions relating to social security, insurance, and gratuity with case laws and practical examples.
- 4: Develop analytical perspective on labour welfare and policy to unorganized, gig, and platform workers.
- 5: Conduct legal research on challenges in implementation of labour codes and their socio-economic impact.

Unit I: Introduction & Wage Regulation

- **Evolution and Constitutional Framework**
- Evolution of wage laws in India
- Fundamental Rights: Articles 14, 21, 23
- Directive Principles: Articles 39, 41, 42, 43
- **Code on Wages, 2019**
- Objectives and scope
- Key definitions:
 - Wages
 - Employee

- Worker
- Employer
- **Minimum Wages**
- Concept of wage and its types- minimum wages, living wage, fair wage and floor wage
- Components and Procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages and Floor wage etc.
- **Payment of Wages**
- Objectives and scope
- Mode of payment
- Time limits
- Deductions and fines
- **Case Laws**
- *J.K. Cotton Spinning & Weaving Mills v. Labour Appellate Tribunal* (1964)
- *Kamani Metals & Alloys Ltd. v. Their Workmen* (1967)

Unit II: Code on Wages, 2019

- **Payment of Bonus**
- Objectives and scope
- Eligibility criteria
- Disqualification
- Time limit for payment
- **Gratuity**
- Objectives and scope
- Rules as to payment of Gratuity
- Continuous service
- Determination of amount of Gratuity
- Competent authority
- **Enforcement Mechanism**
- Inspector-cum-Facilitator
- Claims and adjudication
- **Offences and Penalties**
- **Case Law**
- *Titaghur Paper Mills Co. Ltd. v. Its Workmen* (1959)
- Partap Narain Singh V Srinivas Sabhata AIR 1976 SC 222

Unit III: Code on Social Security, 2020

- **Employees' Compensation**
- Objectives and scope
- Employer's liability
- Doctrine of Notional Extension
- Defences available
- Amount and distribution of compensation
- Competent authority: appointment, powers, procedure
- **Employees' State Insurance**

- Objectives and scope
- ESI Fund
- Types of benefits
- Eligibility and conditions
- Authorities:
 - Corporation
 - Standing Committee
 - Medical Benefit Council
- Employees' Insurance Court
- Adjudication of disputes
- Payment rules
- Continuous service
- **Case Laws**
 - *Mackinnon Mackenzie & Co. v. Ibrahim Mohd. Issak* (1970)
 - *Leela Bai v. Seema Chauhan* (2019)
 - *Regional Director, ESI Corporation v. Francis De Costa* (1997)

Unit IV: Social Security Framework

- **Concept and Scope**
- Evolution of social security
- Scope and applicability
- **Coverage of Workers**
- Organized workers
- Unorganized workers
- Gig and platform workers
- **Social Security Schemes**
- Framing of schemes
- Registration of unorganized workers
- **Maternity Benefits**
- Objectives and scope
- Right to maternity benefit
- Constitutional perspectives
- Medical bonus
- Leave for miscarriage
- Forfeiture of benefits
- **Gender Justice & Social Security**
- **Case Laws**
 - *Dr. Kavita Yadav v. Secretary, Ministry of Health* (2023)
 - *Workmen v. Management of Reptakos Brett* (1992)

ReferenceBooks

1. New Labour & Industrial Laws by Commercial Edition 2026
2. P. L. Malik's Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law Twenty First Edition 2026.
3. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Textbook on New Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Publications, 1st Edition, 2022.

4. O. P. Malhotra: The Law of Industrial Dispute, Universal, Delhi.,. Legal Protection and Social Security in Unorganized Sector, The Book Lines, Delhi (2017).
5. S.C. Srivastava Contract Labour: A Review of the Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition Act and other related Laws (2015)The Book Lines,
6. S.C. Srivastava, Commentaries on Payment of Gratuity Act, Universal Book Co. Ltd
7. S.N. Misra, Labour and Industrial Laws, Central law publication-22n edition. 2006.
8. Bhargava, V B: Industrial and labour laws / V B Bhargava and Anita Bhargava Lucknow: Vinod Law Publications, 1994.
9. Kumar, H L: Labour laws: Everybody should know / H L Kumar New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2008.
10. Kumar, H L: Checklist obligation of employers under labour laws / - 3rd Ed. - Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., xxv,370p.:20 cm.
11. Lakshmanan, A R: Service and labor laws / A R Lakshmanan for By B Sudershan Reddy, B S Chauhan and Salman Khurshid. - Delhi: Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
12. Pai, G B: Labour law in India Vol. I / G B Pai. - New Delhi: Butterworths India, 2001.
13. Saharay, H K: Industrial and labour laws of India / H K Saharay. - 3rd Ed Calcutta: New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. 1993.

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Property Law CODE NO.1774

Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have the conceptual knowledge of tangible and intangible property.
- CO2 The students will demonstrate the understanding concepts like election, past performance, sale lease, mortgage etc.
- CO3 The students will the understanding of transfer of Immovable Property among the Living persons.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I**Sections 1 to 35**

Object and Scope of the Transfer of Property, 1882, Interpretation Clause(Section-3), Definition of Transfer of Property, Subject Matter of Transfer, Persons competent to Transfer, Oral Transfer, Transfer for the benefit of Unborn Person, Rule Against Perpetuity, Vested and Contingent Interests, Conditional Transfer, Doctrine of Election.

