

MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK



SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND SYLLABUS OF B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons) 5 YEAR COURSE

w.e.f. SESSION 2026-27

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST
SEMESTER 2024-25

Name of Course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Law of Torts	1501	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Law of Contract-I	1502	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Principles of Management	1503	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Principles of Basic Accounting	1504	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Principles of Economics	1505	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
English-I	1506	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs
				600 marks	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND
SEMESTER 2017-18

Name of Course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Special Contract	1511	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Family Law-I	1512	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Statistical Analysis	1513	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Financial Management	1514	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Environmental Management	1515	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Marketing Management	1516	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs.
English-II	1517	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs.
				700 marks	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD
SEMESTER 2024-25

Name of Course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Family Law-II	1521	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Constitutional Law of India-I	1522	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System	1523	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
English-III	1524	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Managerial Economics	1525	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Financial & Management Accounting	1526	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs.
Consumer Behaviour	1527	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs.
				700 marks	

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SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH
SEMESTER 2024-25

Name of course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Information Technology (Cyber Law)	1531	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Constitutional Law of India -II	1532	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Law of Crimes-I	1533A	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Organizational Behaviour	1534	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Indian Business Environment	1535	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Entrepreneurship	1536	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs
English-IV	1537	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs
				700 marks	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER
2024-25

Name of Course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Company Law	1541	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Public International Law	1542	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Insurance Law	1543	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Right to Information Law	1544	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Business Research Methodology	1545	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Strategic Management	1546	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs.
International Business Environment	1547	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs.
				700 marks	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER
2024-25

Name of Course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Jurisprudence	1551	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Law of Crime-II	1552A	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Administrative Law	1553	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Competition Law	1554	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Operational Research	1555	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
E-Commerce	1556	80	20	<u>100</u>	3 Hrs
				600 marks	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH
SEMESTER 2024-25

Name of Course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Principles of Taxation Law	1561	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Labour and Industrial Law-I	1562	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Private International Law	1563	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Banking Law Including Negotiable Instrument Act	1564	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Law of Corporate Finance	1565	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Business Communication Skills	1566	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
					600 marks

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH
SEMESTER 2024-25

Name of Course	Code No.	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Law of Evidence	1571A	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Environmental Law	1572	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Labour and Industrial Law-II	1573	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Property Law	1574	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Foreign Trade Law	1575	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Human Resource Management	1576	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
					600 marks

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINTH SEMESTER
2024-25

Name of Course	Code	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Equity & Trust	1581	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Penology & Victomology	1582	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Civil Procedure Code and Limitation	1583	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Drafting Pleading & Conveyancing	1584	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Alternate Dispute Resolution Systems	1585	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Animal Protection Law (Optional)	1586	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
					600 marks

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER
2024-25

Name of Course	Code	Written	Internal	Total Marks	Time
Land Law, Tenancy & Panchayats Laws	1591	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Intellectual Property Law	1592	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Interpretation of Statutes & Principles of Legislations	1593	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Financial Market Regulations	1594	80	20	100	3 Hrs.
Moots Court Exercise & Internship	1595			100	
					500 marks

NOTE:

- The internal assessment of 20 marks in each paper shall be as under:

- Assignment and Presentation 05 Marks
- One Class Test 10 Marks
- Discipline/conduct/Attendance/etc. 05 Marks

The schedule of class tests and presentation of the assignments etc. will be finalized by the Head of the Deptt./College/Institute in consultation with the teacher concerned and shall be notified to the students accordingly. However, internal assessment shall be made by the teacher teaching the subject. A student who fails to appear in the Class Test or present the assignment on the scheduled date due to some emergency, one more chance may be given to such student for appearing in the test or present the assignment as the case may be by the concerned Head of the Department/College/Institute.

- The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law. However, the scheme of examination in respect of Paper Code 1595, B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons) Tenth Semester, 'Moots and Internship' will be different, as there is no theory examination and the paper is totally practical based. Concerned Class Teacher shall conduct this examination and maintain a comprehension record of the evaluation of students. The students shall also prepare in writing a complete record of the various activities carried out by them in connection with this paper in the Class Room/Examination/Court/Lawyer's office/Legal Aid office etc. and the same shall be produced by them at the time of viva-voce examination. The viva-voce examination of this paper in case of affiliated colleges as well as UILMS, Gurgaon shall be conducted by an examiner from the Department of Law duly appointed by the Head of the Department of Law in this behalf. He will also finalize the award list in consultation with the internal examiner.
- Every student will be declared successful on the basis of aggregate of theory and internal assessment.

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER

Law of Torts CODE NO.1501
Paper First

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The most obvious object of Law of Tort is to provide a channel for compensating victims of injury and loss. Tort is the means whereby issue of liability can be decided and compensation assessed and awarded. The students are apprised about the various kinds of torts and liabilities as well as the civil wrongs relating to Trespass to Land and Goods, Nuisance, Defamation, Assault & Battery. Moreover, the students are also taught the important feature of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Nature & Definition of Tort, Motive, Capacity, Joint Tortfeasors, General defences, Remedies (including remedies under MV Act 1989).

Leading Case: Ashby V White (1703) 2 Lord Raym

936 UNIT-II

Vicarious liability, Remoteness of Damage, Extinction of liability, Strict liability and Absolute liability, Negligence, Nervous shock

Leading Cases: Kasturi Lal V State of UP, AIR 1965, SC

1039

UNIT-III

Trespass to land and goods, Detinue and Conversion, Nuisance, Defamation, Conspiracy, Assault & Battery, False imprisonment, Malicious prosecution

Leading Cases: R.K. Karanjia V KMC Thakersay AIR 1970 Bar 424

UNIT-IV

Evolution of Consumer Law, The Consumer Protection Act,

1986 **Leading Cases:-**

- i) IMA V V.P. Shantha AIR 1996, SC 550
- ii) Spring Meadows Hospital V Harjot Ahluwalia 1998(2) SCALE 456(SC)

BOOKS RECOMMEDED

- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal. *The Law of Torts* (Lexis-Nexis 27th Ed. 2016)
- Ramaswamy Iyer's. *The Law of Torts* (Lexis-Nexis, 10th Ed. 2007)
- R.K. Bangia. *Law of Torts* (Allahabad Law Agency, Latest Ed. 2018)
- Avatar Singh & Harpreet Kaur. *Introduction to the Law of Torts & Consumer Protection* (Lexis-Nexis 3rd Ed. 2013)
- SRA Roscdar. *Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act* (Lexis Nexis 2nd Ed. 2016)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIRST SEMESTER

Law of Contract-I CODE NO.1502
Paper Second

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective

The course aims at acquainting the students with the law and statutory rules relating to enforceable agreements and also puts those rules in their practical perspective. It also provides a basic understanding of the concept of contract as well as understanding of everyday commercial agreements. The course aims at providing extensive knowledge regarding the basis of contractual law to the students so that students do not face any difficulty while handling practical cases in future as an advocate.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition of Contract, Agreement, Offer, Acceptance and Consideration (Section-2), Communication and Revocation of Offer and Acceptance (Section 3-9), Essentials of Contract (Section 10), Competency to Contract (Section 11-12)

Leading Case: Lalman Shukla V. Gauri Dutt (1913) 11 ALL L.J.

489 UNIT-II

Free Consent, Consent by Coercion, Undue Influence, Fraud, misrepresentation and mistake (Section 14-22), Legality of object and consideration (section 23-24), Void Agreements (Section 25-30), Contingent Contracts (Section 31-36)

Leading Case: Mohori Bibee Vs. Dharmodar Ghose (1903) 30 I.A. 114 (PC)

UNIT-III

Contract which must be performed (Section 37-39), By whom contract must be performed (Section 40-45), Time and Place for performance of Contract (Section 46-50), Performance of Reciprocal Promises (Section 51-55), Discharge of Contract (Section 56-57), Certain Relations resembling to those created by Contract (Section 68-72)

Leading Case: Caltex (India) Ltd. V Bhagwani Devi, AIR 1969 SC 405

UNIT-IV

Breach of Contract (Section 73-75), Specific Performance of Contract under Specific Relief Act-1963 (Section 9-14), Persons for/against whom contracts may be specifically enforced (Section 15-19), Powers of the Court (Section 20-24), Rectification and cancellation of instruments (Section 26-33), Injunctions (Section 36-42)

Leading Case: Syed Dastagir Vs J.R. Gopalakrishna Setty, AIR 1999 SC 3029

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- A.S. Dalal. *Law of Contract & specific Relief Act* (Bright Law House, 1st Ed. 2015)
- Pollock & Mulla, *The Indian Contract Act, 1872*, (Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 14th Ed. 2013)
- S. K. Kapoor, *Law of Contract-I & The Specific Relief Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 13th Ed. 2013)
- Avatar Singh, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief Act, 1963*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 12th Ed. 2017)
- R. K. Bangia, *Indian Contract Act*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 14th Ed. 2015)
- Ritu Gupta, *Law of Contract includes The Specific Relief Act, 1963*, (LexisNexis, New Delhi, 1st Ed. 2015)

Articles:

- C. K., Allen, *Status and Capacity*, 46 L. Quart. Rev. 277 (1930)
- A. G. Guest, *Fundamental Breach of Contract*, 77 L. Quart. Rev. 98 (1961)
- McClain, *Contractual Limitation of Liability for Negligence*, 28 Harv. L. Rev. 550 (1915)
- Gower, *Exemption Clauses-Contractual and Tortious Liability*, 17 Modern L. Rev. 155 (1954)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B (Hons) 5Year PROGRAMME First Semester
PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT
Paper Code: 1503

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To expose the students to fundamental principles of management;
- To develop understanding of the body of knowledge in the functional areas of management;
- To describe the process of management, principles and theories of management;
- To understand the role of planning in the success of the enterprise.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

Unit-I

Introduction: concept and nature of management; managerial competencies – communication, team work, planning and administrative, evolution of management thoughts, traditional, behavioural, system, contingency and quality viewpoints, planning in learning organizations; strategic planning – an overview; decision making process, decision-making, increasing participation in decision-making, decision-making creativity.

Unit-II

Basic issues in organization – Work Specialization, Chain of Command, Delegation, Decentralization, Span of Management, Basis for Departmentation, Individual differences-values and attitudes; Perception-concept, process, Personality-concept, Learning and Reinforcement, Stress-symptoms, causes, consequences and management.

Unit-III

Motivation models/approaches; leadership styles, group dynamics, social loafing; developing teams-self directed work teams, virtual teams; team building; Conflict- concept, sources and types.

Unit-IV

Managerial ethics and social responsibility: management control – concept and process, overview of control techniques, effective control system; managerial ethics, factors affecting ethical choices; ethical dilemma; organisational structure and design, organisational culture; organisational change and development.

Suggested Readings:

1. Robbins, S.P. and Decenzo, D.A. *Fundamentals of Management* , (Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Hellreigel, *Management*, (Thomson Learning, Bombay, Latest Ed.)
3. Koontz, H and Wehrich, H. *Management*, (Tata McGraw Hill, Latest Ed.)
4. Stoner, J. *Management*, (New Delhi, PHI, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
5. Robbins & Coulter. *Management*, (PHI, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
6. McSchane. *Organisation Behaviour*, (TMH, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
7. Luthans, Fred. *Organisational Behaviour*, (McGraw Hill, New York, Latest Ed.)
8. New Storm and Keith Davis. *Organisation Behaviour*, (TMH, New Delhi Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME First Semester
Principles of Basic Accounting
Paper code: 1504

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To develop understanding of the basic concepts of accounting;
- To explain recording of transactions and preparation of ledger;
- Acquaint the students how to prepare final accounts;
- To understand information contained in the published financial statements of companies.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

Unit-I

Accounting Concepts: Conventions and Postulates, Accounting Process.

Unit-II

Preparation of Final Accounts, Accounting Standards.

Unit-III

Analysis and Interpretation of published statements.

Unit-IV

Accounting for non-profit organizations; Basics of company accounts.

Suggested Readings:

- Tony Davis. *Principles of Accounting and Finance*, (Latest Ed.)
- GS Le Roux. *Basic Principles of Costs and Management Accounting* (Latest Ed.)
- John Pakard Jordan. *Cost Accounting, Principles and Practice*, (Latest Ed.)
- Dr. SP Mittal. *Principles of Basic Accounting*, (Latest Ed.)
- NS Singhal. *Basic Accounting Standards* (Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME First Semester
PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS
Paper Code: 1505

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To understand that economics is about the allocation of scarce resources, that scarcity forces;
- To demonstrate the concepts of choice, trade-offs using a production possibility frontier diagram;
- To understand how comparative advantage provides the basis for gains through trade;
- To List the determinants of the demand and supply for a good in a competitive market and explain how that demand and supply together determine equilibrium price;
- To understand the role of prices in allocating scarce resources in market economies and explain the consequences of price controls.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I: General Economics

Central Problems of Economy, Nature of Economics, Economics and Law, Economics as a basis of social welfare and social justice, Economics Systems: Capitalism, Socialism and mixed economic system.

UNIT-II: Micro Economics

Demand, Elasticity concepts, Supply; Elasticity of Supply, Production; Production Functions, Factors of Production.

UNIT-III: Markets & Price determination

Cost and Revenue Functions, Market Structures and price determination and Equilibrium, Theories of distribution, Wages, Rent, Interest, Profit.

UNIT-IV: Macro Economics

National Income Concept, Determinants and Measurement of National Income, Role of Credit and Banking System in India, Rural Money Market.

Suggested Readings:

- Alfred W.S. Stonier & Hague, *The Essentials of Economics*, (Latest Ed.)
- P. Samuelson, *Economics An Introductory Analysis (ISER)* (Latest Ed.)
- Dewett K.K.. *Modern Economic Theory S Chand and Company* (Latest Ed.)
- Leftwitch R.G. *Price System and Resource Allocation*, (Latest Ed.)
- Myrdal Gunnar,: *The Challenges of World Poverty(Penguin)*, (Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME First Semester
ENGLISH-1
PAPER CODE: 1506

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objective:

This course aims to achieve the goal of increasing the proficiency in English language both written and spoken of Law Students. English language is taught from semester one to four with special focus on communication skills in English and understanding of legal vocabulary with the objective of gaining comprehension of legal literature. An elaborate syllabus includes knowledge of grammar, uses, composition and exposure to language use in its various forms through renowned works of literature. Since, debating skills and elocution are indispensable parts of lawyers training, a basis course in phonetics is also added in the second year

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Sections is mandatory.

UNIT-I

“Ten Mighty Pens” (Stories and Essays only) edited by K.A. Kaila Publisher, by Mac Millan, India Ltd. (Tow

essay type Questions will be set, one on stories and one on Essays)

UNIT-II

Grammar and usage: - Tenses, sequence of tenses and concord, Prepositions, Basic Transformation: Passives,

Questions, Negatives, Indirect Speech, Question Tags and short response

UNIT-III

Composition, Paragraph writing, . Descriptive Paragraph, . Expansions, . Paragraph on Legal Topics - Preparing

a debate (For and against)

UNIT-IV

- Phrasal Verb, - Legal Terms-Meaning and usage, Complaint, Plaintiff, Defendant, Petition, Alimony, Maintenance, Bigamy, Judicial Separation, Adoption, Tort, Libel, Homicide, Suicide, Lease, Mortgage, Eviction, Tenancy, Void, UltraVires, Mandamus, Deed, Legitimate, Illegitimate, Jurisprudence, Parole, Alibi, Forgery, Prima facie, Subjudice, Status quo, Bonafide, Malafide, Ex parte, Ex officio, Inter alia, Defacto, De jure, Indemnity, Sine die, Habeas corpus, assault, cartel, malfeasance, null, Omission, Overdraw, Patent, Pre-emption Rebuttal, Suffrage

Suggested Readings:

- K.A. Kaila, *Ten Mighty Pens* (published by Macmillan India Limited, Latest Ed.)
- M.L.Tikoo and Subramanian. *Intermediate Grammar and Composition*, (Macmillan India Ltd. Latest Ed.)
- J.C. Nesfield. *English Grammar, Composition and Usage* (Revised by N.K. Aggarwal, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER

Special Contract CODE NO.1511

Paper First

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

Law of contract is the most important branch of mercantile law. It determines the circumstances under which promises made by the contracting parties shall be legally binding on them. The study of Contract Act is very essential for the advocates especially who deals or want to deal the cases relating to trade and commerce. The paper also covers the law relating to special contracts covered by the Sale of Goods Act, Agency, Indemnity, Guarantee, Partnership etc.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Nature and definition of the contract of Indemnity, Rights of the indemnity holder, Indemnity and guarantee, Indemnity and Insurance, Nature, definition & kinds of a contract of guarantee, Continuing Guarantee, Revocation of continuing Guarantee. Rights of Surety and discharge of Surety

UNIT-II

Nature of Transaction of Bailment, Types of Bailment, Rights of Bailor & Bailee, Position of finder of goods, Agent and principal defined, Nature of Agency, Formation & Termination of the Contract of Agency, Types of Agents, Sub agent

UNIT-III

Partnership Act: Definition of partnership, Partner and firm, Essential elements for constituting a partnership, Kinds of Partnership, Partnership and joint Hindu family business, Partnership and company, General duties of partners, Duty of a partner as an agent, Minor's status in a partnership Firm, Doctrine of holding out, Meaning and modes of Dissolution of firm, Rights and liabilities of a partner after dissolution, Settlement of accounts, Procedure of Registration of firms.