Leading Case: Kokilambal & Others V. N.Raman, AIR 2000 SC 2468

Indu Kakkar V Haryana Industrial Development Corporation Ltd. & another AIR 1999 SC 296

UNIT-II**Sections 36 to 53-A**

Apportionment, Transfer of Property by Ostensible Owner(Section-41), Transfer by unauthorized Person who subsequently acquires Interest in Property Transferred, Transfer by One Co-owner, Joint Transfer for consideration, Priority of Rights created by Transfer, Fraudulent Transfer, Doctrine of LIS- Pendens, Doctrine of Part-Performance

Leading Case: Ram Prasad V Ram Mohit Hazara & others AIR 1967 SC 744

Jumma Masjid V Kodimaniandra Deviah AIR 1962 SC 847

UNIT-III

Definition of Sale, Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller, Marshalling by Subsequent Purchaser, Definition of Mortgage and kinds of Mortgage (Section 58-59), Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagor (Section 60 to 66), Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagee (Section 67 to 77), Priority (Section 78 to 80).

Leading Case: Seth Ganga Dhar V Shanker Lal & others AIR 1958 SC 773
Commissioner of IT V M/s Motors & General Store Pvt. Ltd. AIR 1968 SC 200

UNIT-IV

Charge (Section 100) Definition of Lease, Rights and Liabilities of Lessor and Lessee (Section 105 to 108), Different Modes of Determination of Lease (Section 111), Gift (Section 122 to 129)

Leading Case: Technician Studio Pvt. Ltd. V Lila Ghosh AIR 1977 SC 2425
Sonia Bhatia V State of UP and Others AIR 1981 SC 1274

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- D.F. Mulla. *Transfer of Property Act*, (Lexis Nexis 11th Ed. 2013)
- Shukla S.N. *Transfer of Property, reprint* (Allahabad Law Agency, Ed. 2017)
- Sinha R.K. *The Transfer of Property Act* (Central Law Agency Ed. 2016)
- Tripathi G.P. *The Transfer of Property Act* (Central Law Publication 19th Ed. 2016)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER 2026-27
International Trade Law CODE NO.1775A
Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will demonstrate the knowledge of technical barriers to trade and various provision relating to agriculture, TRIPS etc.
- CO2 The students will be enriched with the knowledge and understanding of various modes of settlement of International Trade Disputes.
- CO3 The students will be made aware of General Agreement on Trade in Services, Ongoing Multilateral Negotiations.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: TRADE IN GOODS-I

General Agreement on Tariffs & Trade (GATT), Agreement on Agriculture, Agreement on Sanitary & Phytosanitary Measures, Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

UNIT-II: TRADE IN GOODS-II

Agreement on Trade Related Investment Measures, Agreement on Subsidies & Countervailing Measures, Anti-dumping Agreement, Agreement on Safeguards

UNIT-III: TRADE IN SERVICES

General Agreement on Trade in Services, Ongoing Multilateral Negotiations

UNIT-IV: INTERNATIONAL TRADE DISPUTE RESOLUTION'

- a) **Litigation**
- b) **Arbitration**
- c) **UNCITRAL**

d) **Enforcement of Awards**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Ishita Chatterjee. *Internatinal Trade Law*. (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2016)
2. Meenu Paul. *International Trade Law*. (Ed. 2015)
3. Taxman's Foreign Exchange Management Manual, 2006.
4. V.S. Datey, *Taxman's FEMA Ready Reckoner*, (Taxman Publication, Ed. 2004.)
5. Gururaj BIN, *Commentary on Foreign Exchange Management Act*, (Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur, Ist Ed., 2005)
4. A.K. Koul, *The Legal Framework of UNCTAD In World Trade*, (A.W. Sijthoff, Ed. 1977)
5. Prof. A.K. Koul, *The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)/World Trade Organisation (WTO) –Law, Economics and Politics*, (Satyam Books, Ed. 2005)
6. John Croome, *Reshaping the World Trading System*, (Kluwer Law International, Ed. 2004.)
7. Raj Bhalla, *World Trading System*, (Lexis-Nexus Publication, London, Ed. 2003)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Sociology-IV CODE NO.1776

Paper Sixth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have an understanding of social research and theoretical approaches related to research, Hypothesis, research design, methods and techniques of data collection, quantitative and qualitative, methods of research etc.
- CO2 The students will have an overview and understanding of various concepts of sampling, sources of data, use of computer and report writing etc.
- CO3 This course will provide an elementary knowledge to the students regarding the concept of research and research methodology.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I:

Social research: Meaning, scope and significance of Social Research, Hypothesis, Research design.

UNIT-II

Methods of Research and Techniques of data collection:- Qualitative Methods - Observation, interview and case study method, Quantitative methods-questionnaire and schedule

UNIT-III

Sampling method: Meaning and types of sample, Sources of Data: Primary and Secondary, Classification and tabulation of data.

UNIT-IV

Significance of Statistics in Social Research, Use of Computer in Social Research, Field work and report writing

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dr. A.S. Dalal. *Legal Research Methods in India*, (Bright Law House, Delhi Latest Ed.)
- Ahuja Ram. *Research Methods* (Ed. 2001)
- Goode, W.J.and P.K. Hatt. *Methods in Social Research* (Ed. 1952)
- Seltiz, Claise et al. *Research Methods in Social Relation* (Ed. 1959)
- Srivastava, Parkash G.N. *Advance Research Methodology* (Ed. 1994)
- Thakur, Devender. *Research Methodology in Social Sciences* (Ed. 2003)
- Young P.V. *Scientific Social Survey and Research* (Ed. 1988)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER 2026-27

Equity and Trusts CODE NO.1781

Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have overall understanding of Law of Equity with special emphasis on fiduciary obligation like trust and equitable assignment of property.
- CO2 The students will be able to compare the role of equity in ancient and modern legal system with special reference to India.
- CO3 The students will understand the nature of equity, its history and development in Roman Law and English Common Law; Equity Court and Common Law Courts in England; Equitable Rights, Remedies and Procedure; Classification of Jurisdictions of Equity Courts.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Concept of Equity: its nature, history and development in Roman Law and English Common Law; Equity Court and Common Law Courts in England; Equitable Rights, Remedies and Procedure; Classification of Jurisdictions of Equity Courts; Unification of Equity and Common Law Courts and the Provisions of the Judicature Acts of 1873-75

UNIT-II

Major maxims or principles of equity and their application: Equity will not suffer a wrong to be without a remedy, Equity follows the Law; He who seeks equity must do equity; He who comes into equity must come with clean hands; Delay defeats equity, Equality is equity; Equity looks to the intent rather than the form; Equity looks on that as done which ought to be done; Equity inputs and intention to fulfill an obligation; Where there is equal equity; the law shall prevail; Where equities are equal, the first in time shall prevail; Equity acts in personam

UNIT-III

Historical background of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882, Classification or kinds of Trusts, Creation of Trusts, Trustees-their duties and liabilities; Trustees-their rights and powers, Trustees and their disabilities under the Indian Trusts Act

UNIT-IV

Beneficiaries-their rights and liabilities, Appointment and Discharge of Trustees, Extinction of Trust, Obligations in the nature of Trusts and Fiduciary relations, Concept of Equity and its relevance and Application in Indian Legal System

Leading Cases:

- i) Official Trustee, W.B. & Others V Sachindra Nath Chatterjee & Others(1969) 3 SCR-92
- ii) Allahabad Bank Ltd. V The Commissioner of Income Tax, W.B. AIR 1953 SC 476

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Aqil Ahmad, *Equity Trust Mortgage & Specific Relief Act*, (Central Law Agency, Ed. 2016)
- Gandhi, B.M. *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*, (Reprinted 2011 (P/B), Eastern Book Company, 4th Ed., 2007)
- S. C. Tripathi. *Equity, Mortgages, Trusts & Fiduciary Relations*, (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2017)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER 2026-27

Penology and Victimology CODE NO.1782

Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will acquire the knowledge of various concepts of crime and related theories.
- CO2 The students will understand the importance of compensation and rehabilitation of victims of crimes.
- CO3 The students will understand the various theories of punishment and reformatory approach taken by law with regard to criminals.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Concept of Crime, Concept of Criminology: its nature, extent and scope in global and Indian context; various theories of Crime Causation: pre-classical, classical and neo-classical; Sociological, economic, tentative and multiple factorz' theories of crime causation

UNIT-II

Major crimes: Organised crimes, white collar crimes, Socio-economic offences, sexual offences, traffic in human beings, alcoholism and drug addition, cyber crimes, terrorism, juvenile delinquency, Recidivism and Cannibalism

UNIT-III

Concept of Penology: Prevention and Control of Crimes, Various Theories of Punishment, Police System in Indian and Global Context, Administrative Reforms and concerned Commission Reports; Modes and Forms of Punishments, Sentencing of offenders, Capital Punishment and its Relevance, Prison System and Reforms, Open Prisons

UNIT-IV

Concept and provisions for Bail, Probation and Parole; Concept and Scope of Victimology, Concept of Compensation and Rehabilitation of Victims of crimes; Statutory Provisions and Judicial Decisions on Compensation and Rehabilitation of Victims in India.

Leading Cases:

- i) Sheela Barse V Union of India, AIR 1986 SC 1773
- ii) Sunil Batra V Delhi Administration, AIR 1978 SC 1675
- iii) Bachan Singh V State of Punjab, AIR 1980 SC 898

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S.M. Sethna. *Society and Criminology* (Ed. 2016)
- N.V. Paranjape. *Criminology and Penology* (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2017)
- Sutherland, E. and Cressy. *Introduction to Criminology & Penology* (LAP LAMPERT Academic Publishing, 2nd Ed. 2017)
- Ahmed Siddique. *Criminology & Penology* (Eastern Book Company, 6th Ed. 2013)
- N.V. Paranjape. *Criminology, Penology and Victimology* (Central Law Publication, 2nd Ed. 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER 2026-27
Civil Procedure Code and Limitation CODE NO.1783
Paper Third

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will acquire the knowledge of various amendments of law relating to the procedure of the Courts of Civil jurisdiction.
- CO2 The students will understand the importance of filing a suit under tort, contract, accounts, and miscellaneous matters. Moveable property, Immovable property etc.
- CO3 The students will be made aware of that the Civil Procedure Code consolidates and amends the law relating to the procedure of the Courts of Civil jurisdiction. The Code does not affect any special or local laws nor does it supersede any special jurisdiction or power conferred or any special form of procedure prescribed by or under any other law for the time being in force.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition of Key Words(Section-2), Courts to try all civil suits unless barred(Section-9), Principle of Res-Subjudice(Section-10), Principle of Res-Judicate(Section-11), Place of Suing(SS-15 to 20), Parties to the Suit (O-I), Framing of Suits(O-2), Institution of Suits(O-4), Summon(O-5) & (SS-27 to 32), Pleading (O-6).