UNIT-IV

Sale of Goods Act: Procedure of Registration of Firms, Effects of non-registration, Contract of Sale, Sale and agreement to sell, Concept of Goods, Definition of conditions and warranties, Implied

condition of warranty, When conditions are treated as warranty, Caveat emptor and caveat vanditor, Ascertainment of goods-unascertained goods, Risk attached to property, Nemo dat quad non habet, Sale by person not the owner, Duties of Seller and Buyer, Definition of unpaid seller and his rights, Lien, Stoppages in transit, Resale

Leading cases:

- i) Bank of Bihar V Damodar Prasad AIR 1969 SC
- ii) Sales Jing Sugar Mills Ltd. V State of Mysore, (1972) 1 SCC 23
- iii) TCS V State of A.P., AIR 2005 SC371
- iv) R.D. Saxena V Balram Prasad Sharma, AIR 2000 SC 2912
- v) State of Maharshtra V Britanica Biscuits Co. Ltd., 1995 Supp.(2)SCC72

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S. K. Kapoor, *Law of Contract-II and The Sale of Goods Act & Indian Partnership Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 14th Ed. 2015)
- S. K. Singh, *Sale of Goods Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2nd Ed. 2011)
- Sukumar Ray, *Indian Partnership Act*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 1st Ed. 2010)
- Pollock & Mulla, *The Indian Contract Act, 1872*, (Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 14th Ed. 2013)

Articles:

- C. K., Allen, *Is Life a Boon*, 57 L. Quart. Rev. 462 (1941)
- Barry, *The Children Ev Ventre Sa Mere*, 14 Aus L J 351 (1941)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SECOND SEMESTER

Family Law-I CODE NO.1512

Paper Second

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

- *Hindu law refers to the code of laws applied to Hindus, Buddhists, Jains and Sikhs. It also refers to the legal theory, jurisprudence and philosophical reflections on the nature of law discovered in ancient and medieval era. It is one of the oldest known jurisprudences theories in the world.*
- *It gives us the base of the society i.e. family. It deals with different families' positions, traditions, rights and duties, family problems and legal solutions to them which directly relate to the society. It also deals with the legal pluralism- the notion that religion is the basic need of the society and different religions must have different legal rights and obligations.*
- *The main objective of the subject is to resolve the socio-legal disputes arising in the society regarding marriage, divorce, property rights, partition, succession, maintenance, guardianship, adoption etc. It also sensitizes the students about Hindu society for their legal rights and duties.*

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Application of Hindu Law, Sources of Hindu, Schools of Hindu Law, Hindu Joint Family, Features of Mitakshra and Dayabhaga Joint Families, Coparcenary, Classification of Property, Karta of Joint Family, Position, Liabilities and Powers of Karta. Karta's powers of Alienation, Coparcener's Power of Alienation, Coparcener's Right to Challenge Improper Alienation, Alienee's Rights and Remedies

Leading Case: Harihar Prasad V Balmika Prasad AIR 1975 SC 733

K.S. Subhiah Pillai V Commissioner of IT AIR 1999 SC 1220

UNIT-II

The nature and concept of Hindu Marriage, Evolution of the Institution of Marriage, The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Essential Conditions for Valid Hindu Marriage, Ceremonies of Marriage, Registration of Hindu Marriages, Remedy of Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Void and Voidable Marriages, Judicial Separation and Divorce, Various Types of Grounds for Divorce and Judicial Separation, Fair Trial Rule, Legitimacy of Children, Jurisdiction, Bars to Matrimonial Remedies, Ancillary Reliefs, Permanent Alimony and Maintenance, Custody etc.

Leading Case: Kailishwati V Ayudhia Parkash AIR 1977 PLR 216

Naveen Kohli V Neelu Kohli, (2006) 4 SCC 558

UNIT-III

The Hindu Succession Act, 1956, Effects of the Hindu (Succession) Amendment, 2005, Rules of Succession to the Property of Hindu Male, Succession to the Property of Hindu Female, Succession to the Mitakshara Coparcener's Interest, General Rules of Succession, Partition, Subject Matter of Partition, Persons who have a Right to Partition & Right to Share, Persons who are entitled to Share, if, Partition takes place, Modes of Partition, How Partition is effected, Partial Partition, Reopening of Partition, Re-Union.

Leading Case: Raghuvamma V Chenchamma AIR 1964 SC 136

Commissioner of Income Tax V Chandersen, AIR 1986 SC 1753

UNIT-IV

The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956, Concept of Minority and Guardianship, Natural Guardians and their Powers, Testamentary Guardian: Appointment and Powers, Certified Guardian, Defecto Guardian, Guardian By Affinity, The Hindu Adoption & Maintenance Act, 1956, Nature of Adoption, Essential Conditions for Valid Adoption, Effects of Adoption, Registration of Adoption, Maintenance As Personal Obligation, Maintenance of Dependents, Quantum of Maintenance, Maintenance As a Charge on Property

Leading Cases: G. Appaswami Chettiar V R.Sarangapani AIR 1978 SC 1051

Githa Hariharan V Reserve Bank of India(1999)2 SCC 228

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ranganath Misra, *Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage* (16th ed., 2008)
- Satyajeet A. Desai, *Mulla Principles of Hindu Law*, (Vol. I & II 21st ed., 2010)
- Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, *Modern Hindu Law* (Allahabad Law Agency, Reprint 2018)
- Duncan M. Derrett, *A Critique of Modern Hindu Law* (1970)
- Basant K. Sharma. *Hindu Law*. (Central Law Publication 5th Ed. 2017)
- Tahir Mohammad. *Introduction to Hindu Law*. (1st Ed. 2014)
- A.N. Sen. *Hindu Law*. (Allahabad Law Agency, Reprint 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME First Semester
STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
Paper code: 1513

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To impart knowledge of basic statistical tools & techniques with emphasis on their application in Business decision process and management;
- Some key conceptual underpinnings of statistical analysis will be covered to insure the understandability of its proper usage.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

Unit-I

Statistical: Meaning, evaluation, scope, limitation & application, data classification; tabulation & presentation; meaning, objectives & types of classification, formation of frequency distribution, rate of tabulation, parts, types & construction of tables, significance, types & construction of diagrams and graphs.

Unit-II

Measures of central tendency and variations; types of measures viz Arithmetic Mean, Geometric Mean & Harmonic Mean, their relative merits, limitations and characteristics; skewness : meaning and co-efficient of skewness.

Unit-III

Correlation analysis – meaning & types of correlation, Karl Pearson’s coefficient of correlation and spearman’s rank correlation; regression analysis -meaning and two lines of regression; relationship between correlation and regression co-efficients. Time series analysis - measurement of trend and seasonal variations; time series and forecasting.

Unit-IV

Time series analysis- measurement of trend & seasonal variation, time services & forecasting, Index Number- their uses in business; construction of simple & weighted price, quality & value index; test for an ideal index number.

Suggested Readings:

1. Levin & Rubin, *Statistics for Business*, (Prentice Hall of India, N. Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Gupta S.P. & Gupta M.P. *Business Statistics* , ISultan Chand & Sons, Delhi Latest Ed.)
3. Anderson, *Quantitative Methods in Business* , (Thomson Learning, Bombay, Latest Ed.)
4. Anderson, *Statistics for Business & Economics* , (Thomson Learning, Bombay, Latest Ed.)
5. Chandan, J.S. *An Introduction to Statistical Methods* , (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
6. Bhardwaj, R.S. *Business Statistics* ,(Excel Books, Latest Ed.)
7. Gupta C.B. & Gupta. *Vijay-Business Statistics* , (S.Chand & Co. Delhi, Latest Ed.)
8. Kothari C.R. *Quantitative Techniques*,(Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
9. Hooda.R.P. *Statistics for Business & Economics*, (McMillan India Ltd. Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Second Semester
FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
PAPER CODE: 1514

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To familiarize the students with the various sources of Finance which a business house can mobilize;
- To develop the ability to measure the risk and return of various the portfolios;
- To develop the skills to analyze the impact of various financing alternatives on the wealth maximization and valuation of the firm.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Evolution, scope and function of Finance Managers, objectives of Financial Management, Profit vs. wealth maximization

UNIT-II

Investment Decisions: Brief introduction of Cost of Capital; methods of Capital Budgeting; ARR, PBP, NPV and IRR, Capital Rationing (simple problems on capital budgeting methods)

UNIT-III

Financing Decision: operational and financial leverage; capital structure theories – NI, NOI and traditional approach; EPS-EBIT Analysis

UNIT-IV

Dividend Decision and Management of working capital: determinants of Dividend Policy; Walter's Dividend Model; Operating Cycle, brief discussion on Management of Cash, receivable and inventory (simple problem on operating cycle and inventory management)

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Pandey, I.M. *Financial Management*, (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Khan and Jain. *Financial Management*, (Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. Kishore, R. *Financial Management*, (Taxman's Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Second Semester
ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
Paper Code: 1515

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- Understand the fundamental physical and biological system of environment;
- To provide an interdisciplinary approach to environmental problems;
- Student study the basic tools of the natural and social sciences including geosystems, biology, chemistry, economics, political science and international processes;
- To study the diverse energy portfolios on air and water quality, climate, weapons proliferation and societal stability;
- Understand the concept of natural resources and problem regarding unnecessary use of natural resources.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Environmental Management; Fundamentals-sustainable development, implications of human population growth, limits to growth, environment and business schools.

UNIT-II

Energy Management; Fundamentals- fossil fuels use, energy production and trade, energy balance; Ecosystem concepts; Basic Concepts and their application in business, industrial ecology and recycling industry; Environmental Management System; EMS standards, ISO 14000; Environments, auditing, clearance/permissions for establishing industry.

UNIT-III

“Environmental” Management & valuation. Environmental Accounting, Economics; Environmental Taxes Shifts, Green Funding, Corporate Mergers, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Management Trade and Environmental Management, Debt and Environment, GATT/WTO provisions, environmental laws, acts, patents, IPRS, role of NGO’s, PIL.

UNIT-IV

Pollution and waste management: air, water, land pollution, trade in wastes, water, forest & biodiversity management, water resources, dams and their role, forest product and trade, role of biodiversity in international trade, approaches to corporate ethics, bio-ethics.

Suggested Reading:

1. Biswarup Mukherjee, *Environment Management*, (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Pandey, G.N. *Environmental Management*, (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. Gupta, N. Dass. *Environmental Accounting*, (Wheeler Publishing, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Mohanty, S.K. *Environment & Pollution Law Manual*, (University Law Publishing New Delhi. Latest Ed.)
5. Harley, Nick. *Environmental Economics*, (MacMillan India Ltd., New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
6. Kilstad, Charles D. *Environmental Economics*, (Oxford University Press, Latest Ed.)
7. Uberio, N.K. *Environmental Management*, (Excel Books, New Delhi. Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Second Semester
MARKETING MANAGEMENT
Paper Code: 1516

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To emphasize the importance of marketing function in an organization;
- To understand the core concepts right from deciding the segment till customer satisfaction.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Marketing; Difference between marketing and selling; Core concepts of marketing; marketing mix; Marketing process; Marketing environment

UNIT-II

Determinants of Consumer Behaviour; Consumer's purchase Decision Process (excluding industrial purchase decision process); Market Segmentation; Target Marketing; Differentiation and Positioning; Marketing Research; Marketing Information System

UNIT-III

Product and product line decisions; Branding Decisions; Packaging and labeling decisions; Product life cycle concept; New product development; Pricing decisions

UNIT-IV

Marketing channels: retailing, wholesaling, warehousing and physical distribution, conceptual introduction to supply chain management, conceptual introduction to customer relationship marketing; Promotion Mix: personal selling, advertising, sales promotion, publicity

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Kotler, Philip, Kevin Lane Keller, Abraham Koshy & Mithileshwar Jha, *Marketing Management*, (Pearson Education, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Sakena, Rajan, *Marketing Management*, (McGraw Hill, New Delhi, Latest Ed.,)
3. Zikmund, William G. *Marketing*, (Cengage Learning, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Panda, Tapan K. *Marketing Management*, (Excel Books, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Second Semester
ENGLISH-II
Paper Code: 1517

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objective:

This course aims to achieve the goal of increasing the proficiency in English language both written and spoken of Law Students. English language is taught from semester one to four with special focus on communication skills in English and understanding of legal vocabulary with the objective of gaining comprehension of legal literature. An elaborate syllabus includes knowledge of grammar, uses, composition and exposure to language use in its various forms through renowned works of literature. Since, debating skills and elocution are indispensable parts of lawyers training, a basis course in phonetics is also added in the second year.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Text Book „Merchant of Venice“ by Shakespeare (one general question carrying 10 marks on character, Theme, Plot etc. (with internal choice). One Question carrying 4 marks on explanation with reference to the context (with internal choice)

UNIT-II

Grammar and Usage - Phrases and Clauses, Synthesis of Sentences(use of connectives, Conditional Sentences, Correction of Common Errors

UNIT-III

Composition: Formal Correspondence, Invitations and Replies, Applications, Letters to Editor Letters to authorities, Comprehension Questions on an Unseen Legal Passage (Extract from Law Text Books, Legal Document, Reports, Court Judgment etc

UNIT-IV

Vocabulary: Foreign Words and Phrases-Meaning and usage, Abinitio, Abintra, Adinterim, Adhoc, Advalorem, denovo, detenue, Corpus Juris Civils, Enroute, Erratum, Exgratia, Expost, Facto, Faux p[as, Homo Sapiens, Interalia, Intoto, Fait Accompli, Chef Devvoure, Jure divino, Jure Humano, Emeritus, Bon voyage, Honoris Causa, ibidem, id est, bourgeois, avant-garde, En masse, détente, fete, ipsofacto, magneum opus, coup de grace, Lingua franca, Modus Operandi, Liaison, pr excellence, Post Mortem , Tour de force, Resume, Viamedia Vice Versa, vis-à-vis, Volte facr, Vox Populi, Legal Terms-Meaning and usage, Agency, Agreement, Bail,ailable, Bailment, Co ntract , Culpable , Decree , Defamatio n , Execution , First Information Report , Fraud , Genocide, Guarantee, Guardian, Ipugne, Locus Standi, Indemnity, Judgement, Judiciary, Legislation, Legislature, Libel Minor, Mistatement, nonailable, Order, Award, Pledge, Slander, Arbitration bankruptcy, clemency, cognizance, confiscate, consideration, divorce, illicit, immunity, impeach, Laches, Liability, Liquidate, notary public, cause celebre, overrule, uphold, perjury, statute, testify, waive, will, writ, ratify, proviso, tenancy, pecuniary, voidable, verdict

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- William Shakespeare, *The Merchant of Venice*, (Cambridge University Press, New Delhi 2005)
- Julie Moore. *Common Mistakes*, (New Delhi OUP, 2000)
- M.L. Tickoo. *Intermediate Grammar usage and composition*, (Orient Blacksan, New Delhi, 2010)
- J.C. Nesfield. *English Grammar Forgotten Books* (New Delhi 2012.)
- A.J. Thomson, *A Practical English Grammar*, (Oxford Press, New Delhi, 1997)
- David Green, *English Grammar and Composition*, (Laxmi Publication New Delhi, 2000)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER

Family Law-II CODE NO.1521
Paper First

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

- *The subject gives us an overview of Muslim law in its historical and evolutionary perspective. It includes a critical analysis of the legal history, jurisprudential development, and the schools of Muslim law, classical and modern theories, evolution of the law up to the present and its contemporary applications.*
- *It comprehensively covers the law of marriage, dissolution of marriages, guardianship, talaq, maintenance, paternity and the concept of legitimacy among Muslim. It also deals with debts and bequest (wasiyat), hiba (gift) and Muslim law of inheritance. It also covers the family courts, the civil Marriage Law, the Special Marriage Act etc.*
- *The main objective of the subject is to sensitize the students about the Islamic society, their legal rights and duties.*

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Status and Scope of Muslim Law in India, Statutory Application of Muslim Law including the Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937; Sources of Muslim Law and their position in India: Classical and Modern; Sects and Schools of Muslims in India, Muslim Marriage(Nikah), its legal requirements including all forms of Marriage and Legal impediments thereon, Effects of marriage

UNIT-II

Marital Rights, including **dower** and its Characteristics and Enforcement; Special terms and conditions in marriage and their enforcement; Post Marriage Conversion to Islam; and Post Marriage renunciation of Islam, **Divorce** and its Policy in Islam and Forms of divorce in

Muslim Law of India, including divorce by wife outside and through courts under the Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939, Post-Divorce Rights of parties including iddat period, remarriage, maintenance including the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986 and Maintenance of Wife and Widow under Ss 125-128 Cr.P.C., 1973

UNIT-III

Surviving Spouse, his or her right to inherit; deceased wife's dower, widow's lien/wife's right to retain, rights of deceased husband's heirs, transferability and inheritability of dower, Parent Child relations including **acknowledgement of paternity** and concept of Legitimacy; Concept of Minority and puberty including guardianship and custody of minor's person and/or property; Parents maintenance under Muslim Law and Cr.P.C. (Ss 125-128), Disposition of property including **gifts**(hiba), debts and **bequests**(wasiyat); revocation and lapse of legacies, bequest to heirs, and bequeathable third and death-bed transactions, Muslim Law of **inheritance** including Women's right to inherit and disqualification of heirs; Muslim Law on Increase and return, Muslim Law relating to wakfs and their administration including the Wakf Act, 1995.