Leading Cases:-

- i) State of UP V Nawab Hussain AIR 1977 SC 1680.
- ii) NDMC V Satish Chandra AIR 2003 SC 3137
- iii) Reena Mehta V R.R.Mehra AIR 2003 SC 1002
- iv) Begam Sahiba Sultan V Nawab Mohammad Mansoor Ali Khan(2007) 4 SCC 343

UNIT-II

Plaint(O-7), Written Statement and Counter Claim(O-8), Appearance of Parties(O-9), Examination(O-10), Settlement of Issues (O-14), Commission(O-26) & (Ss 75 to 78), Suit by or against Govt. & Public Officer(SS-79 to 82), Examination of Witnesses(O-16), Judgment and Decree (O-20 & S-33), Abatement of Suits(O-22), Withdrawal of Suits(O-23), Suits by or against Minor(O-33), Cost(Ss-35 A-35 B)

Leading Cases:-

- i) Hasam Abbas Sayyad V Usman Abbas Sayyad(2007) 2 SCC 355.
- ii) Bar Association Tamil Nadu V Union of India AIR 2003 SC 179

UNIT-III

Execution of Decree(O-21 & Ss 36 to 42), Execution against Legal Representatives and Transfer (Ss-49 to 50), Stay of Executions, Modes of Execution (Ss 51 to 54), Arrest and Detention (Ss 55 to 59 & O-21 Rules 37 to 40), Attachment of Property (Ss-58 to 64), Sales of Attached Property (O-21 Rules 64 to 69), Appeal from Original Decree (O-41) & (SS-96-99), Appeal from Appellate Decree (O-42) & (Ss-100 to 103), Appeal to the Supreme Court (O-45)

UNIT-IV

Injunction(Os-38 to 39), Appointment of Receiver (O-40), Reference (O-46) & (S-113). Review (O-47 & S-114), Limitation Act: Limitation of Suits, Appeal and Application (SS 3-9), Computation of period of limitation(Ss-12 to 20).

Leading Cases:-

- i) Union of India V Adani Exports Ltd. AIR 2002 SC 126
- ii) National Institute of Mental Health V C Permeshwara AIR 2005 SC 212

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Mulla, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Lexis Nexis 19th Ed. 2011)
- MP Jain, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Lexis Nexis 4th Ed. 2016)
- JK Das, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Prentice Hall India Learning Private Ltd. Ed. 2013)
- DN Mathur, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Central Law Publication 5th Ed. 2017)
- C.K. Takwani, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Eastern Book Co. 8th Ed 2016)
- Avtar Singh, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Central Law Publication 4th Ed. 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER 2026-27
Drafting, Pleadings and Conveyancing CODE NO.1784
Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will have the conceptual understanding of various principles of pleading, drafting and conveyancing.
- CO2 They will develop skill of drafting legal documents.
- CO3 The main Course Outcomes of the course is to present the substantive Law in the context of Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing and show how those transactions are influenced by Legal considerations.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem form based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks each.

Unit-I

- i) General Principles of Drafting
- ii) Fundamental Rules of Pleadings(Civil)
- iii) Complaint
- iv) Written Statement
- v) Interlocutory Application
- vi) Amendment of Pleadings
- vii) Affidavit
- viii) Execution Petition
- ix) Memorandum of Appeal(Civil)
- x) Revision(Civil)
- xi) Writ Petition

Unit-II

- i) Petition under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- ii) Complaint (Criminal)
- iii) Claim petition under Motor Vehicle Act, 1988
- iv) Bail Application
- v) Anticipatory Bail Application
- vi) Revision (Criminal)

Unit-III

- i) Sale Deed
- ii) Mortgage Deed
- iii) Lease Deed
- iv) Gift Deed
- v) Promissory Note
- vi) Power of Attorney (GPA & SPA)
- vii) Will

Unit-IV

- i) Notice
- ii) Adoption Deed
- iii) Partnership Deed
- iv) Exchange Deed
- v) Agreement of Sale
- vi) Leave and Licence

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Mulla, D.F.: *The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908*, (Lexis Nexis, New Delhi 11th Edition 2016)
- Sarkar, *The Law of Civil Procedure*, (Eastern Book Co., Lucknow 5th Ed. 2016)
- Chaturvedi, A.N., *Pleading, Conveyancy & Drafting & Legal Professional*, (11th Ed. 2016)
- Chaturvedi, R.N. *Pleading, Drafting & Conveyancing*, (Central Law Agency, Allahbad 4th Ed. 2016)
- Dr. A.B. Kafaltiya, *Pleading Drafting & Conveyancing*, (Universal Lexis Nexis, New Delhi 11th Ed. 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER 2026-27
Alternate Dispute Resolution Systems (ADR) CODE NO.1785A
Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 Students will demonstrate an understanding of the substantive and procedural law related to litigation and dispute resolution, including the rules of evidence, oral and written advocacy;
- CO2 Students will demonstrate the ability to properly apply the accepted standards of professional and ethical responsibility;
- CO3 Students will be capable of applying the skills of problem solving, collaboration, counseling and negotiation in the litigation context;
- CO4 Students will demonstrate the ability to compose a substantial written work on a litigation or dispute resolution topic; generally through a certification paper supervised by a professor who teaches within the concentration, with iterative feedback and improvement over multiple drafts

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Evolution of ADR, Development of ADR in India, Advantages and Disadvantages of ADR
Diverse Methods of ADR- Informal Methods, Advanced Methods: Negotiation, Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration, Hybrid Techniques: Med-Arb, MEDOLA, Pre-trial, Mediation Centers and Mobile Courts
Distinction between ADR and Adjudication

UNIT-II

ADR in Indian Legislative Framework
Nyaya Panchayats: Historical Perspective, Advantages, Composition and Jurisdiction of Nyaya Panchayats
Lok Adalats: Concept, Meaning and Growth of Lok Adalats
Legal Services Authorities Act 1987: Organisation, Cognizance, Awards and Powers of Lok Adalats

Gram Nyayalaya Act 2008: Special Procedure in Civil Dispute, Execution of Decrees and Order of Gram Nyayalaya, Duty of Gram Nyayalaya to make efforts for Conciliation and settlement in Civil Disputes and Appointment of Conciliator

UNIT-III

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 (Section 1-43): Objectives and Scheme of the Act, General Provisions, Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal, Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings, Recourse against Arbitral Award, Finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Awards, Appeals, Miscellaneous

UNIT-IV

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 (Section 44-60): New York Convention Awards, Geneva Convention Awards

Conciliation (Section 61-86): Conciliation, Supplementary Provisions

First Schedule- Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral awards

Second Schedule- Protocol on Arbitration Clause

Third Schedule- Convention on Execution of Foreign Arbitral Awards.

Leading Cases:

i) *Booz Allen and Hamilton Inc. v. SBI Home Finance Ltd.*, (2011) 5 SCC 532

ii) *BALCO v. Kaiser Aluminium Technical Service Inc.*, (2012) 9 SCC 552

iii) *Kerla State Electricity Board and Anr. v. Kurien E. Kathilal*, Civil Appeal Nos. 3164-3165 of 2017

iv) *Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd. v. M/s Narbheram Power and Steel Pvt. Ltd.*, Civil Appeal No. 2268 of 2018

v) *M/s Emaar MGF Land Ltd. and Anr. v. Aftab Singh*, Review Petition (c) Nos. 2629-2630 of 2018

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Anupam Kurlwal, *An Introduction to Alternative Dispute System (ADR)*, (Central Law Publication, Allahabad, Ed. 2014).
- S.C. Tripathi, *Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 with Alternative means of settlement of dispute*, (Central Law Publication, Allahabad, Ed. 2015).
- Avtar Singh, *Law of Arbitration and conciliation*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, Ed. 2013).
- Ashwinie Kumar Bansal, *International Commercial Arbitration Practice and Procedure*, (Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, Ed. 2012)
- G.K. Kwatra, *Arbitration and conciliation Law of India*, (Universal Law Publication Co. New Delhi, Ed. 2014).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-9th Semester 2026-27
Animal Protection Law
Paper Code – 1786 (Optional Paper)

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will enriched with the concepts of Prevention of cruelty to animals, various provisions of Wildlife Act, 1974.
- CO2 The students will understand the role played by social workers, NGO's and Indian Judiciary as a guardian of Animals.
- CO3 The students will be made aware of various concepts like law and policy, Breeders and Pet shops, Online trade in animals, Responsible pet ownership, Law relating to feeding of street dogs, Right of the companion animal to live with its guardians and use common facilities restrictive regulations by RWA, builders, landlords etc.

Max. Marks 100

Theory -80

Time: 3 Hrs.

Internal Assessment -20

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

- (1) General Background : Concept of Right with Reference to Animals;
- (2) General Legal Framework - Early Legislations.
- (3) Constitutional Provisions Relating to Animals - Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties; Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 :
- (4) Historical Background of Legislation; Definitions; Authorities Under the Act.
- (5) Hunting of Wild Animals.
- (6) Sanctuaries, National Parks and Closed Areas.
- (7) Central Zoo Authorities and Recognition of Zoos.
- (8) Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals Articles and Trophies. Prohibition on Trade or Commerce in Trophies and Animal Articles; Prevention and Detection of Offences

UNIT-II

(1) Provisions Under the Indian Penal Code, 1860

(2) Concept of Cruelty. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960, Definitions : Animal Welfare Board - Constitution, Powers and Function; Performing Animals; Experimentation on Animals.

UNIT-III

Street Dogs and Companion Animals: Humane street dog population management – law and policy, Breeders and Pet shops, Online trade in animals, Responsible pet ownership, Law relating to feeding of street dogs, Right of the companion animal to live with its guardians and use common facilities restrictive regulations by RWA, builders, landlords etc. Domestic disputes: how to establish intentional harm and evaluate it.

UNIT-IV

Prosecuting animal abuse: using article 226 and 32 to seek writs to implement laws to protect animals, common types of animal abuse: Simple Neglect, Abandonment, Severe Neglect, Hoarding, Commercial breeders and pet shops, Animals in Hot Vehicles, Intentional Harm, Illegal Transport and Slaughter, Organized Criminal Enterprise: Animal Fighting, Ritualistic Abuse, Dog culling, Bestiality (act, video production and distribution). Responding to Animal Abuse: Investigating Animal Abuse Response to Complaint, Early Co-ordination, Search Warrants and Warrantless Seizures, Gathering evidence, Seizure and Holding of Animal Victims, Preparing the Animal Abuse Case for Prosecution. Investigating & Prosecuting Animal Abuse: Taking the Animal Abuse Case to Trial, Anticipating Defences, Meet with your Investigator, Witnesses and attending Veterinarian, Expert Witnesses: Veterinary Testimony, Other Expert Testimony, Sentencing Options: Fine Imprisonment, Fine and Imprisonment Banning ownership/possession of animals.