Leading Case:

- i) Begum Subhanu V Abdul Ghafoor AIR 1987 SC 1103
- ii) Kapore Chand V Kidar Nissa AIR 1953 SC 413
- iii) Syed Sabir Husain V Farzand Hasan AIR 1938 PC 80
- iv) Maina Bibi V Ch.Vakil Ahmad (1924) 52 1A 145

UNIT-IV

Salient Features of the Family Courts Act 1984 including their composition, jurisdiction and procedure of adjudication, Civil Marriage Law, especially the Special Marriage Act, 1954 including essential requirements for solemnization and/or registration of marriage and consequences of Marriage under the Act as amended upto date, Relevant provisions of the Indian Succession Act, 1925 pertaining to **wills and legacies** including probate and letters of administration

Leading Case

- i) Lily Thomas V Union of India (2000) 6 SCC 224
- ii) Sarla Mudgal V Union of India AIR 1995 SC 1531
- iii) Gurdial Kaur V Mangal Singh AIR 1968 P& H 396

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M. Hidayatullah & Arshad Hidayatullah, Mulla, *Principles of Mahomedan Law* (19th ed., 1990) (reprint 2010)
- Asaf A.A. Fyzee, *Outlines of Muhammadan Law* (5th ed., 2008)
- Tahir Mohammad. *Introduction to Muslim Law* (Universal Law Publisher, 2nd Ed. 2014)
- Paras Diwan. *Muslim Law in India*. (Allahabad Agency, Reprint 2017)
- M.P. Tandon. *Muslim Law in Modern India*. (Allahabd Law Agency, Reprint 2012)
- M.A. Qureshi. *Muslim Law*. (Central Law Publication, 5th Ed. 2015)
- H.D. Kohli. *Muslim Law Cases & Material*. (Universal Law Publication, 1st Ed. 2012)
- Tahir Mohammad. *Muslim Law in India and Abroad* (Universal Law Publisher, 2nd Ed. 2016)

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B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER

Constitutional Law of India-I CODE NO.1522

Paper Second

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The paper provides an opportunity to the students to understand the concept of federalism. Detailed instruction in respect of Preamble, Citizenship, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties as well as relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, are imparted to the students so as to enable them to have a comprehensive knowledge about the above mentioned contents of the Constitutional Law of India which is the basic Law of land.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Preamble, Citizenship, Definition of State Under Art, 12. Rules of Interpretation under Art. 13

Leading Case: Mohmmad Raza V State of Bombay AIR 1966 , SC 1436

UNIT-II

Right to Equality(Art.14), Special Provision for Weaker Sections of the Society, Reservation Polity, Fundamental Freedoms under Art.19, Freedom of Press.

Leading Case: Indira Sawhney v Union of India, AIR 1993, SC

477 UNIT-III

Protection in respect of conviction of offence (Art-20), Right to Life and Personal Liberty Article 21), Protection against Arrest and Detention (Art 22), Right against Exploitation (Art-23 & 24), Right to Religion (Art 25-28).

Leading Cases:Maneka Gandhi v Union of India, AIR 1978, SC 597

UNIT-IV

Cultural & Educational Rights of Minorities (Art.29 & 30), Right to Constitutional Remedies (Art, 32), Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

Leading Case: T.M.A. Pai Foundation V State Karanataka AIR 2003 SC 355

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Kagzi, M.C. Jain. *The Consitutional of India*, (Vol. 1 & 2, New Delhi, India Law House, 2001)
- Pylee, M.V. *Constitutional Amendments in India* (Delhi, Universal Law, 2003)
- Hasan, Zoya & E. Sridharan. *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies* (Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002 ed.)
- Basu, Durga Das. *Commentary on the Constitution of India*, (Calcutta, Debidas Basu, 1989 Ed.)
- Seervi, H.M. *Constitutional Law of India* (Vol. I & II, III, Bombay N.M. Tripathi, 1991)
- Chaube, Shibankinkar. *Constituent Assembly of India* (New Delhi, Wadhwa and Com. Pvt. Ltd. 2002 ed.)
- Bakshi, P.M. *The Constitution of India* (Delhi Universal Law Publishing, 2002)
- Jain Subhash C. *The Constitution of India; Select Issues & Percetptions* (New Delhi Taxmann Publications, 2000)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME THIRD SEMESTER

Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System CODE NO.1523

Paper Third

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

To explain the students about the importance of ethics in Legal profession, various qualities of advocates, various skills to maintain Bench Bar relation, role of BCI and State Bar Council and various types of contempt of Court as well as leading cases on professional misconduct.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Background to Legal Profession in India

Meaning and Necessity of Professional Ethics

Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette

Cases: (1) Re Vinay Chandra Mishra, AIR 1995 SC 2348.

(2) Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India, AIR 1998 SC 1895.

UNIT-II

Status and Virtues of an Advocate

Qualifications and Disqualification for Enrolment

Qualities of an Advocate

Right and Various Duties of Advocate

Bench-Bar Relation

Cases: (1) Smt. Harbans Kaur v. PC Chaturvedi, (1969) 3SCC 712.

(2) Charan Lal Sahu v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 107.

UNIT-III

Establishment of Bar Council of India

Functions and Powers of Bar Council

Establishment of State Bar Councils

Functions and Powers of State Bar Councils

Cases : (1) Harish Chandra Tiwari v. Baiju, (2002) 2 SCC 67.

(2) Bhupendra Kumar Sharma v. Bar Council, Pathankot (2002) 1 SCC 470.

UNIT-IV

Meaning and Scope of Professional and other Misconducts

Background to Law of Contempt Categories of Contempt
of Courts

Contempt by Lawyers and Judges

Powers of State Bar Council to Punish for Professional and other Misconduct

Powers of High Court to Punish Contempt of Subordinate Courts **Cases :** (1)

DC Saxena v. Chief Justice of India, AIR 1996 SC 2481.

(2) MB Sanghi v. Punjab and Haryana High Court, AIR 1991 SC 1834.

Books Recommended:

1. S.P. Gupta. *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*, (latest ed. 2012)
2. Kailash Rai, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations* (Latest ed. 2014)
3. Dr. Sirohi, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations* (Latest Ed. 2010)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Third Semester

English-III
Paper Code:1524

External Marks: 80
Internal Marks: 20
Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objective:

This course aims to achieve the goal of increasing language both written and spoken of Law Students. English language is taught from semester one to four with special focus on communication skills in English and understanding of legal vocabulary with the objective of gaining comprehension of legal literature. An elaborate syllabus includes knowledge of grammar, uses, composition and exposure to language use in its various forms through renowned works of literature. Since, debating skills and elocution are indispensable parts of lawyers training, a basis course in phonetics is also added in the second year.

NOTE:

Instruction for the examiner: The question of paper will have two sections. Section-A shall comprise 8 questions (2questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section-B will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carry 3 marks. This section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Text Book:

Law and Language, Edited by R.P. Bhatnagar and A. Bhargava, Published by Mac Millan India Limited (Chapters-2, 3, 4, 6) (One Essay Type Question carrying 10 marks (with internal choice) One question carrying 4 marks on explanation with reference to context (with internal choice)

UNIT-II

Elementary Knowledge of Phonetics:

- (a) Phonetic symbols for consonant, Vowels and Dipthongs. Transcription of words
- (b) Discrimination of Sounds
- (c) Elements of speaking: Variation in tone and manner
- (d) Debating Exercise

UNIT-III

Legal Language:

- (a) Historical Background of Legal Language
- (b) Importance of Language for Law
- (c) Meaning of Legal Language, its scope and problems
- (d) Necessity for study of Legal Language

UNIT-IV

Composition:

- (a) Precis writing, summarizing and briefing of Legal Material, documents, judgments etc
- (b) Translation of Legal Passage from English to Hindi (for Foreign students a passage for paraphrase in lieu of Translation)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- R. P. Bhatnagar, *The Law and the Language*, (Trinity Press, New Delhi, 2012 ed.)
- Norman Lewis, *Word Power Made Easy*, (Goal Publication New Delhi, 2011 ed.)
- S.R. Myneni, *English for pre Law II*, (Allahbad Law Agency, Aian offset, Faridabad, 2006 ed.)
- J.S. Singh and Nishi Behl, *Legal Language Writing and General English*, (Allahbad Law Agency Allahbad, 2009 ed.)
- Legal Glossary, *Govt. of India, Ministry of Law and Justice Legislative Department, official language wing*, (New Delhi, 1988 ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Third Semester
MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS
PAPER CODE: 1525

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- The purpose of Managerial Economics is to apply a series of basic economics principles to the decision making process within the firm;
- Issues related to optimal pricing strategies, demand forecasting and optimal financing, appropriate hiring decisions, and investment decisions, among others, can be successfully tackled with managerial economics tools;
- Increasingly the problems faced by decision makers have an international or global dimension;
- This has forced analysts, consultants, and academics to rapidly incorporate a global perspective to their managerial economics box of tools.

NOTE:

Instruction for external examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section-A shall comprise 8 questions (2 from each unit). In case, a Case Study is included in any unit, it will carry equal marks. The students will be required to attempt four questions (one questions from each unit). Section-B will contain 8 short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Nature and scope of micro economics, determinants of demand and law of demand, price, cross and income elasticity, law of supply, elasticity of supply, competitive equilibrium; consumer's equilibrium-utility and indifference curve approaches

UNIT-II

Short run and long run production functions, laws of returns; Optimal input combination; Classification of costs; Short run and Long run cost curves and their interrelationship; internal and External economies of Scale, revenue curves; Optimum size of the firm; Factors affecting the optimum size, location of firms

UNIT-III

Equilibrium of the firm and industry: perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, discriminating monopoly, aspects of non-price competition; Oligopolistic Behaviour

UNIT-IV

Special pricing techniques: Limit pricing, Peak load Pricing, Dumping Analysis, Pricing of Public Utilities.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. D. Salvatore, *Microeconomic Theory*, (Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Mark Hirschey. *Managerial Economics*, (Thomson, South Western, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. R H Dholkia and A.N. Oza. *Microeconomics for Management Students*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. P.L. Mehta. *Managerial Economics*, (Sultan Chand, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Third Semester
FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING
Paper Code: 1526

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To make the learners familiar with various basic financial, costing concepts;
- This course aims to convey sufficient knowledge for an adequate interpretation, analysis and use the information provided by financial accounting.

NOTE:

Instruction for external examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section-A shall comprise 8 questions (2 from each unit). In case, a Case Study is included in any unit, it will carry equal marks. The students will be required to attempt four questions (one questions from each unit). Section-B will contain 8 short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Meaning and scope of accounting, nature of financial accounting principles, basis of accounting; accounting process – from recording of business transaction to preparation of trial balance,

UNIT-II

Depreciation accounting; Preparation of Final Accounts (non-corporate entities) along with major Adjustments, Rectification of errors; Accounts of non-profit organization, joint venture accounts, Hire-purchase, lease and instalment purchase system accounting; Consignment accounts

UNIT-III

Management Accounting: Meaning, nature, scope; Marginal costing & profit planning; Budgetary-role of budgets and budgeting in organizations; Budgetary Process, Operational & Financial Budgeting.

UNIT-IV

Nature and types of financial statements, Techniques of financial statements, Analysis; Ratio analysis, Fund flow and Cash flow analysis, Techniques in performance measurement.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Gupta R.L. *Advanced Accounting* (S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Grewal T.S. and M.C. Shukla, *Advanced Accounting*, (S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. Monga, J.R. *Financial Accounting*, (Margin Paper Bank, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Maheshwari S.N. *Advanced Accounting*, (Vikas Publications, Latest Ed.)
5. Kaplan, S. Robert. Anthony A. Atkinson. *Management Accounting*, (Pearson Education, Latest Ed.)
6. Kishore M. Ravi, *Cost and Management Accounting*, (Taxman Publication. Latest Ed.)
7. Holman, Louderbock. *Management Accounting*, (Cenage Publication, Latest Ed.)
8. Khan & Jain. *Management Accounting*, (Tata MacGraw Hill Publication, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Third Semester
CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR
Paper Code: 1527

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To make student explore about consumer decision making;
- To make students analyze the factors which effects consumer behavior;
- To make student learn about strategic relevance of knowing consumer behavior;
- To make student utilize the consumer behavioral factors in strategic formulation.

Note:

1. One case study be discussed – per unit – in the class.
2. **Instruction for External Examiner:** The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain one CASE STUDY which will be compulsory. All the five questions will carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Consumer behaviour and consumer research; Importance of consumer behaviour; Evolution of consumer behaviour; Market analysis; Market segmentation, customer loyalty and retention strategy; Global Marketing Strategy; Consumer decision process model; Variables affecting the decision process; Types of decision process; pre purchase processes; need recognition; Internal and external search; Pre-purchase evaluation.

Unit-II

Different types of purchase situations; Retailing and the purchase process; Determinants of retail success or failure; point of purchase materials; Consumer logistics; Location based retailing; Direct marketing consumption behaviours; Consumption experiences; Importance of customer satisfaction; Factors affecting satisfaction level; Demographics and Consumer behaviour.

Unit-III

Importance of consumer knowledge; Sources of consumer knowledge; Benefits of understanding consumer knowledge; Consumer beliefs; Consumer feelings; Consumer attitudes; Consumer intentions; Determinants of social class; Social class and consumer behaviour; importance of families and households on consumer behaviour; Role behaviour and its influence on the decision process; Family life cycles.

Unit-IV

Group and personal influences on individuals; Reference group and its influence on individuals; Word of mouth and Opinion leaders in advertising and marketing strategy; Diffusion of innovations; Diffusion process; Reaching the consumer; Gaining consumer's attention; Shaping consumer's opinion; Opinions change; Product's and advertising's role in shaping consumer opinion; Company's role in helping consumers to remember.

Suggested Readings:

1. Blackwell, Roger, Miniard, Paul & Engel, James. *Consumer Behaviour*; (Thomson Learning; New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Loudon, David J. & Dellabitta, Albert. *Consumer Behaviour*; (Tata McGraw Hill; New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. Schiffman, Leon G. & Kanuk, Leslie Lazar. *Consumer Behaviour*; (Pearson Education; New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Soloman, Michael R. *Consumer Behaviour – Buying, Having and Being* (Pearson Education; New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
5. Nair, Suja R. *Consumer Behaviour in Indian Perspective* (Himalaya Publishing House; New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER

Information Technology (Cyber Law) CODE NO.1531 Paper First

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

Both the personal and professional worlds are extremely dependent today on the Cyber World. The world is increasingly dependent on networked information and communication technologies (ICT). However, with growing dependency, new threats to network and information security have emerged and there is ever-growing vulnerability to Cyber Crime. This is also true for India where the number of internet users is growing rapidly and where ICT are of crucial importance for its economy. Thus, an effort to spread awareness of Cyber Security is the need of the hour and particularly among the law fraternity as these are the persons who have to handle the cases of cyber crime. Lawyers, Police, Govt. Officers, Law students and the NGO's must know about the details of the Information Technology and also the regulatory framework for the control of Cyber crimes as they are in contact with the public at large and provide remedial measures for the public problems.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I INTRODUCTION

1. Basic concept of Technology and Law
 - . Understanding the Technology
 - . Scope of Cyber Laws
 - . Cyber Jurisprudence
2. Understanding Electronic Contracts
 - . The Indian Law of Contract
 - . Types of Electronic Contracts
 - . Construction of Electronic Contracts

UNIT-II: IPR IN CYBER SPACE

1. Copyright in Information Technology:
 - . Copyright in internet

- . Software Piracy
- . Multimedia and copyright issues
- 2. Patents
 - . Indian position on computer related patents
 - . International context of patents
- 3. Trademarks
 - . Trade mark Law in India
 - . Infringement and passing off

UNIT-III: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT 2000

Offences under the Act

UNIT-IV: CYBER CRIMES

1. Understanding Cyber Crimes
 - . Crime in context of Internet
 - . Types of Crime in Internet
2. Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes
 - . Fraud
 - . Hacking
 - . Mischief
 - . Trespass
 - . Defamation
 - . Stalking
 - . Spam
3. Issues of Internet Governance
 - . Freedom of Expression in Internet
 - . Issues of Censorship
 - . Hate Speech
 - . Sedition
 - . Libel
 - . Subversion
 - . Privacy Issues

. International position on Free Speech in Internet

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Vakul Sharma, *Law & Practice of Cyber Crime*, (Universal Publishing, New Delhi. 5th Ed. November 2016)
- S.R. Bhansali, *Information Technology Act*, (Universal Law Publishing in print of Lexis Nexis, New Delhi January 2015,)
- Gerold R. Ferresc, *Cyber Law(Text & Cases)*, (Sage Publication Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon 3rd Ed. 2007,)
- J.P. Mishra, *An Introduction to Cyber Laws*, (Central Law Publication, Allahabad 2nd Ed. 2014)
- Ishita Chatterjee, *Law on Information Technology*, (Central Law Publications, Allahabad 2014,)
- Radhey D. Ryder, *Guide to Cyber Law*, (Sage Law Publication, Gurgaon, 3rd Ed. 2007)
- Vakul Sharma, *Cyber Law & Practice*, (Universal Law Publishers, New Delhi 5th Ed. November 2016)
- Prof. S.R. Bhansali, *IT Act Commentary*, (Universal Law Publication, New Delhi 2015.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER

Constitutional Law of India-II CODE NO.1532

Paper Second

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The paper is mainly based on the structural aspects of various organs of the 'State' like Union and State Executive, Union and State Judiciary, Union Parliament and State Legislatures etc. The students are also given the detailed and comprehensive information regarding Centre State Relation, Freedom of Trade and Commerce, Right to Property Constitutional Protection to Civil Services, Emergency Provisions, and Amendment etc. The paper is very helpful in understanding the functioning of the government as well as inter-relationship among various organs of the Government and separation of Power thereof.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

An Introduction to Parliament and State Legislature, An introduction to Union and State Executive, Position and Powers of President and Governor, Power to pardon and ordinance making power of President and Governor.

Leading Case: Kehar Singh & Others V Union of India, AIR 1989 SC

653 UNIT-II

Parliamentary privileges, Judiciary Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Court, Independence of Judiciary

Leading Case: In Re Keshav Singh (Art.143) AIR 1965, SC

745 UNIT-III

Relations between Union and the States, Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the territory of India, Right of Property

Leading Case: Automobiles Transport Ltd. v State of Rajasthan AIR 1962

UNIT-IV

Amendment of the Constitution, Theory of basic structure of Constitution, Emergency provisions, Protection to civil servants.