Cases to be studied:

1. AWBI v. A. Nagaraja and Ors. (AIR 2014 SCW 3327)
2. People for Animals through Norma Alvares vs. State of Goa & Others (1996 CJ(Bom) 374).
3. Animals & Birds Charitable Trust & Ors. Vs. Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai & Ors (2015 CJ (Bom) 1049)
4. X vs. Y (2014 CJ (HP) 224)/(2014 (4) RCR(CIVIL) 265)
5. Mrs. Gauri Maulekhi vs. Govt. Of Uttarakhand & Others [WP(PIL) No. 41/2013]
6. P.E.S.T. and Ors. Vs. State of Goa & Ors (2009 (1) BCR 501)
7. Laxmi Narain Modi vs. Union of India (2014(3) SCC 143)
8. Geeta Seshamani Vs. Union of India (AIR 2004 SCW 7487)
9. Gauri Maulekhi vs. Union of India & Ors. 13th July, 2015
10. Animal Rescue Organisation vs. State of Andhra Pradesh & Others (PIL 206/2015)
11. Gauri Maulekhi vs. State of Uttarakhand [WP (PIL) NO. 77/2010]
12. Animals Rights Funds, Bangalore vs. State of Karnataka [WP No. 14432/2008]
13. M.C. Mehta vs. Union Territory of Delhi (Civil Writ No. 2961/1992)

14. Akhil Bharat Krishi Goseva Sangh vs. State of Andhra Pradesh/Al-Kabeer Slaughter House Pollution case [Civil Appeal No. 3968/1994]
15. Prema Veeraraghavan vs. State by Inspector of Police, Koyambedu PS, Chennai & Mani [Crl R.C. No. 1534/2001 and Crl M.P. No. 8047/2001]
16. Mohd. Habib vs. State of Uttar Pradesh [Civil Misc. WP No. 38469/1994]
17. Ozair Hussain vs. Union of India & Others [Civil WP No. 837/2001]
18. People for Ethical Treatment of Animals vs. Animal Welfare Board of India (WP No. 1686/1995)
19. People for Ethical Treatment of Animals vs. Union of India (WP No. 2490/2004)
20. Ashok Kumar vs. State of J&K [LPA no. 183/2000, High Court of J&K]

Journal:

The Animal Studies Repository (ASR)

Books:

- Raj Panjwani, Ozair Husain, Maneka Gandhi. *Animal Laws of India* (Latest Ed.)
- David DeGrazia. *Animal Rights: A Very Short introduction*, (Latest Ed.)
- Jonathan Safran Foer. *Eating Animals*, (Latest Ed.)
- Gary L. Francione and Robert Garner. *The Animal Rights Debate, Abolition or Regulation?* (Latest Ed.)
- Robert Garner. *Political Animals: Animal Protection Politics in Britain and the United States*, (Latest Ed.)
- Andrew Linzey Dominion. *Why Animal Suffering Matters, Philosophy, Theology and Practical Ethics* (Latest Ed.)
- Matthew Scully. *The Power of Man, the Suffering of Animals, and the Call to Mercy*, (Latest Ed.)
- *Current Debates and New Directions* (edited by Cass Sunstein and Martha Nussbaum)
- Paul Waldau. *Animal Rights, What Everyone Needs to Know*, (Latest Ed.)
- Drawing the Line, *Science and the Case for Animal Rights* Steven Wise (Latest Ed.)
- David Favre. *Animal Law: welfare, Interests and Rights* (Aspen Publishers Latest Ed.)
- L. Francione. *Animal Property and the Law* Gary (Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Land Laws, Tenancy & Panchayat Laws CODE NO.1791

Paper First

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will understand the fundamental importance of Land Laws applicable to the society keeping in view their customs and tradition.
- CO2 The students will acquire the knowledge of different kind of litigation involved in the civil, criminal and revenue courts relating to determination of Right and duties of litigants, so endopt by its legislation in resolution of the Individual problem in land related disputes.
- CO3 The students will made aware about the powers and functions of Revenue Officers, Preparation of Revenue Record like Documents of Jamabandi, Girdawari, Mutation, Intkaal, Sijra Nasab (Pedigree Table) Sirjra Axe(Map of the Village).

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: PUNJAB LAND REVENUE ACT 1887

Definition of Key Words, Revenue Officers: Their Power and Functions, Preparation of Revenue Record: Like Documents of Jamabandi, Girdawari, Mutation, Intkaal, Sijra Nasab (Pedigree Table) Sirjra Axe(Map of the Village), **Arbitration (Sections 127-135)**, Concepts & Procedure of Partitions

UNIT-II THE PUNJAB TENANCY ACT -1887

Definition of Key Words under the Act, Class of Tenants, Law relating to Rent, Law relating to Occupancy of Tenant, Law of Ejectment of Tenants

HARYANA CEILING OF LAND HOLDING ACT 1972

Definition of Key Words(Section-3), Concept of Permissible Area and Surplus Area (Ss-4 to 6), Ceiling on Land, Acquisition and Disposal of Surplus Area(SS 7 to 15), Appeal by the Aggrieved Party (Section-18)

HARYANA RENT CONTROL ACT, 1973

Definitions (SS 1-4), Rights & Duties of Tenants, Rights and Duties of Landlords, Grounds of Ejectment of Tenants.