Leading Case: Keshwananad Bharti v State of Kerala, AIR 18975, SC 1461

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Kagzi, M.C. Jain. *The Constitutional of India*, (Vol. 1 & 2, New Delhi, India Law House, 2001)
- Pylee, M.V. *Constitutional Amendments in India* (Delhi, Universal Law, 2003)
- Hasan, Zoya & E. Sridharan. *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies* (Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002 ed.)
- Basu, Durga Das. *Commentary on the Constitution of India*, (Calcutta, Debidas Basu, 1989 Ed.)
- Seervi, H.M. *Constitutional Law of India* (Vol. I & II, III, Bombay N.M. Tripathi, 1991)
- Chaube, Shibnikinkar. *Constituent Assembly of India* (New Delhi, Wadhwa and Com. Pvt. Ltd. 2002 ed.)
- Bakshi, P.M. *The Constitution of India* (Delhi Universal Law Publishing, 2002)
- Jain Subhash C. *The Constitution of India; Select Issues & Perceptions* (New Delhi Taxmann Publications, 2000)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FOURTH SEMESTER

Law of Crimes-I CODE NO.1533A

Paper Third

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

Course Objectives

CO1 To understand the purpose and importance of Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, the general principles, stages of crime, punishments, general Exceptions, abetment, criminal Conspiracy and attempt.

CO2 To familiarize with offences against the women and child, against the human body and against the state.

CO3 To understand the Offences relating to election, coin, currency, bank notes, public tranquility, public servants, false evidences and offences affecting public health, safety, decency and morals.

CO4 To study Offences relating to religion, property, documents, property marks, criminal intimidation and defamation.

CO5 To acquaint the students with offences, their constituent elements and well-defined penalties under The Bhartiya Nyaya Sahinta, significant case laws and problem based illustrations.

Learning Outcomes:

LO1 Students will develop holistic understanding of Bhartiya Nyaya Sahinta, concept of crime, its essentials and stages of crime causation and to comprehend the legal framework and principles

LO2 Students will be able to understand Offence against the women and child, against the human body and against the state.

LO3 Students will demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of the offences relating to election, coin, currency, bank notes, public tranquility, public servants, false evidences and offences affecting public health, safety, decency and morals.

LO4 Students will acquire understanding of Offences relating to religion, property, documents, to property marks, criminal intimidation and defamation.

LO5 Students will be able to explain the legal provisions and to distinguish the

various concepts and offences under Indian Penal Code and also able to understand and identify the elements of crime in given factual situations entailing culpability.

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The Compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each unit-I to IV.
- (c) The candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit-I to IV and question no. 9 in Unit-V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit-I to IV shall carry 14 marks and question no. 9 in Unit-V shall carry 3 marks each question.

UNIT-I

General Principles and Stages of Crime

Purpose and Importance of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita

Preliminary (Section 1-3)

Punishments (Section 4 -13)

General Exceptions (Section 14-44)

Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy and Attempt (Section 45-62)

Recommended Cases:

1. Basdev v. State of Pepsu, AIR 1956 SC 488
2. State of M.P. v. Mahendra, (2022) 12 SCC 442
3. Birbal Choudhary v. State of Bihar, (2018) 12 SCC 440
4. Union of India v. Dharam Pal, (2019) 15 SCC 388
5. Manoj v. State of M.P., (2023) 2 SCC 353
6. Somasundaram v. State, (2020) 7 SCC 722

UNIT-II

Offences against Woman and Child -Sexual offences (Section 63-73), Criminal Force and Assault against Women (Section 74-79), Offences relating to Marriage (Section 80-87), Causing Miscarriage, etc. (Section 88-92), Offences against Child (Section 93-99), Offences Affecting the Human Body-Offences Affecting Life (Section 100- 113), Hurt (Section 114-125), Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement (126-127), Criminal Force and Assault (Section 128-136), Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery and Forced Labour (Section 137- 146).

Offences against the State (Section 147-158)

Recommended Cases:

1. Independent Thought v. Union of India, AIR 2017 SC 4904 1
2. Manoj v. State of M.P., (2023) 2 SCC 353
3. Navtez Singh Johar and Others v. Union of India (2018)10 SCC 1
4. Supriyo v. Union of India, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 1348
5. Common Cause v. Union of India, (2018) 5 SCC 1
6. Joseph shine v. union of India (2019) 3 SCC 39
7. Bibi Parwana Khatoon @ Parwana Khatoon v. the State of Bihar (2017) 6 SCC 792 6.
8. Deepak v. State of Maharashtra, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 99
9. Chaitu Lal v. State of Uttarakhand, (2019) 20 SCC 272
10. Amish Devgan v. Union of India, (2021) 1 SCC 1
11. Kishorechandra Wangkhemcha v. Union of India (2021) 6 SCC 177

UNIT-III

Offences Relating to the Army, Navy and Air Force (Section 159-168) Offences Relating to Elections (Section 169-177), Offences Relating to Coin, Currency-Notes, Bank-Notes, and Government Stamps (Section 178-188), Offences against the Public Tranquility (Section 189-197), Offences by or Relating to Public Servants (Section 198-205), Contempt of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants (Section 206-226.), False Evidence and Offences against Public Justice (Section 227-269). Offences Affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals (Section 270 - 297)

Recommended Cases:

1. Dipakbhai Jagdishchandra Patel v. The State Of Gujarat, AIR 2019 SC 3363, 2. Kamal Nath v. Election Commission of India and Ors, AIR 2019 SC 336 3. Alakh Alok Srivastava v. Union of India, 2020 SCC Online SC 345
4. Bandekar Bros. (P) Ltd. v. Prasad Vassud (2020) 20 SCC 1
5. State of Arunachal Pradesh v. Ramchandra (2019) 10 SCC 75
6. Kaushal Kishore v. State of Uttar Pradesh & Ors., (2023) 4 SCC 1

UNIT-IV

Offences Relating to Religion (Section 298 - 302), Offences against Property - Theft (Section 303-307), Extortion (Section 308), Robbery and Dacoity (Section 309-313), Criminal Misappropriation of Property (Section 314- 315), Criminal Breach of Trust (Section 316), Receiving Stolen Property (Section 317), Cheating (Section 318-319), Fraudulent Deeds and Dispositions of Property (Section 320-323), Mischief (Section 324-328), Criminal Trespass (Section 329-334), Offences Relating to Documents and to Property Marks (Section 335-350). Criminal Intimidation, Insult, Annoyance, Defamation, etc. (Section 351- 357). Repeal and Savings (Section 358).

Recommended Cases:

1. Indian Young Lawyers Association v. The State Of Kerala, AIR ONLINE 2018 SC 243 2. Vijay Madanlal Choudhary v. Union of India, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 929 3. State of U.P. v. Aman Mittal, (2019) 19 SCC 740
4. Missu Naseem v. State of A.P., (2022) 4 SCC 807
5. Subramaniam Swamy v. Union of India, AIR 2016 SC 2728

Bare Acts:

- Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023.

Recommended Books:

1. Vageshwari Deswal, Saurabh Kansal, Taxmann, Taxmann's Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita | Law & Practice, 1st Edn., Taxmann Publication, 2023
2. K.D. Gour, Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, 1860, 10th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2022
3. T. Bhattacharya, The Indian Penal Code, 1860, 1st Edn., Central Law Agency, 2021
4. K.D. Gaur, The Indian Penal Code, 1860, Genric Publications, 2020
5. S. C. Sarkar, Sarkar's Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, 1860, 8th Edn., Book Publication, 2023
6. S. N. Mishra, Indian Penal Code, 1860, Central Law Publication, 2018
7. Batuk Lal, Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, 1860, Thomson Reuters, 2015

Problem Based Illustrations

1. Amar intended to murder Bhanu his enemy, he buys a knife for that purpose, but Amar is arrested. Is he guilty of preparation to commit murder, give reasons?
2. Dheeraj was cutting indecent jokes with Bimla wife of Mohan which led to a quarrel Chirag who was unconcerned try to intervene. Two companions of Dheeraj gave beating to Chirag, then Dhiraj gave a knife blow on the chest of Chirag which proved fatal. What offenses are committed by Dhiraj and his two companions?
3. John and Harish sworn enemies of each other had been swept away by flood in the region. To prevent himself from drowning John clung to a plank of wood at that time Harish who was also being carried away by water tried to save himself by holding on the same plank of wood. John pushed Harish away thereafter Harish requested John to allow him to hold on when he was in on the plank but he refused. Harish was drowning in the water and was on the verge of dying when he was miraculously rescued by a noble man later Harish prosecuted John for attempt to murder. Will John be liable under the Indian Penal Code give reasons for your answer citing relevant cases wherever required?
4. Bithamal disposes Ram Lal from his land 30 years back and is in settled possession since then he gets the information that Ramlal is coming to that place with armed man to get back the possession of the land and would reach the site within half an hour. On getting this information Bithamal gathers seven of his friends immediately who are armed and prepared to resist Ramlal forcibly thus this assembly of Bithamal's friends amount to unlawful assembly decide?
5. 'X' Times a leading English daily prints an article aimed at creating hatred and enmity between two groups of people that is a capitalist and a labor class. The article reads "B and the Chief Minister of the state who were good friends have conspired together and acquired 100 acre of fertile land belonging to the local farmers for special economic zone to persuade and coerce the farmers not to challenge the acquisition we got to burnt the houses of the farmers and their standing crops through his henchman the promises of B that he will employ the local youth is also false base getting youth trained from the constituency of the Chief Minister who would be employed in the various industries to come up in the special economic John area" Can the reporter editor printer and publisher of the X Times be charged for offenses under section 153 A, IPC give reasons?
5. A put jewels into a box belonging to Z with the intention that they may be found in that box and that this circumstances may cause Z to be convicted of theft. Decide what offence A has committed?
6. Kumar inflicted as many as 20 injuries on the body of Mahesh with a 'Gandhasa' (an instrument used in villages for cutting fodder and four animals) wrecking vengeance for the enmity between their families none of the injuries was singly fatal in itself but as a cumulative result of multiple fractures and the loss of blood death of Mahesh ensued. Critically examined with help of case laws, the offenses committed by Kumar under the relevant provisions of the Indian Penal Code.
7. A girl below 18 year old age was in the keeping of her mother. Her father lived separately. B by deceitful means took A and kept her with him. Is he guilty of kidnapping?
8. A armed with a pistol breaks into a house at midnight to commit robbery B stand guard

at the door to facilitate the robbery. The house inmates are awakened by commotion and resist the robbery and in the process A kills one of the house inmates. A was held reliable for the murder. Decide the liability of B, decide with help of relevant legal provisions and case laws.

9. A sarcastically says "Z is an honest man he never stole B,s watch" by these words, A intended to cause it to be believed that it was Z who stole the watch of B. what offense if any committed by A.
10. A blacksmith is seized by a gang of dacoits and forced by threat of instant death to take his tools and to force the door of B's house. The dacoits ten in number loot B's money and jewellery and killed B's son. For which offence A is guilty of?
11. Y picks X pocket. Next day X while buying Paan near his office finds Y paying money from X's purse. X catches hold of Y and tries to take back his purse. Y resists. X twisted Y's arm with such force that it is broken. X is charged with causing hurt to Y.
12. The relative of a woman subjects the woman to mental cruelty, which is of such a nature as is likely to drive the woman to commit suicide. However, the woman has no case that there was any sort of harassment with a view to coercing her or any person related to her to meet any unlawful demand for property or valuable security. Will the offence under Section 498A IPC be attracted? Explain
13. The watch of X had been stolen. One day he finds it tied on the wrist of Y. Explain whether X's right of private defence of property revives as soon as he sees his watch in Y's possession and can recover the watch from Y even by use of force or X's right of private defence of property had come to an end?
14. Suddenly a fight began between A, B (accused persons) and C (informant). In such sudden fight, A caused simple hurt to C whereas B caused grievous hurt to C. Will A and B both be guilty of causing grievous hurt to C in view of the provision made in Section 34, LP.C.?

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Fourth Semester
ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR
Paper Code: 1534

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To provide a basic knowledge of main ideas and key theories relating to organizational behaviour;
- To develop an understanding of these and of related ideas and concepts;
- To develop skills in diagnosis and problem solving by applying the learned material to given situations;
- To develop an interest in, an appreciation of, and a positive attitude toward the many aspects of the subject matter of management.

NOTE:

Instruction for external examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section-A shall comprise 8 questions (2 from each unit). In case, a Case Study is included in any unit, it will carry equal marks. The students will be required to attempt four questions (one questions from each unit). Section-B will contain 8 short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Introduction – Concept and scope of organizational behaviour, historical development of organizational behaviour, organization behaviour processes, emerging trends and changing profiles of workforce.

UNIT-II

Individual Processes: Personality, values, attitudes, perception, learning and motivation.

UNIT-III

Team Processes: Interpersonal communication, group dynamics, teams and teamwork, decision-making, conflict and negotiation in workplace, power and politics.

UNIT-IV

Organizational processes: Elements of organization structure, organizational structure and design, organizational culture, organizational change.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Robbins, S.P. *Organizational Behaviour*, (Pearson Education, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. McShane, Steven L, Mary VonGlinow and Radha R. Sharma. *Organizational Behaviour*, (Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi Latest Ed.)
3. Pareek, Udai. *Understanding Organizational Behaviour*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Griffin, Ricky W. *Organizational Behaviour*, (Houghton Mifflin Company & Gregory Moorhead, Latest Ed.)
5. New Storm, *Organizational Behaviour*, (Tata McGraw Hill, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Fourth Semester
INDIAN BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
Paper Code: 1535

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To systematically explore the environment in which businesses operate- legal & regulatory, macroeconomic, cultural, political, technological and natural;
- To examine the opportunities and threats that arise from an analysis of external business conditions;
- To examine the critical operational challenges of business from an analysis of internal business conditions;
- To acquaint the students with latest economic reforms and industrial policies undertaken for business in India;
- To develop primary conceptual knowledge of international trade mechanisms.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

Unit-I

Nature and structure of business environment; Macro and Micro Indicators; Assessing Risk in Business Environment; Emerging Sectors of Indian Economy; Relative size and Growth of Public and Private Sectors.

Unit-II

Current industrialization trends and industrial policy; Environment for the SME sector; Infrastructure development and policy; Public sector reforms and Performance; Public -Private partnership; Intellectual Property regime and the R&D environment; trends in service sector growth; Banking reforms and challenges; Business Opportunities in the Rural Sector.

Unit-III

Design and strategy of economic reforms; Current state of growth and investment; Interest rate structure and present monetary policy; Fiscal environment; Current inflationary position and its impact on business sector; Competitive environment; Legislation for unfair trade practices; Consumer and investor protection.

Unit-IV

Trends and Pattern of India's Foreign Trade & Balance of Payments, Latest Foreign Trade Policy, Policy towards Foreign Direct Investment, Role of MNC's.

Suggested Readings:

1. Acharya, Shankar, *India's Macroeconomic Management in the Nineties*, (ICRIER, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Ahluwalia, I.J. and IMD Little, *India's Economic Reform and Development*, (Oxford University Press, Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. Datt, R. *Second Generation Economic Reforms in India*, (Deep and Deep, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Khan, M.Y. *Indian Financial System*, (TATA McGraw Hill, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (H) 5 Year PROGRAMME Fourth Semester
ENTREPRENEURSHIP
Paper Code: 1536

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- Strategic understanding of entrepreneurship and innovation;
- Interpersonal and leadership skills to be highly effective business managers and leaders;
- Assess the interdependent, fast-changing, and diverse world of entrepreneurship and innovation.

Note:

1. One case study be discussed – per unit – in the class.
2. **Instruction for External Examiner:** The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain one CASE STUDY which will be compulsory. All the five questions will carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Entrepreneurship: Concept, knowledge and skills requirement; Characteristics of successful entrepreneurs; Role of entrepreneurship in economic development; Entrepreneurship process; Factors impacting emergence of entrepreneurship; Managerial vs. entrepreneurial approach.

Unit-II

Starting the venture: generating business idea – sources of new ideas, methods of generating ideas, creative problem solving, opportunity recognition; environmental scanning, competitor and industry analysis; feasibility study – market feasibility, technical/operational feasibility, financial feasibility: drawing business plan; preparing project report; presenting business plan to investors.

Unit-III

Functional plans: marketing plan – marketing research for the new venture, steps in preparing marketing plan, contingency planning; organizational plan –designing organization structure, job design, manpower planning; Financial plan – cash budget, working capital, proforma income statement, proforma cash flow.

Unit-IV

Sources of finance: debt or equity financing, commercial banks, venture capital; financial institutions supporting entrepreneurs.

Suggested Readings:

1. Hisrich, Robert D., Michael Peters and Dean Shepherd, *Entrepreneurship*, (Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Barringer, Brace R., and R. Duane Ireland, *Entrepreneurship*, (Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey (USA) Latest Ed.)
3. Lall, Madhurima, and Shikha Sahai. *Entrepreneurship*, (Excel Books, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Charantimath, Poornima, *Entrepreneurship Development and Small Business Enterprises*, (Pearson Education, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Fourth Semester**ENGLISH-IV****Paper Code: 1537**

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3hrs.

Course Objective:

This course aims to achieve the goal of increasing the proficiency in English language both written and spoken of Law Students. English language is taught from semester one to four with special focus on communication skills in English and understanding of legal vocabulary with the objective of gaining comprehension of legal literature. An elaborate syllabus includes knowledge of grammar, uses, composition and exposure to language use in its various forms through renowned works of literature. Since, debating skills and elocution are indispensable parts of lawyers training, a basis course in phonetics is also added in the second year.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ all comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Text Book: The Apple Cart by George Bernard Shaw (One Question carrying 10 marks on characters, theme and plot of the play (with internal choice) One Question carrying 4 marks on explanation with reference to context (with internal choice)

UNIT-II

Vocabulary: Formation of words from given prefixes and suffixes, Formation of words: Noun to verb, Adjective to verb etc., Word Often Confused, One Word Substitution

UNIT-III

Composition: Essay on a Topic of Legal Interest (about 400 words)

UNIT-IV

Legal Writing: Some Common Legal Maxims and Phrases (10 marks), Abbreviation of Common Legal Expressions (4 marks)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- George Bernard Shaw, *The Apple Cart*, (Penguin India, New Delhi, 1989)
- Norman Lewis, *Word Power Made Easy*, (Goal Publication New Delhi, 2011 ed.)
- S.R. Myneni, *English for pre Law II*, (Allahbad Law Agency, Aian offset, Faridabad, 2006 ed.)
- J.S. Singh and Nishi Behl, *Legal Language Writing and General English*, (Allahbad Law Agency Allahbad, 2009 ed.)
- Legal Glossary, *Govt. of India, Ministry of Law and Justice Legislative Department, official language wing*, (New Delhi, 1988 ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER

Company Law CODE NO.1541

Paper First

MM: 80 Marks

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

To introduce students to the economic function of the company as a legal structure for business, its advantages and disadvantages compared to other structures available such as the partnership and the Limited Liability Partnership, and in particular to the company's limited liability. To explain the legal nature and significance of limited liability and the price which those using a company as a business structure are required to pay for it. To provide students with knowledge and appreciation of the major core topics in Company Law including the legal nature of the company as a business structure, the legal implications of separate corporate personality including limited liability, the validity of contracts made with companies, the role of the board of directors and their legal duties as directors and the legal protection of shareholders. Moreover, the legal basis of the control exercised by a company's board of directors over a company's management and affairs, the legal limitations and constraints on this control and the effectiveness of these limitations and constraints in practice are also critical analysed in the class room instructions to train the student.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

History of Company Law in India and England, Nature Definition and characteristic of Company, Lifting the Corporate Veil, Kinds of Companies, Formation and incorporation of a Company, Promoter-status, position, function and remuneration, Objects and salient features of the Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008.

Leading Case: Bennett Coleman & Com. Vs Union of India, AIR 1973 SC

106 UNIT-II

Memorandum of association, various clauses, alteration therein, Doctrine of Ultravires, Articles of Association, binding force, alteration, its relation with memorandum of association, Doctrine of Constructive notice, Doctrine of Indoor management and its exceptions, Meeting-meaning, kinds, resolutions, quorum and voting

Leading Case: Ashbury Railway Carriage and Iron Co. Ltd. Vs Riche, (1875) 44

LJ-185 UNIT-III

Directors: position, appointment, qualification, vacation of office, Removal, Resignation, Powers and duties of Directors remuneration of directors, Role of nominee directors, Compensation for loss of office, Managing Director and other managerial personnel, Secretary: definition, qualification, position, appointment duties and qualities, Auditor, qualification, disqualification, appointment, tenure, Re-appointment and removal of an auditor

Leading Case: K.Venkat Rao Vs Rockwool India Ltd.(2002) 108 Comp.Cases 494 A.P.

UNIT-IV

Majority rules and minority protection, Prevention of Oppression and mis-management, Winding up: types, grounds, who can apply, procedure, Powers of Liquidator, consequences of winding up order, Members and Creditors winding up, Liability of past members-payment of Preferential payment, Winding up of unregistered company, Receiver: power, appointment, duties and liabilities

Leading cases: i) Foss Vs Harbottle(1843) 2 Hare 461

ii) Kedia Industries Ltd. Vs Star Chemical Ltd. (1999) 98 Co. Cases 233

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S.C. Tripathi, *New Company Law*, (Central Law Publication, Allhabad, 1st Ed. 2015)
- Dr. N.V. Prajape, *Company Law*, (Central Law Agency, Allhabad, 7th Ed. 2016)
- A.K. Majumdar, *Company Law and Practice*, (Taxman's 18th Ed. 2013)
- G.K. Kapoor, Sultan Chand & Sons, *Company Law*, (9th Ed. 2015, Delhi)
- L.C.B. Gower. *Principles of Modern Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Dr. Avtar Singh. *Indian Company Law* (Eastern Book Company, Latest Ed. 2013)
- Dr. N.D. Kapoor. *Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Kailash Rai. *Principles of Company Law* (16th Ed. 2006)
- Pennington. *Principles of Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- Dr. L.C. Dhingra. *Principles of Company Law* (Latest Ed.)
- ICSI's, *Guide to Companies Act, 2013, Section-Wise Concise Commentary with Referencer*. (Taxmann's, Master Guide to Companies Act 2013)
- Paul L. Davies, *Principles of Modern Company Law*, (8th edition, Sweet and Maxwell, 2008)
- A. Ramaiya, *Guide to Companies Act*, (17th edition Lexis Nexis Butterworths, Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2010.)
- Robert R. Pennigton, *Company Law*, (8th edition, Oxford University Press, 2006.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

**B.B.A.LL.B./B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH
SEMESTER**

Public International Law CODE NO.1542

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objectives:

To apprise the students about the similarities and difference between Municipal law and International Law, various sources, explanation of the term State including types of states, recognition of state, extradition, asylum, diplomatic agents, Amicable and Coercive modes of settlement of disputes, War, Blockade, evolution of Human Rights and its National and International perspective.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition, Nature and Sanctions of International Law, Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law, Sources and subjects of International Law including position of individual

UNIT-II

State Territory, State Jurisdiction, Recognition of States and Governments, Acquisition and loss of State Territory, State Succession, Extradition, Asylum, Settlement of Disputes

Leading Case: Zamora Case (1916) 2 AC 77

UNIT-III

Nature, Definition and Effects of War, Belligerent Occupation, War Crimes, Contraband, Blockade, Prize Counts, Enemy Character, Rules of Warfare

Leading Case: i) Daimler Co. Ltd. V Continental Tyre and Rubber Co. Ltd (1916) 2 AC 307

ii) Columbian Peruvian Asylum Case ICJ Report (1951) 71

iii) Haile Selassie Vs Cable and Wireless Co. Ltd. (1939) CH 12

UNIT-IV

Human Rights: Concept of Human Rights, Provisions of U.N. Charter relating to Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 and its Legal Significance, Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 and Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, National Commission on Human Rights

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- *Starke's International Law* (Oxford University Press Butterworth & Co. publisher Ltd. 11th Ed. 2013)
- V.K. Ahuja. *Public International Law* (Lexis Nexis, 1st Ed. 2016)
- V.C. Govindaraj. *Conflict of Laws-Cases and Materials* (Lexis Nexis, 1st Ed. 2017)
- Aggarwal, H.O. *Public International Law and Human Rights* (Central Law Publications Ed. 2012)
- Kappor, S.K. *International Law* (Central Law Publications 2013)
- Harris, D.J. *Cases and Material on International Law* (Sweet & Maxwell Ed. 2013)
- Greig, DW. *International Law* (Butterworths and Co. (Publishers) Ed. 2007)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER

Insurance Law CODE NO.1543

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The objective of the course is to provide students with an overall understanding of the Law of Insurance with special emphasis on pooling risk, paying out claims, ensuring the solvency of insurers and safe behavior. Insurance offers individual and organizations protection from potential losses as well as peace of mind in exchange for periodic payments known as premiums. To achieve the above objective, the students are also taught various aspects of Life Insurance, Marine Insurance, Public Liability Insurance and Social Insurance. The students are also apprised about the important features of the Marine Insurance Act, Life Insurance Corporation Act and Public Liability Insurance Act etc.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition, Nature and History of Insurance, Concept of Insurance and Law of Contract, History and Development of Insurance in India, Insurance Regulatory Authority-Role and Function, Contract of Insurance, Classification of Contract of Insurance and Nature of Various Insurance Contracts, Principle of Good Faith-Non Disclosure, Misrepresentation in Insurance Contract, Insurable Interest, The Risk

Leading Case: M.B. Mehta V D.K. Ramchandra Naik AIR 1967 SC

108 UNIT-II

Nature and Scope of Life Insurance, Definition and Formation of Life Insurance Contract, Event Insured against Life Insurance Contract, Circumstances affecting the Risk, Amounts Recoverable under Life Policy, Persons entitled to Payment

Leading Case: Mithulal V LIC of India AIR 1962 SC

814 UNIT-III

Nature and Scope of Marine Insurance, Insurable Interest, Insurable Value, Conditions, Express Warranties, Voyage-deviation, Perils of the Sea, Measure of Indemnity, Total Valuation Liability to Third Parties, The Marine Insurance Act-1963

Leading Cases: General Assurance Society Ltd V Chandamull Jain AIR 1966 SC 1644

New India Assurance Co. Ltd V G.N. Sainani AIR 1997 SC 2938

UNIT-IV

Important Elements in Social Insurance and its need, Commercial Insurance and Social Insurance, Workmens Compensation-Scope, Risk Covered, Industrial Accidents, Occupational Diseases, Cash Benefits, Incapacity, Amounts of Compensation, Nature of Injuries, Dependents schedule, Public Liability Insurance Act-Scheme and Authorities

Leading Case:National Insurance Co Ltd V New India Assurance Co Ltd 1967 1 SCR 67

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- K S N Murthy and K V S Sarma, *Modern Law of Insurance in India*, (Lexis Nexis, Ed. 2013)
- MN Srinivasan & K Kannan, *Revised by Justice K Principles of Insurance*, (Law Lexis Nexis, Ed. 2017)
- Singh, A., *Law of Insurance*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2017)
- K.B. Aggarwal, *Insurance Law in India*, (Kluwer Law International , Ed. 2012)
- Dr. Avtar Singh, *Law of Insurance*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2017)
- J.V.N.Jaiswa, *Law of Insurance*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2016)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME FIFTH SEMESTER

Right to Information Law CODE NO.1544

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objectives:

- To give knowledge about provisions of the Act – How Right to Information Law is bringing transparency and accountability in the working of the government.
- To study the role of judiciary on RTI and also about Media & Law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I INTRODUCTION

1. Meaning and Scope of Right to Information
2. Historical Background
 - . Indian Perspective
 - . Global Perspective
3. Media Access to Official Information
4. Right to Information and Human Rights Violations
5. Right to Information different from Right to Obtain Information
6. Basic Elements of Right to Information Law
7. Factors Restricting Free Flow of Information

UNIT-II: THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005

1. Preliminary (Section 1 to 2)
2. The Central Information Commission (Section 12 to 14)
3. Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities (Section 3 to 11)
4. The State Information Commission (Section 15 to 17)
5. Powers & Function of the Information Commission, appeals & penalties (Section 18 to 20)
6. Miscellaneous (Section 21 to 31)

Leading Cases:

- i) M.P. Varghese V Mahatma Gandhi University, AIR 2007 Ker. 230
- ii) L.K.Koolwal V State of Rajasthan, AIR 1998 Raj 2

UNIT-III JUDICIARY ON RIGHT TO INFORMATION

1. Free flow of Information for Public Record
2. Right to information: Fundamental Right
3. Disclosure of Information
4. Right to Know
5. Right to Acquire & Disseminate Information
6. Direction on Voter's Right to Information
7. Right to Information and Community Participation
8. Third Party Information
9. Public Authority under Art. 12 of the Indian

Constitution Leading Cases:

- i) Indira Jaising V Registrar General Supreme Court of India (2003) 5 SCC 494
- ii) People's Union for Civil Liberties V Union of India AIR 2004 SC 1442
- iii) S.P. Gupta V Union of India, AIR 1982 SC 149

UNIT-IV MEDIA & LAW

1. Legal Dimension of Media
 - .Media & Criminal Law (Defamation/obscenity/Sedition)
 - .Media & Tort Law (Defamation and Negligence)
 - . Media and Legislature-Privileges of the Legislature
 - . Media and Executive-Official Secrets Act,
 - . Media & Judiciary-contempt of Court
 - . Media and Human Rights
2. Media in Constitutional Framework:
 - .Freedom of Expression in Indian Constitution
 - . Interpretation of Media Freedom
 - . Issues of Privacy
 - .Pre-Trial by Media and Free Expression

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- J.N. Barowalia, *Commentary on the Right to Information Act* (University Law Publication, Delhi, Ed. 2016)
- P.K. Das, *Hand Book on the Right to Information Act* (Universal Law Publication, Delhi, Ed. 2016)
- Dheera Khandelwal and K.K. Khandelwal, *A Commentary and Digest on the Right to Information Act 2005*. (Vol-2, The Bright Law House, Delhi, Ed. 2014)
- A.S. Yadav, *Right to Information Act 2005: An Analysis* (Central Law Publication, Allahabad, Ed. 2016)
- N.V. Paranjape, *Right to Information Law in India* (Lexis Nexis, Ed. 2014).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (H) 5 Year PROGRAMME Fifth Semester
BUSINESS RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
Paper Code: 1545

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To introduce students with the various aspects of research, to expose them to the relevance of research design in addressing a research problem;
- To impart research skills to the management students at undergraduate level;
- To enable the students to develop the most appropriate methodology for the research studies;
- To enable students in writing various research reports, research papers, articles etc.

NOTE:

Instruction for external examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section-A shall comprise 8 questions (2 from each unit). In case, a Case Study is included in any unit, it will carry equal marks. The students will be required to attempt four questions (one questions from each unit). Section-B will contain 8 short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Business Research – Meaning, types, managerial value of business research; theory and research – components, concept, constructs, definition variables, proposition and hypothesis, deductive and inductive theory; nature and process and importance of problem definition, purpose and types of research proposal, ingredients of research proposal.

UNIT-II

Research Design: Meaning, classification and elements of research design, methods and categories of exploratory research, basic issues in experimental design, classification of experimental design; Concept and their Measurement, measurement scales.

UNIT-III

Sample design and Sampling procedure, determination of sample size, Research methods of collecting primary data, Issues in construction of questionnaire.

UNIT-IV

Stages of data analysis, nature and types of descriptive analysis, univariant and divariat tests of statistical significance, meaning and types of research report, ingredients of research report

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Shekharan Uma, *Business Research Methods*, (John Wiley Publications, Latest Ed.)
2. Zikmund, *Business Research Methods*, (Cenage Publications, Latest Ed.)
3. Copper, *Business Research Methods*, (Tata McGraw Hill, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (H) 5 Year PROGRAMME Fifth Semester
STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT
Paper Code: 1546

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- Understand the basic concepts and principles of strategic management;
- Analyse the internal and external environment of business;
- Develop and prepare organizational strategies that will be effective for the current business environment;
- Devise strategic approaches to managing a business successfully in a global context.

Note:

1. One case study be discussed – per unit – in the class.
2. **Instruction for External Examiner:** The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain one CASE STUDY which will be **compulsory**. All the five questions will carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Strategic Management Process: defining strategy, levels of approaches to strategic decision making, process of strategic management, roles of strategies, vision, mission, objectives & business Definition, strategic business unit, Environment: concept, components and appraisal

Unit-II

Organization Appraisal and Strategy Formulation: Organizational dynamics and structuring organizational appraisal, SWOT analysis formulation; Corporate level strategies and Business strategies, strategy analysis and choice the process, BCG matrix, GE matrix, strategic plan

Unit-III

Strategy implementation: aspects, structures, design and change; Behavioural implementation – leadership, culture, value and ethics

Unit-IV

Functional implementation: Functional Strategies, plans and policies; marketing; financial, personal, operations, its plans and policies; strategic evaluation and control – an overview of strategic evaluation and control.

Suggested Readings:

1. Kazmi, Azhar. *Business Policy and Strategic Management*, (Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. David, Fred R. *Strategic Management – Concept and Cases* , (Pearson Education, Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. Hitt, M.A., Ireland R.D. and Hos Kisson R.D. *Strategic Management Competitiveness and Globalisation* (Thomson Asia Pvt. Ltd. Latest Ed.)
4. Pearce II J A and Robinson Jr., R.B. *Strategic Management – Strategy Formulation and Implementation*, (AITBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Fifth Semester

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Paper Code: 1547

External Marks: 80
Internal Marks: 20
Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To understand the economics and politics of the nation in a global economy;
- To examine firm-level decisions in the face of global forces;
- To illustrate how globalization influences strategy and performance within firms;
- To develop a framework for analysing both opportunities and risks in a global business environment.

Note:

1. One case study be discussed – per unit – in the class.
2. **Instruction for External Examiner:** The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain one CASE STUDY which will be compulsory. All the five questions will carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Recent global trends in international trade and finance; Dimensions and modes of IB; Structure of IB environment; Risk in IB; motives for internationalization of firms; Organizational structure for IB; World trading system and impact of WTO; Exchange rate systems; Global financial system; Barriers to IB; international business information and Communication.

Unit-II

Foreign market entry strategies; Country evaluation and selection; factors affecting foreign investment decisions; Impact of FDI on home and host countries; Types and motives for foreign collaboration; Control mechanisms in IB.

Unit-III

Decisions concerning global manufacturing and material management; Outsourcing factors; Managing global supply chains; Product and branding decisions; Managing distribution channels; International promotion mix and pricing decisions; Counter trade practices; Mechanism of international trade transactions.

Unit-IV

Harmonizing accounting difference across countries; Currency translation methods for consolidating financial statements; the LESSARD-LORANGE Model; cross cultural challenges in IB; International staffing decisions; Compensation and performance appraisal of expatriate staff; Ethical dilemmas and social responsibility issues.