UNIT-III: HARYANA PANCYAYATI RAJ ACT 1994 (Ss 1 to 54) (Chapter 1 to 6)

Definition of Key Words, Constitution of Gram Sabha and Gram Panchayat, Gram Panchayat's Duties, Functions and Powers, Finance and Taxation, Control of Gram Panchayat, Sources of Income and Expenditure of Gram Panchayat.

UNIT-IV: HARYANA PANCHAYATI RAJ ACT 1994, PANCHAYATI SAMITI (CHAPTER 7 TO 11) AND SECTION 55 TO 116)

Definition of Key Words, Conduct of Business of Panchayat Samities, Servant of Panchayat Samities, Duties and Powers of Panachayat Samiti, Finance and Taxation, Sources of Income of Panchayat Samiti, Control of Panchayat Samiti

Leading Cases:-

- i) Chhote Khan & Others V Malkhan & Others AIR 1954 SC 575
- ii) Jaipal Singh V Kapoor Kaur PLR 1967 Page 52
- iii) Gurmail Singh V P.Kumar PLR 1970 Page 365

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Harshali Chowdhary, *Punjab & Haryana Land Laws*, (Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 1st Ed. 2016)
- Badruddin, *Commentary on Revenue Laws, Panchayat Laws and Rent Laws*, (The Law House, Rohtak, 4th Ed. 2015)
- Neety Kaul, *Land Laws in Punjab and Haryana*, (Chawla Publications (P) Ltd., Chandigarh, 6th Ed. 2014)
- D. P. Narula, *Punjab and Haryana Land Laws*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Ed. 2012)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER 2026-27
Intellectual Property Law CODE NO.1792
Paper Second

Course Objectives:

- CO1 Demonstrate a basic understanding of the Indian legal system.
- CO2 Demonstrate an understanding of the core doctrines of intellectual property law.
- CO3 Demonstrate an ability to use legal authority and perform legal analysis.
- CO4 Demonstrate proficiency in Legal English in both written and oral communications.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks each.

UNIT-I

Concept of Property vis-a-vis Intellectual Property, Basic concepts of Intellectual Property Law, Nature of Intellectual Property, Origin and Development of Intellectual Property - Copy Right, Trade Mark & Patent, Commercial Exploitation of Intellectual Property, Enforcement of Rights and Remedies Against Infringement, International Character of Intellectual Property, Intellectual Property and Economic Development, International Protection of Intellectual Property – overview of International Conventions -Berne Convention – WIPO Treaties 1996, Paris Conventions, TRIPS Agreements etc. India's Position vis-a-vis International Conventions and Agreements.

UNIT-II

The Copy Right Act, 1970

Meaning and Basis of Copy Right, Copy Right Office and Copy Right Board, Subject Matter of Copy Right, Ownership, Assignment and Infringement of Copy Right, Remedies for Infringement, Abridgement of the Work and Term of Copy Right, Rights of Broadcasting Authorities

Leading Cases: R.G. Anand V M/s Delux Films AIR 1978 SC 1613
Najma Heptulla V M/s Orient Longman Ltd. AIR 1989 Del 63

UNIT-III

The Patents Act 1970, & the Patents (Amendment) Act, 2002

Object of Patent Law, Value of Patent System, Inventions-Patentable and Non-Patentable, Process Patent and Product Patent, Procedure for obtaining a Patent, Rights and Obligations of a Patentee, Revocation and Surrender of Patents, Infringement of Patent.

Leading Case: BioChem Pharmaceutical Industries V BioChem Synergy Ltd.(1997) Vol. 99(2).
Bishwanath Parshad Radhy Shyam V M/s Hindustan Metal Industries AIR 1982
SC 1444

UNIT-IV

The Trade Marks Act, 1999

What is a Trade Mark, Functions of a Trade Mark, Trade Mark Registry and Register of Trade Mark, Registration of Trade Marks, Effects of Registration, Assignment and Transmission of Trade Marks, Rectification and Correction of Register, Passing Off and Infringement Action

Leading Case: Bata India Ltd. V M/S Pyare Lal & Co AIR 1985 Allahabad 242
Sumat Parsad Jain V Sheojanan Prasad, AIR 1972 SC 2488

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- David A. Einhorn. *Intellectual Property Law in Cyberspace* (3rd Ed. 2017)
- Xuan-Thao N. Nguyen, Robert W. Gomulkiewicz, and Danielle M. Conway. *Intellectual Property, Software, and Information Licensing: Law and Practice* (Cumulative Supplement 1st Ed. 2017)
- Jerrey A. Maine and Xuan-Thao N. Nguyen. *Intellectual Property Taxation: Transaction and Litigation Issues* (Cumulative Supplement 2nd Ed. 2017)
- Aline C. Flower. *Intellectual Property Technology Transfer* (Supplement 2nd Ed. 2016)
- Alexander I. Poltorak; Paul J. Lerner. *Essentials of Intellectual Property: Law, conomics, and Strategy* (Wiley 2nd Ed. 2011)
- M.K. Bhandari. *Intellectual Property Rights*. (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2013)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation CODE NO.1793

Paper Third**Course Objectives:**

- CO1 The students will have the conceptual knowledge of various principles of Interpretation.
- CO2 It will help them as professionals to place before the court different interpretation of works and phrases keeping in view the context and background of the case.
- CO3 The students will have the knowledge of fundamentals of interpretation and principles of interpretation applied by the courts to find out the real intention and object of legislation.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Statute: Meaning and Classification, Interpretation-Meaning, Object, Purpose and Scope, Basic Principles of Interpretation, Difference between Interpretation and Construction, Rule of Construction-Literal, Golden and Mischief Rules, Limitations of the Court