Suggested Readings:

1. Daniels, J.D. and H. LEERadesbaugh, *International Business-Environment and Operations* (New Delhi, Pearson Education, Latest Ed.)
2. Hill, Charles W.L. *International Business -competency in the Global Marketplace* (New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill, Latest Ed.)
3. Sundaram, Anant K and Steward J Black, *The International Business Environment: Text and Cases* (New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India, Latest Ed.)
4. Sharan, V. *International Business: Concept, Environment and Strategy* (New Delhi, Pearson Education, Latest Ed.)
5. Beth V. Yarbrough & Rober H.Yarbrough. *The World Economy – Trade and Finance*, (Thomson Learning, Singapore, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER

Jurisprudence CODE NO.1551

Paper First

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective

It include sources of Law, Administration of Justice, Law and Morality, Schools of Jurisprudence, Legal Rights and Duties, Ownership and Possessions, Legal Personality, Obligation and Liability etc. Further, the students are also apprised about the nature and concept of Comparative law and Utility of Comparative Law in Global and Indian context. The subject is very important for Law Students as it helps in understanding the evolution and nature of Law and the fundamental functions of Law from different perspectives. Moreover, the students are also exposed to the information relating to functioning of various legal system and their comparative studies. This helps in making laws and tackling socio-legal problems prevalent in our country by studying the remedial measures applied in other countries to deal with the socio-legal problem in India.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Concept, nature and province/scope of Jurisprudence, distinction between jurisprudence and legal theory, concept and sources of Law and its role in society, Custom as a Source of Law, Judicial precedent or Stare decisis and Legislation as a modern source of Law; Administration of Justice; Relation of Law and Morality

UNIT-II

Various Schools of Jurisprudence: Historical School of Law and Jurisprudence, Hindu concept of Law and Jurisprudence, Islamic concept of law and jurisprudence, Philosophical school of Law and jurisprudence, Theory of Natural Law and jurisprudence, Theory of Analytical Positivism and Analytical school of law and Jurisprudence: Imperative theory of Law, Pure theory of Law, Sociological School of Law and Jurisprudence, Realist School or Functional School of Jurisprudence, Synthetic School of Jurisprudence and Indian Law

UNIT-III

Elements of Law and Jurisprudence: Legal Rights and Duties, Ownership and Possession; Title, Concept of Person and Nature of Legal Personality, Corporate Personality, Corporation Sole, Concept of Property, Obligation and Liability

UNIT-IV

Definition/concept, Nature and Scope of Comparative Law, Historical Development of Comparative Law and Utility of Comparative Law in Global and Indian context

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- B. S. Mani Tripathi, *The Legal Theory*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 18th Ed. 2012)
- N.V. Paranjapai, *Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad 7th Ed. 2013)
- Nomita Aggarwal, *Jurisprudence*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 10th Ed. (rep)2016)
- S.P. Dwivedi, *Jurisprudence & Legal Theory*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad 7th Ed. 2017)
- Salmond, John William, Sir, *Jurisprudence or the theory of the law*, (Hard Press Publishing (2013)
- R.W.M. Dias, *Jurisprudence*, (Jain Law Book Agency, Delhi, 12th Edition, 2014)
- Edgar Bodenheimer, *Jurisprudence*, (Harvard University Press, 1974 (Revised Ed.)
- Amartya Sen, *The Idea of Justice*, (Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press/Harvard University Press, Ed. 2009)
- Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution*, (The Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, Ed. 2007)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER**Law of Crimes-II CODE NO.1552A
Paper Second**MM: 80
Time: 3 hours**NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER**

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objectives:

- CO1. To elucidate the powers of courts, and provision relating to the arrest of persons and the role of police officers.**
- CO2. To differentiate between summons and warrants, cognizable and non-cognizable offences, and the rules governing proclamations and attachments.**
- CO3. To familiarize students with procedure related to bail, maintenance, filing of FIRs, charge and trial.**
- CO4. To explore concepts such as plea bargaining, judgment, appeals, and the provisions relating to probation of offenders.**
- CO5. To develop the understanding of students in the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita(BNSS) with the help of problem-based illustrations.**

Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will be able to comprehensively explain the powers of courts, the provisions related to the arrest of persons, the role of police officers, and their relations in the criminal justice system.
2. Students will be able to differentiating between summons and warrants, distinguishing cognizable and non-cognizable offences, and interpreting rules governing proclamations and attachments.
3. Students will gain a complete knowledge of criminal procedure, encompassing bail procedures, maintenance, filing of FIRs, and the process of charge and trial.
4. Students will develop a holistic understanding of the criminal justice system by exploring concepts such as plea bargaining, judgment, appeals, and provisions relating to the probation of offenders.
5. Students will achieve a comprehensive knowledge of the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita(BNSS) and its practical application through problem-based illustrations.

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours**NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER**

The question paper will be divided into Two Sections (sections A & B), Section A of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each Unit. Section B will be compulsory and shall contain 8 short answer type

questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. The examiner will be free to set the questions on problem-based case laws.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from Units 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each Unit. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section B is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: Arrest, Summons & Warrants, Types of Offences and Bail

- Definitions (Section 2), Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Section 6-20)
- Power of Courts & Police Officers (Section 21-34 & 362-364)
- Arrest of Persons (Section 35-62)
- Processes to Compel Appearance: Summons and Warrants (Section 63-83)
- Cognizable and non-cognizable offences, Bailable and non-bailable offences, compoundable and non-compoundable offences (Schedule I)
- Rules regarding Proclamation and attachment (Section 84-89)
- Bail and Bonds (Section 478-496)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Sunil Kumar v. State of U.P., (2021) 5 SCC 560**
- 2) **Social Action Forum for Manav Adhikar v. Union of India, (2018) 10 SCC 443, with Arnesh Kumar v. State of Bihar and Another AIR (2014) 8 SCC 273.**
- 3) **PUCL v. State of Maharashtra CDJ 2014 SC 831, 2014 AIR(SCW) 5940.**
- 4) **Satender Kumar Antil v. CBI, (2021) 10 SCC 773.**
- 5) **M. Ravindran v. Intelligence Officer Directorate of Revenue Intelligence, AIR 2020 SC 5245; AIR Online 2020 SC 785.**
- 6) **Sushila Aggarwal v. State of NCT of Delhi, (2020) SCC Online SC 98.**
- 7) **Pradip Sahu v. State of Assam, (2024) 4 SCC 448.**
- 8) **Himanshu Sharma v. State of M.P., (2024) 4 SCC 222.**

UNIT-II: Maintenance, FIR and Compliant

- Maintenance of wives, children and parents (Section 144-147)
- Information to the Police and their powers to Investigate (Section 173-196)
- Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts (Section 197-209)
- Conditions Requisite for Initiation of Proceedings (Section 210-222)
- Complaints to Magistrates and Commencement of Proceedings (Section 223-233)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Shayara Bano v. Union of India (2017) 9 SCC 1**
- 2) **Rajnish v. Neha and ors. MANU/SC/0833/2020; (2021) 2 SCC 334**
- 3) **Amish Devgan v. Union of India, (2021) 1 SCC 1**
- 4) **Manoharan v. State, (2020) 7 SCC 722**
- 5) **Rupali Devi v. State of Uttar Pradesh, (2019) 5 SCC 384.**

6) **Samta Naidu v. State of M.P., (2020) 5 SCC 378**

UNIT-III: Charge, Trial, and Plea Bargaining

- Charge (Section 234-247)
- Trial:
 - i. Before a Court of Session (Section 248-260)
 - ii. Trial of Warrant cases by Magistrates (Section 261-273)
 - iii. Trial of Summons Cases by Magistrate (Section 274-282)
 - iv. Summary Trials (Section 283-288)
- Plea Bargaining (Section 289-300)
- Pleas of Autrefois Acquit and Autrefois Convict (Section 337)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **State of Rajasthan v. Ashok Kumar Kashyap, (2021) 11 SCC 191**
- 2) **M.E. Shivalingamurthy v. C.B.I., (2020) 2 SCC 768**
- 3) **Shatrughan Baban Meshram v. State of Maharashtra, (2021) 1 SCC 596**
- 4) **State of Jharkhand v. Lalu Prasad Yadav (2017) 8 SCC 1**
- 5) **IN RE: Policy Strategy for Grant of Bail Suo motu, 2023 SCC Online SC 483**

UNIT-IV: Judgement, Appeal and Probation of Offender

- Judgement (Section 392-406)
- Submission of Death Sentence for Confirmation (Section 407-412)
- Appeals (Section 413-435)
- Reference and Revision (Section 436-445)
- Transfer of criminal Cases (Section 446-452)
- Limitation for taking cognizance of Certain Offences (Section 513-519)
- The Probation of Offenders Act 1958, Section (1-5 and 12-14)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Brijesh Singh v. State of U.P., (2021) 10 SCC 405**
- 2) **R. Kalai Selvi v. Bheemappa, MANU/SC/0619/2021**
- 3) **Dinesh Mahajan v. Vishal Mahajan, MANU/SCOR/41016/2021**
- 4) **Raju Jagdish Paswan v. State of Maharashtra, 2019 SCC Online SC 543**
- 5) **Satish Chandra Yadav v. Union of India & Ors., 2022 SCC Online SC 1300**

BARE ACTS:

- The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
- The Probation of Offenders Act 1958

Law Commission Reports

- Fourteenth Report (1958) of the Law Commission of India on the Reform of Judicial Administration

- Thirty-Seventh Report (1967) of the Law Commission of India on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898
- Forty-First Report (1969) of the Law Commission of India on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898
- Two Hundred Sixty Eighth Report (2017) of the Law Commission of India on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- K. N. Chandrasekhar Pillai, *Criminal Procedure* (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 7th Ed. 2021 reprint in 2023)
- N. V. Paranjape, *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 8th Ed. 2022)
- Mulla, *Commentary on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (In 3 Volumes)*, (Delhi Law House, Delhi, 21st Ed. 2022)
- C. K. Thakker 'Takwani' & M.C. Thakker, *Criminal Procedure* (Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 5th Ed. 2021)
- Ratan Lal & Dhirajlal, *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, (Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 23rd Ed. 2019)

***Students are advised to study the latest edition of the Books and Bare Acts with amendments.**

Problem-based Illustrations:

1. John is accused of a cognizable offence, and the police arrested him without a warrant. He claims that his arrest is unlawful. Explain the legal provisions and safeguards that determine the legality of John's arrest.
2. Maria has been arrested for a non-bailable offence, and her bail application has been rejected by the court. She seeks your advice on what steps to take next. Explain the options available to Maria.
3. A magistrate issues a warrant against Raj for failing to appear in court as a witness. Raj argues that he had a valid reason for not appearing. Can he challenge the warrant, and if so, how?
4. Tina, a wife and mother of two children, is seeking maintenance from her estranged husband, Rakesh. Rakesh refuses to provide support. Explain the legal process and rights involved in Tina's claim for maintenance.
5. Emily approaches the police station to file an FIR, but the officer on duty refuses to register it, citing a lack of jurisdiction. Emily believes that her complaint is genuine. What legal steps can she take to ensure her complaint is registered?
6. In a criminal trial, the judge frames charges against the accused. The defence argues that the charges are vague and do not specify the exact offences committed. Analyse whether the charges should be re-framed and the legal principles involved.
7. Raju, an accused in a criminal case, wants to explore the option of plea bargaining to reduce his sentence. Explain the procedure involved and the potential benefits and drawbacks of plea bargaining for Raju.
8. After being convicted in a trial court, Alok decides to appeal his case. Describe the steps involved in the appeal process, including the grounds on which Alok can appeal.
9. The court has awarded a death sentence to a convicted murderer. Explain the legal process that the court follows for the submission and confirmation of a death sentence.

10. Emma, a first-time offender, has been given probation under the Probation of Offenders Act. She is unsure about the conditions and obligations attached to her probation. Explain the provisions of the Act and what Emma must comply with during her probation period.

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER

Administrative Law CODE NO.1553

Paper Third

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

*Administrative Law is very important in democratic form of government. The emphasis of **Administrative Law** is on procedures for formal adjudication based on the principles of Natural Justice and for rule making. The primary **objective of Administrative Law** is to ensure **legal** control of the **administrative** power and to provide protection to the citizens against the abuse of such power.*

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law: its reasons for growth and relation with constitution;

Doctrine of Rule of Law and Separation of Power; Administrative functions: its distinction from Judicial,

Quasi Judicial and Legislative Functions; Delegated Legislation: its meaning, necessity, scope and its control i.e Judicial and Legislative control: Excessive delegation, Permissible and impermissible Delegation, conditional and Sub-delegation

Leading Case: Indira Nehru Gandhi vs Raj Narain AIR 1975 SC2299

UNIT-II

Administrative Discretion: its Control, Principles of Natural Justice, Administrative Tribunals: its reasons for growth-Concept, Composition, Powers, Procedure and Constitutional Validity, Distinction between Court and Tribunal, Administrative Tribunals How far Bound by Rule of Evidence.

Leading Cases: L.Chandra Kumar vs Union of India and others, AIR 1997 SC 1125

UNIT-III

Writ Jurisdiction under Article 32 and Article 226: Habeas Corpus-Mandamus-Certiorari-Prohibition and Quo Warranto; Judicial Control of Administrative Actions: Constitutional Remedies and other statutory remedies, Rule related to Locus Standi, Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Res Judicata, Public Interest Litigation, Public Undertakings.

Leading Case:Transport Corporation Vs DTC Mazdoor Congress AIR 1991 SC 101

UNIT-IV

Privileges and Immunities of the Administration, Tortious Liability of State and Public Authority, Contractual Liability of the State: Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel, Institution of Ombudsman: Lokayukt -Lokpal, Central Vigilance Commission.

LEADING CASES:Ramakrishna Hegde Vs State AIR 1993 KNT-54

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M.P. Jain. *Principles of Administrative Law* (Lexis Nexis, 6th Ed.)
- I.P. Massey. *Administrative Law*, (Eastern Book Company, 9th Ed., 2017)
- C.K. Takwani. *Lectures on Administrative Law*, (Eastern Book Company, 6th Edition, 2017)
- U.P.D Kesari. *Administrative Law*, (Central Law Publication 21st Ed. 2016)
- H.W.R Wade. *Administrative Law*, (Oxford, 11th Ed., 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SIXTH SEMESTER

Competition Law CODE NO.1554

Paper Fourth

MM: 80 Marks

Time: 3 Hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The key objectives of competition law are welfare, efficiency, and free and fair competition. There are distributive dimensions in competition law that are related to different notions of welfare. An important function of competition law is to prevent private restrictive business practices and public policies that may unnecessarily impede the redeployment of scarce resources from lower- to higher valued uses.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: COMPETITION ACT 2002

Background, Prohibitions, Competition Commission of India, Competition Advocacy

UNIT-II: CORPORATE FINANCE & REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

SEBI Act, 1992, The Securitisation & Reconstruction of Financial Assets & Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002

UNIT-III: REGULATORY FRAMEWORK FOR FOREIGN TRADE, MULTINATIONAL COMPANIES

Foreign Trade (Development Regulation) act, 1992, Security Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956

UNIT-IV: FOREIGN EXCHANGE MANAGEMENT ACT, 1999

Background, Policies, Authorities Depositories Act 1996,

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Pardeep S. Mehta, *Competition and Regulation in India*, (CUTS International, 2011)
- Richard Whish & David Bailey, *Competition Law*, (Oxford, Online Resource Centre, 7th Ed.)
- Abir Rao & Jayant Kumar, *Competition Law*, (2010, 1st Ed.)
- Sanjiv Agarwal. *Investor Guide to Stock Market* (Latest Ed.)
- V.A. Avadhani. *SEBI guidelines and listing of Companies* (Himalaya Publishing House, Latest Ed.)
- Bal Krishan Marta. *Security Market in India* (Latest Ed.)
- Dr. Chandrate, Dr. S.D. Irrani. *Capital Issues SEBI & Listing* (Latest Ed.)
- R.P. Hooda. *Indian Securities Market* (Latest Ed.)
- B.L. Mathur. *Indian Capital Market Challenges and Responses* (Latest Ed.)
- Ravi Puliani and Mahesh Puliani. *SEBI Manual* (Latest Ed.)
- V.K. Aggarwal. *Consumer Protection Law & Practice*. (Latest Ed.)

- Competition Act 2002
- Security Contracts(Regulation) Act 1956
- SEBI Act 1992
- Depositories Act 1996
- Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992
- FEMA 1999

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Sixth Semester
OPERATIONAL RESEARCH
Paper Code: 1555

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To enable the students to appreciate the role of operations management in the overall business strategy of the firm;
- To gain insights about the key functional areas of the firm and functioning of the operating systems;
- To learn about the application of production and material management policies in the manufacturing firm;
- To gain and apply knowledge of fundamental concepts in operations management for operational excellence.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ all comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

Unit-I

Operations Research: Evolution, methodology and role in managerial decision making; Linear programming: Meaning, assumptions, advantages, scope and limitations; Formulation of problem and its solution by graphical and simplex methods; special cases in simplex method: Infeasibility, degeneracy, unboundedness and multiple optimal solutions; Duality.

Unit-II

Transportation problems including transshipment problems; Special cases in transportation problems: Unbalanced problems, Degeneracy, Maximization objective and multiple optimal solutions; Assignment problems including traveling salesman's problem.

Unit-III

PERT/CPM: Difference between PERT and CPM, network construction, calculating EST, EFT, LST, LFT and floats, probability considerations in PERT, time -cost trade-off. Decision theory: decision making under uncertainty and risk, Bayesian analysis, decision trees.

Unit-IV

Game theory, pure and mixed strategy games; principle of dominance; two person zero sum game; Simulation; meaning, process, advantages, limitations and applications.

Suggested Readings:

1. Paneerselvam, *Operations Research*, (Prentice Hall of India, N. Delhi, Latest Ed.)
2. Taha, *Operation Research :An Introduction*, (Prentice Hall of India, N. Delhi. Latest Ed.)
3. Vohra, N.D. *Quantitative Techniques in Management* (Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Kapoor, V.K. *Operations Research* (Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
5. Sharma, J.K. *Operations Research: Theory and Applications*, (Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
6. Kalavathy. *Operations Research*, (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B (H) 5-Year PROGRAMME Sixth Semester
E- COMMERCE
Paper Code: 1556

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To Discusses e-commerce from an enterprise point of view.
- To Evaluate key aspects of B2B e-commerce;
- To Discuss emerging e-commerce topics;
- To understand business applications of wireless and mobile technologies.

NOTE:

Instruction for external examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section-A shall comprise 8 questions (2 from each unit). In case, a Case Study is included in any unit, it will carry equal marks. The students will be required to attempt four questions (one questions from each unit). Section-B will contain 8 short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

Unit-I

Introduction to Electronic Commerce: Origin (including internet), internet commercialization; dimensions of e-commerce; and need; Framework, applications; network Infrastructure Factors affecting e-commerce; Business and technological

Unit-II

Electronic payment system, inter-organizational commerce & intra-organizational commerce, EDI, value-added network; Digital Library; Smart Card, Credit Card and emerging financial instruments.

Unit-III

B2B e-commerce; e-procurement, supply -chain coordination; on-line research; organizing for online marketing. Internet retailing; multi channel retailing, channel design; selling through online intermediaries. Mobile commerce: benefits of mobile commerce; mobile commerce framework; Internet advertising;

Unit-IV

Security; advertising & marketing in the internet, introduction to marketing & CRM, consumer search & resource discovery, computer based education & training, digital copyrights. Search engines & directory services; Agents in electronic commerce

Lab: Internet Surfing of E-Commerce Sites.

Suggested Readings:

1. Schneider P. Gary, Perry T. James. *E-Commerce*, (Thomson Learning, Bombay, Latest Ed.)
2. Hanson & Kalyanam. *Internet Marketing & e-commerce*, (Thomson Learning, Bombay, Latest Ed.)
3. Bharat Bhasker. *Electronic Commerce*, (TMH, N Delhi, Latest Ed.)
4. Kosiur. *Understanding E-Commerce*, (Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, Latest Ed.)
5. Kalakota, Whinston. *Frontiers of Electronic Commerce*, (Addison Wesley, Latest Ed.)
6. Shurety. *E-business with Net Commerce (with CD)*, (Addison Wesley, Latest Ed.)
7. Napier. *Creating a winning E-business*, (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
8. Didar Singh. *E Commerce for Manager*, (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
9. Whitely David. *Electronic Commerce*, (TMH, Delhi, Latest Ed.)
10. Efraim Turban, Jay Lee David King & H. Michael Chang, *Electronic Commerce: A Managerial Perspective*, (Pearson Education, Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER

Principles of Taxation Law CODE NO.1561

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3 hrs.

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

Taxation is a general law made by governments to collect revenue from people and organizations. A tax formula contains at least three elements: the definition of the base, the rate structure, and the identification of the legal taxpayer. The base multiplied by the appropriate rate gives a product, called the tax liability, which is the legal obligation that the taxpayer must meet at specified dates. A tax is identified by the characteristics of its base, such as income in the case of an income tax. The paper is helpful to the students in understanding the theoretical as well as practical aspects of Taxation Policy of the Government.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I INCOME TAX ACT; 1961

- (i) Definition: Income-Meaning, Concept, Application and Diversion of Income, Agricultural Income, Assessee, Assessment year and Previous Year, Residential Status and Tax Liability of Assessee
- (ii) Distinction between Capital Receipt and Revenue Receipt; Capital Expenditure and revenue
- (iii) Heads of Income
 - (a) Salary
 - (b) Income from house property
 - (c) Capital gains

Leading Case: i) CIT V Raja Benoy Kumar Sahars Roy (1957) 32 ITR 466 (SC)

ii) Pradeep J. Mehta V CIT; (2002) 256 ITR 647 (Guj.)

UNIT-II

- (i) Income of other persons included in Assessee's Total Income
- (ii) Set out and Carry Forward of Losses
- (iii) Assessment Procedure
- (iv) Rectification of Mistakes

Leading Case: CIT V Madhukant M.Mehta (2001) 247 ITS 805 (SC)

UNIT-III

- (i) Deductions under Section 80 C, 80 D, 80 CCE, 80 G, 80 U
- (ii) Appeal, Reference and Revision
- (iii) Penalties (Section 271 to 275)
- (iv) Income Tax Authorities

Leading Case: K.C. Builders and Another V Asstt. Commissioner Income Tax (2004) 265 ITR 562 (SC)

UNIT-IV WEALTH TAX ACT; 1957

Definition-Assets, Net Wealth, Valuation Date, Charge of Wealth Tax, Assessment Procedure, Reference to Valuation Officer, Penalties(18 A-18 B), Liability to Assessment in Special Cases

Leading cases: Mohammad Ali Khan & others V CWT; 1997, 224 ITR 672 (SC)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Kailash Rai, *Taxation Law*, (Allhabad Law Agency 16th Ed. 2017)
- V.K. Singhania. *Students Guide to Income Tax* (Taxman Publication Pvt. Ltd. Ed. 2015)
- Kanga & Palkiwala. *The Law and Practice of Income Tax* (N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd. Latest Ed.)
- Sampath Iyengar. *Law of Income Tax* (Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, Ed. 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER

Labour and Industrial Law-I CODE NO.1562 w.e.f. 2026-27

Paper Sixth

Course Outcomes

Course Objectives:

1. To understand the legal formation of Trade Unions and the drafting of Standing Orders to regulate employment terms.
2. To master the procedures for dispute resolution via Tribunals and the legalities of strikes, layoffs, and retrenchment.
3. To evaluate statutory health and safety standards and the regulatory powers of Inspector-cum-Facilitators.
4. To examine the licensing protocols for specialized sectors and the accountability of occupiers in hazardous processes.
5. To integrate the principles of industrial harmony and workplace welfare into a unified framework for legal compliance and organizational management.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will be able to legally register a Trade Union and draft certified Standing Orders that comply with statutory employment terms.
2. Students will be able to navigate Industrial Tribunal procedures and determine the legal validity of strikes, lockouts, and retrenchment compensation.
3. Students will be able to implement mandatory occupational health protocols and manage workplace inspections conducted by Inspector-cum-Facilitators.
4. Students will be able to manage licensing compliance for contractors and execute the specific legal responsibilities required for hazardous industrial processes.
5. Students will be able to design and oversee an end-to-end compliance strategy that balances labour rights with operational safety requirements under the new labour codes.

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

Unit - I: Industrial Relations Code, 2020

- Nature, Definition, and Scope of Industrial Relations.

- **Definitions:** Appropriate Government, Appellate Authority, Award, Certifying Officer, Conciliation Officer, Employer, Employee, Industry, Industrial Dispute, Layoff, Lockout, Retrenchment, Settlement, Strike, Trade Union, Wages, Worker.
- Registration of Trade Union, Criteria, and Constitution of Trade Union.
- Acts not applicable to Registered Trade Unions.
- Enforceability of Agreement.
- Qualification, Powers, and Duties of Office Bearer.
- Dissolution of Trade Union.
- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Standing Orders.
- Preparation and Drafting of Standing Orders.
- Certifying Officer and Appellate Authority: Powers and Duties.
- Duration and Modification of Standing Orders.

Unit - II: Industrial Relations Code, 2020 (Continued)

- Industrial Tribunal: Functions and Composition.
- Conciliation Officer: Powers and Duties.
- Decision of Tribunal and National Industrial Tribunal.
- Conciliation and Adjudication of Dispute.
- Form of Award and its Communication and Commencement.
- Strikes, Lockout, and its Validity.
- Rights of Workers.
- Retrenchment and Compensation for Retrenchment.
- Layoff and its application, Prohibition of Layoff.
- Penalties under Code.

Unit - III: The Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code, 2020

- Nature, Definition, and Scope of Safety, Health, and Working Conditions of Employees.
- **Definitions:** Adolescent, Adult, Agent, Audio-visual worker, Production, Banking Company, Building worker, Competent person, Contract labour, Establishment, Factory, Godown, Hazardous substance, Hazardous processes, Owner, Wages, Worker.
- Duties and Responsibility of Employer.
- Duties and Rights of Employee.
- National Occupational Safety and Health Advisory Board.
- Safety and Occupational Health Surveys.
- Safety Committee and Officers.
- Daily and Weekly Working Hours, Leaves, Compensatory Holidays.
- Appointment, Power, and Duties of Inspector-cum-Facilitators.

Unit - IV: Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code, 2020 (Continued)

- Licensing of Contractors.
- Revocation, Suspension, and Amendment of License.
- Responsibility for Payment of Wages.
- Prohibition of Employment of Audio-visual worker.
- Licensing for Mines and Exemption to some persons.
- License to Beedi and Segar workers.
- License to Building and other construction workers.
- Approval and Licensing of Factories, specific responsibility of the Occupier in relation to hazardous processes.
- Offences and Penalty under this Code.
- Social Security Fund.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. **P.L. Malik.** *Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 21st Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
2. **S.C. Srivastava.** *Industrial Relations and Labour Laws*, (Vikas Publishing House, Noida, 9th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
3. **V.G. Goswami.** *Labour and Industrial Laws*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 16th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
4. **S.N. Misra.** *Labour and Industrial Laws*, (Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 30th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
5. **K.M. Pillai.** *Labour and Industrial Law*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 18th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
6. **Taxmann.** *New Labour Codes with New Draft Rules*, (Taxmann Publications, New Delhi, 1st Edition January 2026 Latest Ed.).
7. **Sumeet Malik.** *P.L. Malik's Industrial Law (In 2 Volumes)*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 25th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).
8. **H.L. Kumar.** *Labour Management Forms and Precedents*, (Universal Law Publishing, Gurugram, 13th Edition 2026 Latest Ed.).

B.B.A.LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER

Private International Law CODE NO.1563

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objectives:

Private international law (or conflict of laws) is the part of municipal law in every developed legal system which is concerned with legal issues which have a connection with a foreign legal system. Therefore, the basic objective of teaching this subject is to give a comprehensive knowledge regarding the relationship between Municipal Law and International Law in respect of issues like marriage, divorce, property, succession, wills, domicile, status etc.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning, Definition, Nature and Subject matter of Private International Law/conflict of Law. Difference between Public and Private International Law, Stages in Private International Law, Case Choice of Jurisdictions: Meaning, basis of Jurisdiction, Limitations like effectiveness principle- Relevant CPC provisions regarding Jurisdiction (Ss 15-20, 83, 84, 86), Kinds of Jurisdictions: Actions in personam and action in rem, Action under assumed discretionary Jurisdiction, Inherent Jurisdiction Ss 10 and 151 of CPC, Choice of Law: Allocation of Juridical category to the foreign element case, Connecting Factor: Lex fori to determine, Selection of Lex Causae through connecting factor, Application of Lex Causae-three meanings of Lex causae-Renvoi (Partial and total), critical analysis of Renvoi-Indian Position

UNIT-II

Concept of Domicile, Elements-intention and residence, kinds of Domicile-Domicile of origin, Domicile of Choice, Domicile of Dependence (Married Women's position in Indian and English Laws), Domicile of Corporation. Concept of Status, incidents of status, what law govern status and universality of status, Concept of Nationality.

UNIT-III

Marriage; Formal validity by Lex Loci celebrations and Essential validity usually governed by Lex domicilii Matrimonial Causes, Law of Property-Characterization, Transfer to tangible movables, Assignment of intangible movables. Succession Testate and intestate (Involuntary Assignment) relevant provision of Indian Succession Act, Wills-formal and essential validity, Lex Domicilii to make will (movables generally) Lex Situs in case of immovables.

UNIT-IV

Commercial contracts: Validity of contract, capacity to contract, formal validity-Lex Loci contractus governs, essential validity-proper law is usually accepted as governing, discharge of contract, Doctrine of “Proper Law” of contract. Torts: Importance of private International Law in the Field of Torts such as Drugs, Environments, Transport and Satellite communication. Recognition and enforcement of foreign Judgement: need for recognizing foreign Judgement, Limitations in recognizing and enforcement (Ss 13, 14, 44 of CPC and S 41 of Indian Evidence Act).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Paras Diwan & Peeyushi Diwan, *Private International Law*, (Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 4th Ed. 1998)
- Dicey & Morris, *Conflict of Laws*, (Stevens, London, 9th Ed. 1973)
- Cheshire & North, *Private International Law*, (Butterworths, London, 10th Ed. 1979)
- R. S. Chavan, *Indian Private International Law* (Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1st Ed. 1982)
- R. C. Khare, *Private International Law*, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 5th Ed. 2013)
- S. R. Myneni, *Private International Law*, (Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 1st Ed. (Reprint) 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER

Banking Law Including Negotiable Instruments Act CODE NO.1564

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The main aim of the course is to apprise the students about the functioning of banks as the same is covered as general utility service. The students are imparted instructions so as to enable them to understand the multi-dimensional functional issues relating to banking system in India. The subject covered customer-banker relationship, as well as issue relating to Money Laundering etc. Further, the importance and relevance of Ombudsman in Banking is specially highlighted in the instruction imparted to the students. The objectives and structural aspects of RBI, Monopoly of Note Issues, Credit Control, and Determination of Bank Rate Policy are also discussed with the students. Moreover, a comprehensive knowledge regarding the Law of Negotiable Instruments is also given to the students.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Banking Definition, Meaning, Bank, Banker Banking Company, Commercial Banks and Functions, Essential Functions, Agency Services, General Utility Services, Information Service, Emergence of Multi-Functional Dimensions, System of Banking-Unit Banking, Branch Banking, Group Banking and Chain Banking, Banking Companies in India

Leading Case: Sajjan Bank (P) Ltd V R.B.I. 30 Comp. Cases

146 UNIT-II

Customer: Meaning, Legal Character of Banker-Customer Relationship, Rights and Obligation of Banks, Right of Set Off, Bankers Lien, Duty of Confidentiality, Exceptions to the Duty, Current Accounts, Deposits Accounts, Joint Accounts and Trust Accounts, Special Type of Customers: Lunatics, Minors, Agents, Administrators and Executors, Partnership Firms and Companies

Leading Case: Great Western Railway V London and Country Banking Company 1901 AC-414

UNIT-III

Control by Government and its Agencies, Need for Elimination of Systematic Risk, Avoidance Money Laundering, Control by Ombudsman, R.B.I., R.B.I. AS Central Bank of India, Evolution of Central Bank, Characteristics and Functions of Central Banks, Central Bank as Banker and Advisor of the State, Central Bank as Bankers Bank, Objectives and Organizational Structure of R.B.I., Regulations of the Monetary system, Monopoly of Note Issue, Credit Control, Determination of Bank Rate Policy, Control over Non-Banking Financial Institutions, Control and Supervision of other Banks, Life Insurance Policies as Security, Debenture as Security, Guarantee as Security

Leading Case: Lloyod V Grace Smith & Company 1912 AC

716 UNIT-IV

Negotiable Instrument and its Kinds, Holder and Holder in Due Course, Parties, Payment in Due Course, Negotiation, Presentment and Discharge from Liability, Dishonour, Civil Liability, Procedure for Prosecution, Extent of Penalty, The Paying Bankers, Duty to Honour Customers Cheques, Exceptions to the Duty to Honour Cheques, Money Paid by Mistake, Good Faith and Statutory Protection to the Collecting Banker

Leading Cases:

- i) Bank of Bihar V Damodar Parsad AIR 1969 SC 297
- ii) Canara Bank V Canara Sales Corporation AIR 1987 SC 1603
- iii) Bangal Bank V Satinder Nath AIR 1952, Calcutta 385

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- M.L. Tannen. *Banking Law and Practice in India* (Eastern Book. 2nd Ed. 2014)
- S.N. Gupta. *The Banking Law and Practice in India* (Allahbad Law Agency Ed. 2013)
- S.N. Gupta. *Banks and the Customer Protection Law* (Allahbad Law Agency Ed. 2017)
- Maurice Megrah & F.R. Ryder. *Pagets Law of Banking* (Ed. 2014)
- Lord Chorley. *Law of Banking* (Central Law Agency 6th Ed. 2011)
- O.P.Faizi. *The Negotiable Instrument Act* (Butterworth) (Latest Ed.)
- M.S. Parthasarathy. *Negotiable Instrument Act* (Latest Ed.)
- Avtar Singh. *Negotiable Instrument Act* (Central Law Agency, 9th Ed. 2015)
- R.K. Bangia. *Negotiable Instrument Act* (Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME SEVENTH SEMESTER

Law of Corporate Finance CODE NO.1565

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

Corporate Finance is the area of finance dealing with the sources of funding and the capital structure of corporations, the actions that managers take to increase the value of the company to the shareholders, and the tools and analysis used to allocate financial resources. The primary goal of corporate finance is to maximize or increase shareholder value. Although, it is in principle, different from managerial finance which studies the financial management of all corporate bodies, rather than corporations alone. The main concept in the study of corporate finance is applicable to the financial problems of all kinds of corporate bodies and functioning of Institutional Investors like World Bank, U.T.I., L.I.C..

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning, Importance and scope of Corporate Finance, Capital needs, capitalisation, working capital, securities borrowings, deposits, debentures, Share capital, issue and allotment, shares without monetary consideration, Non-opting equity shares, Payment of Commission and brokerage, Pay back of shares, New Financial Instruments

Leading Case: Vantech Industry Ltd. Re (1999) 2

Com.L.J.-47 UNIT-II

Debentures, Nature, Issue and class, Creation of Charges, Fixed and floating charges, Mortgages, Convertible debentures, Inter Corporate loans and investments

Leading Case: State Bank of India V Viswaniriyat(P)Ltd. 1987, 3 Comp L.J.171

Panama New Zealand & Australia Royal Mail Co., Re -(1870) 5 Ch App 318: 22 LT 424

UNIT-III

Individual share holders rights, Corporate Membership Rights, Derivative Actions-qualified membership right, Conversion, Consolidation and re-organisation of shares, Transfer and Transmission of Securities, Dematerialisation & Rematerialisation of Securities.