UNIT-II

Internal Aid, External Aid, Interpretation of Mandatory and Directory Provisions, Interpretation of Penal and Taxing Statutes

UNIT-III

Interpretation of Indian Constitution, Rule of Ejusdem Generis, Rule of Noscitur-a-sociis, Rule of Pari Materia, Rule of Stare Decisis, Contemporanea Expositio eat optima Et Fortissima in Lege

UNIT-IV

What is Legislation, Who Legislate, Restriction on the Legislature, Legislation is a Science, The Method of Law Reform, Principles of Legislation, Relationship between Law and Public Opinion, Bentham's Theory of Legislation, Greatest Happiness of Greatest Number, Pains and Pleasure, Utilitarianism

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- G.P.Singh. *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*, (Lexis Nexis 14th Edition, 2016)
- Avtar Singh. *Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes*, (Lexis Nexis 4th Edition, 2014)
- V.P. Sarathi. *Interpretation of Statutes*, (E.B.C. 5th Edition, 2010)
- Kafaltiya A.B. *Interpretation of Statutes*, (E.B.C 2016 Latest Ed.)
- D.N.Mathur. *Interpretation of Statutes*, (Central Law Publication 2013 Latest Ed.)
- R.D. Srivastava. *Interpretation of Statutes and Legislation*, (Central Law Publication 6th Edition, 2013)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Financial Market Regulations CODE NO.1794

Paper Fourth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will enriched with the knowledge of risk involved in highly volatile of money market and its impact on various stake holders.
- CO2 The students will understand various financial problems faced by all kinds of corporate bodies functioning of institutional investors like World Bank etc.
- CO3 The students will understand the importance of efficient financial system which provides mechanism for investment of savings in various financial instruments of the financial market.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each(without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning and Segments of Financial Markets, Functions performed by the financial markets, Financial Institutions: Banking & Non-Banking Financial Companies, Call Money Market, Industrial Securities Market, Commercial Bills Market, Bill of Exchange and Promissory note, Treasury Bill Market, Govt. Securities Market, Indian Money Market

Leading Cases: The Chairman SEBI Vs Shriram Mutual Fund & another (2006) (6) Co-cases

UNIT-II

Indian Capital Market, Primary and Secondary Capital Market, History of Stock Exchange in India, Bombay Stock Exchange, Over the Counter Exchange of India, Different Settlement in Indian Scenario.

Leading Case: Harshad Mehta Vs Central Bureau of Investigation(2003) 3 SCC 641-AIR 2003 SC 2748

UNIT-III

Internal reconstruction of Companies, external reconstruction of Companies, Acquisition, Merger and Amalgamation

Leading Case: Amico Pesticides Ltd., in Re (2001) 103 Camp.Cas 463 (Bombay).

UNIT-IV

Role of SEBI as a Regulator, Role and functions of RBI in regulating financial market transactions, Role of Ministry of Company Affairs as a Regulator, Role of Central Govt. as a Regulator

Leading Cases: State of Bihar V Tata Iron and Steel Com. Ltd. AIR 1995 SC 1170

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S.S. Gulshan, *Business Law*, (Exel Books, New Delhi 3rd Ed. 2011)
- Gordon Natrajan, *Financial Market and Services*, (Himalaya Publishing House 7th Ed. 2011)
- ADI. P. Talati, Nahar S. Mahala, *Insider Trading (Law Practice & Procedure)*, (Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd. 1st Ed. 2004)
- Carter Randall, *Non Stop Winning on the Stock Market*, (Vision Book House, New Delhi, 2nd Ed. 1995.)
- Ashish Choraria & Bharat Bhandia, *Securities Laws and Regulations of Financial Markets*, (Law Point, Kolkata Latest Ed.)
- G.S. Batra. *Financial Services and Market* (Deep & Deep Publication, Ed. 2005)
- Bharti V. Pathak. *Indian Financial System* (Pearson Education, Latest Ed.)
- Meir Kohn. *Financial Institutions and Markets* (Tata MC Graw-Hill, Latest Ed.)
- L.M. Bhole. *Financial Institutions and Markets* (TA MC-Graw Hill, Latest Ed.)
- V. A. Avadhani. *Investment & Securities Market in India* (Himalaya Publishing House, Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER 2026-27

Moot Court Exercise and Internship CODE NO.1795

Paper Fifth

Course Objectives:

- CO1 The students will be acquainted with importance of mooting in legal profession.
- CO2 They will be enriched in knowledge about the oratory skills, drafting skills and research skills.
- CO3 The students will also acquire skills to maintain hourmounis relations to maintain Bench-Bar Relations and will acquire the knowledge of functions and powers of BCI and State Bar Council.

MM: 100

Moot Court Exercise and Internship:

This paper may have three components of 30 marks each and a viva for 10 marks.

- (a) Moot Couret (30 marks). Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will beevaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oraln advocacy.
- (b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks);
Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.
- (c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary (30 marks).
Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.
- (d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dr. Kailash Rai, Moot Court, *Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings* (Central Law Publications, Latest Ed.)
- Prof. S.K. Awasthi, *Practical Training of Law, Moot Court & Viva-Voce* (Agra Law Agency, Latest Ed.)
- R.N. Chaturvedi, *Pleadings, Drafting & Conveyancing* (Central Law Publications, Latest Ed.)
- The Advocates Act 1971
- The Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987
- Indian Penal Code, 1860
- Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
- The Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- Code of Civil Procedure, 1908