Leading Case: LIC Vs Escorts, 1986 SCC 264

All Indian Bank Officers Confederation V Dhanlaxmi Bank Ltd. (1997) 90 Co. Cases 225

UNIT-IV

Need for creditor Protection, Creditor self protection, Rights in making company decisions affecting creditors interests, Preference in payment, Incorporation of favourable terms in lending contracts, Right to nominate directors, Indian depository receipts(IDR) American depository receipts(ADR) Global Depository receipts(GDR), Mutual Fund and other collective investment schemes, Institutional investments (LIC, UTI, Banks, IMF, World Bank)

Leading Cases: Allahabad Bank V Bengal paper Mills Co. Ltd. 1999(6) SRJ 396 SC

Anand Rathi V SEBI (2002) Comp. Cases (SAT) 1000

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dr. Jaswant Saini, *Corporate Finance*, (University Publication, Jaipur, 1st Ed. 2017.)
- Dr. Jaswant Saini, *Investor Protection in India*, (Eclat Imprints, USA, 1st Ed. 2015.)
- Dr. Jaswant Saini, *Financial Mechanism of Corporate Bodies in India*, (Eclat Imprints, USA, 1st Ed. 2016.)
- Ravi M. Kishor, *Financial Management*, (7th Ed. Taxman's, 2009)
- Sanjiv Aggarwal, *Investor Guide to stock Market*, (2nd Edition, 2001)
- Chandershakher Krishnamurti. S.R. Vishwanath, *Advanced Corporate Finance*, (PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi Ed. 2010)
- R. Ramaiya. *Guide to the Companies Act* (16th Ed. 2016)
- Altman and Subrahmanyam. *Recent Advances in Corporate Finance* (LBC 2nd Ed. 1985)
- S.C. Kuchhal. *Corporation Finance: Principles and Problems* (1st Ed. 2009)
- V.G. Kulkarni. *Corporate Finance* (9th Ed. 2003)
- V.D. Kulshreshta. *Government Regulation of Financial Management of Private Corporate Sector in Indian* (13th Ed. 1986)
- A.K. Majumdar. *Company Law and Practice* (Taxman Latest Ed. 2017)
- G.K. Kapoor and A.P. Suri. *Corporate Laws* (Taxman 3rd Ed. 2015)
- Taxman's Company Law Manual (by Finance Act 2017)
- G.K. Kapoor and Sanjay Dhamija. *Taxman Corporate Law* (Taxman Ed. 2015)
- Sanjeev Aggarwal. *Investor Guide to Depositories* (Bharat Publication House, 1st Ed. 2000)
- K.S. Anand Kanchan. *Lecture on Company Law* (Lexis and Nexis, 10th Ed. Reprint 2016)
- L.S. Sealy. *Cases & Materials in Company Laws* (Lexis and Nexis 5th Ed. 1992)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Seventh Semester
Business Communication Skills
Paper Code: 1566

External Marks: 80
 Internal Marks: 20
 Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives

- To enhance the communication and presentation skills of prospective lawyers;
- To develop business communication skills of students by improving their speaking, listening and writing skills;
- To provide exposure to real world communication by presenting various real world business communication challenges in class room structure.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ all comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Section is mandatory.

Unit-I

Definition and role of communication, basic purpose and process of communication, types, networks and channels of communication.

Unit-II

Formal and informal, oral communication skills, non-verbal and body language, group discussions.

Unit-III

Interpersonal communication, courtesies and etiquettes in communication, group and mass communication, cross cultural communication.

Unit-IV

Art of speaking, Art of Conversation, Art of Pleading and Art of Negotiation.

Suggested Readings:

1. Gill Harson, *Brilliant Communication Skills*, (Latest Ed.)
2. Locker, *Business Communication: Building Critical Skills*, (Latest Ed.)
3. Till K Kahrs, *Enhancing your Presentation Skills* (Latest Ed.)
4. Deborah Britt Roebuk. *Improving Business Communication Skills* (Latest Ed.)
5. NC Pandey, *Communication Skills in Business* (Latest Ed.)
6. NK Desai. *Communication Skills and Business*, (Latest Ed.)

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER

CODE NO.1571

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

B.A.LL.B (HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE EIGHTH SEMESTER**Law of Evidence CODE NO.1571A (Paper First)**

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS (ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from Units 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each Unit. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section B is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

Course Objectives:

- CO1. To develop a comprehensive understanding of the foundational concepts of evidence law, including the nature, scope, and objectives of evidence as delineated in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam 2023, particularly through a detailed examination of the interpretation clause, enabling them to grasp the fundamental principles that underpin the admissibility and relevancy of evidence in legal proceedings.**
- CO2. To grasp the intricacies of the legal framework surrounding admission and confession, dying declaration, expert opinion, and evidence regarding character as outlined in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam 2023.**
- CO3. To comprehend the legal parameters governing the exclusion of hearsay evidence, documentary evidence (both primary and secondary), and the authentication of documents including their execution and attestation under Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam 2023.**
- CO4. To gain a comprehensive understanding of the intricate legal components covering the Burden of Proof, Estoppel, privileged communication, accomplice testimony, and the procedural intricacies of witness examination, including examination-in-chief, cross-examination, and re-examination, as specified in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam 2023.**
- CO5. To develop the understanding of students in the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam 2023 (BSA, 2023) with the help of problem-based illustrations and comparison with the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.**

Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will be able to demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the foundational concepts of evidence law, including the nature, scope, and objectives of evidence as outlined in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam 2023 and to analyze the interpretation clause in detail to discern the fundamental principles governing evidence admissibility and relevancy in legal proceedings.
2. Students will gain insight into the intricate legal framework regulating admission and confession, dying declaration, expert opinion, and evidence concerning character as stipulated in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam 2023.

3. Students will develop an understanding of the legal standards governing the exclusion of hearsay evidence, primary and secondary documentary evidence, and the authentication of documents, including their execution and attestation under Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
4. Students will achieve a comprehensive understanding of the complex legal elements surrounding the Burden of Proof, Estoppel, privileged communication, accomplice testimony, and the procedural nuances of witness examination, which comprise examination-in-chief, cross-examination, and re-examination, as outlined in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023.
5. Students will achieve a comprehensive knowledge of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023 (BSA, 2023) and its practical application through problem-based illustrations.

UNIT-I: Evidence, Admissibility, Relevancy

- Nature, Scope and Object of Evidence, Interpretation Clause (Section 2)
- Admissibility of fact and Evidence, Logical and Legal Relevancy (Section 3 to be read with Section 168 Proviso 1, Section 141, Section 107); Presumption (Fact, Law and Conclusive Proof)
- Res Gestae (Section 4); Occasion, Cause, Effect, State of Things, Opportunity along with the theory of Last seen together (Section 5); Motive, Preparation, and Conduct (Section 6)
- Identification of Things and Person (Test Identification Parade) (Section 7); Relation of Parties (Section 7 to be read with Section 44 and Section 116)
- Alibi (Section 9); Relevancy of State of Mind, Body, Bodily feelings (Section 12) and Similar Occurrence (Section 13)

- 1) **Arvind Kumar vs. State of NCT, Delhi (MANU/SC/0772/2023)**
- 2) **Mukesh Singh vs. The State (NCT of Delhi) (MANU/SC/0929/2023) and Rajesh @ Sarkari vs. The State of Haryana (AIR2020SC5561)**
- 3) **Aparna Ajinkya Firodia v. Ajinkya Arun Firodia (MANU/SC/0148/2023)**
- 4) **Inayath Ali & Anr. vs. State of Telengana & Anr. (MANU/SC/1538/2022)**
- 5) **Kamal Prasad & Ors vs. The State of Madhya Pradesh (AIR2023SC4979)**

UNIT-II: Admission, Confession, Dying Declaration, Expert Opinion, Evidence as to Character

- Admission and Confession: Meaning, Relevancy, Admissibility, Discovery, Confession of Co-accused (Section 15-25)
- Dying Declaration (Section 26)
- Expert Opinion (Section 39-45)
- Evidence as to Character (Section 46-50 to be read with Section 10)
- Facts which shall not be proved and Facts which need not be proved.

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Rajesh vs. State of MP (MANU/SCOR/124900/2022)**
- 2) **Jafarudheen and others vs. State of Kerala (2022 SCC 8 440)**
- 3) **Rajendra vs. State of Maharashtra (MANU/SC/0429/2024)**
- 4) **Abhishek Sharma vs. State (Govt of NCT of Delhi) (AIR2023SC5271)**
- 5) **Manorama Naik vs. State of Odisha (MANU/SCOR/18993/2022)**
- 6) **Juman and Another vs. State of Bihar (2017 SCC 11 85)**

UNIT-III:

- Exclusion of Hearsay Evidence (Section 55)
- Documentary Evidence (Primary and Secondary Evidence) (Section 56-63)
- Proof as to the genuineness of the document i.e., Execution and Attestation (Section 67-73)
- Public Document and Private Document (Section 74-77)
- Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence (Section 94-103)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Babu Sahebagouda Rudragoudar vs. The State Of Karnataka, [(2024) 5 S.C.R. 174 and MANU/SC/0329/2024]**
- 2) **Ravinder Singh @ Kaku vs. State of Punjab (AIR 2022 SC 2726)**
- 3) **Arjun Panditrao Khotkar vs. Kailash Kushanrao Gorantyal (AIR 2020 SC 4908)**
- 4) **Sundar vs. State by Inspector of Police (MANU/SC/0282/2023)**
- 5) **Navinchandra Somchand, Died Through His Heirs & 1 other(s) vs. Heirs of Somchand Bechardas & 6 other(s) [2022 (LiveLaw (Guj) 270)]**

UNIT-IV: Burden of Proof, Estoppel, Witnesses, Privileged Communication, Examination of Witness a

- Burden of Proof (Section 104-120)
- Estoppel: Meaning, Scope and Principles Governing Doctrine of Estoppel (Section 121-123)
- Who may testify (Section 124) and witness unable to communicate verbally (Section 125)
- Privileged Communication (Section 126-136)
- Accomplice (Section 138)
- Examination of Witness: Examination-in-chief, Cross-Examination, Re-examination (Section 140-167)

Recommended Cases:

- 1) **Baini Prasad (D) Thr. LRs. vs. Durga Devi (AIR 2023 SC 894)**
- 2) **Shriram Chits (India) Private Limited vs. Raghachand Associates (MANU/SC/0418/2024)**
- 3) **Maya Gopinathan vs. Anoop S.B. and Ors. (MANU/SC/0339/2024)**
- 4) **State of Himachal Pradesh vs. Raghubir Singh and Ors. (MANU/SC/0430/2024)**
- 5) **Rajesh Kumar vs. Anand Kumar and Ors. (MANU/SC/0459/2024)**

BARE ACTS:

- Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023

Law Commission Reports

- 69th Report (1977) of Law Commission of India on The Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- 74th Report (1978) of Law Commission of India on Proposal to amend the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 so as to render Admissible certain statements made by witnesses before Commission of Inquiry and other statutory authorities
- 88th Report (1983) of Law Commission of India on Governmental Privilege in Evidence: Sections 123-124 and 162, Indian Evidence Act, 1872 and Articles 74 and 163 of the Constitution

- 91st Report (1983) of Law Commission of India on Dowry deaths and law reform: Amending the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, the Indian Penal Code, 1860 and the Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- 113th Report (1985) of Law Commission of India on Injuries In Police Custody
- 152nd Report (1994) of Law Commission of India on Custodial Crimes
- 178th Report (2001) of Law Commission of India on Recommendations for amending various enactments, both civil and criminal
- 185th Report of the Law Commission of India (2003) on Review of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- 273rd Report of the Law Commission of India (2017) on Implementation of 'United Nations Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment' through Legislation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Wagh, S.S. 'Basic Law of Evidence The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam. 2023(Vinod Publications (P) Ltd. 3rd Ed. 2024)
- Kansal, Saurabh and Deswal, Vageshwari 'Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 Law & Practice' (Taxmann's First Ed. 2024)
- Chandran, Sharath Concise Commentary on The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023' (Lexis Nexis Publications First Ed. 2023)
- Sarthi, V.P. 'Law of Evidence' (EBC Explorer Eighth Ed. 2023)
- Singh, Avtar 'Principles of Law of Evidence' (Central Law Publication 24th Ed. 2023)
- Lal, Batuk 'Law of Evidence' (Central Law Agency 24th Ed. 2023)
- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal 'The Law of Evidence' (Lexis Nexis 27th Ed. 2019)

***Students are advised to study the latest edition of the Bare Acts with amendments.**

Problem-based Illustrations:

1. Babu Lal and Rajiv are jointly on their trial for the murder of one Jitesh. During the trial, it is proved that Rajiv said, "Babu Lal and I killed Jitesh". One Rakesh who is known as a friend of Babu Lal, also said during the trial that "Babu Lal, Rajiv and I killed Jitesh". There is also evidence to show that Rakesh too was involved in the murder. State whether the statements made by Rajiv and Rakesh can be taken into consideration against Babu Lal and also against Rajiv and Rakesh themselves.
2. Ratan was murdered in open daylight in his jewellery shop in the College Road of Faridpur Town. One Praful was alleged to have committed the murder. During the trial of Praful in the aforesaid murder case, the prosecution produced, among others, Sanjiv as a witness who deposed that at the time of the incident, he was going through the College Road on his by-cycle and when he saw a gathering of people in front of the jewellery shop of Ratan, he enquired from one Babin who was present there and is also known to him as to what has happened. Then Babin informed Sanjiv that just a few minutes ago Praful has murdered Ratan and ran away thereafter. State whether the statement of Sanjiv is admissible as a piece of evidence against Praful. Give reasons supporting your answer.
3. Naveen is accused of defaming Abhinav by publishing a statement. Is the fact that on a previous occasion also Naveen defamed Romil by publishing a defamatory statement relevant?
4. Surya, an accused of an offence of murder stated before a police officer that, "the knife by which I killed Rohit has been hidden by me in the field, which I can show." On this information, the police officer discovers the said knife from the field, on which human blood is detected. Is the statement given by the accused admissible in evidence? Whether any part of such a statement is admissible in evidence? Give reasons supporting your answer.

5. Gaurav gives his house on lease to Anand on 3-7-2021 by a written and registered lease deed comprising its terms. The lease deed was in possession of Anand. After a few months, Anand stopped paying rent to Gaurav. Thereafter Gaurav filed a suit for arrears of rent and for ejectment. Gaurav alleges that the tenancy was from month to month and that the rent was fixed at Rs. 3200 per month. On the other hand, Anand contends that the tenancy ran from year to year and the rent was settled between the parties to be Rs. 20,000 per year. During the proceeding, Anand said that the original lease deed which was in his possession is lost. Whether oral evidence as to the contents of the lease deed will be admissible in the instant case? Whether any other evidence as to the contents of the lease deed is necessary to produce for proving the contentions?
6. Siddhu was facing his trial on the charge of murdering one Krishna Redhu. The prosecution produced one Gopal as one of the witnesses who deposed that he saw Siddhu running away from the place of occurrence with a blood-stained sword in his hand and there were also spots of blood in the clothes of Siddhu. The defence counsel suspected that Gopal was lying, because he knew Gopal to be a dishonest person and that he was removed from the job on the ground of dishonesty. Therefore, during the cross-examination of the said Gopal, the defence Counsel in order to nullify the credibility of the evidence given by Gopal, puts to him a question whether he was not removed from his job for dishonesty. In reply, Gopal denied it. The Defence Counsel then proceeds to show evidence that he is so dismissed. State, whether such evidence will be admissible in order to prove Gopal as a liar and dishonest man and thereby reduce the credibility of the evidence given by him. Support your answer with the appropriate provision of law.
7. Ankur married Shilpa on 12-1-2022. After about 5 months of their marriage on 25-6-2022, Shilpa gave birth to a child. Who is legally the father of the child?
8. Anant, a client says to Jasmine, an Advocate, that he has committed rape on a girl named Rakhi and wishes to be defended by her. Jasmine says to Anant that he has committed the most serious crime under IPC and in her view capital punishment should be awarded to a rapist and that she will give evidence against him. During trial Jasmine appears as witness to give evidence against Anant regarding commission of rape. Should the Court record Jasmine's evidence? Give reasons and also refer to relevant provisions, if any, under the Evidence Act.
9. Raghubir Prasad died leaving behind his widow Smt. Narayani. They had no children. Few months after the death of Raghubir Prasad, one Vineet files a suit against Smt. Narayani for declaration that he is the owner of half the property left by Raghubir Prasad being his adopted son. Smt. Narayani denies the factum of adoption. State on whom the onus of proof lies? Whether the onus lies on Smt. Narayani to show that Vineet was not adopted by Raghubir Prasad or whether the same lies on Vineet to show that he was so adopted by Raghubir Prasad? Support your answer with appropriate provisions of law.
10. Under which provisions of the Evidence Act are the following fact relevant:
 - a) In a murder trial the prime accused pleads that on the date of the incident he was detained in maximum security prison under court order.
 - b) In a murder trial, the post-mortem report the large intestines were more or less empty, which shows the murder was committed between 6 to 8 hours after the major meal.

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER

Environmental Law CODE NO.1572

Paper Second

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The problem of Environmental pollution is both local as well as global in nature. The subject covers the meaning and definition of environment, environment pollution, factors responsible for environment pollution etc. Various kinds of environmental pollution like Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Noise Pollution etc. are integral part of the syllabus. The main objective of the subject is to sensitize the students by teaching various general and specific laws to protection and improvement of environment as well as to seek the remedies in case of environmental hazards and losses caused to the common man due to environmental pollution. To achieve the above mentioned objective, the students are taught the Water Act, 1974, the Air Act, 1981, the Environment Protection Act, 1986, the Public Liability Act, 1991 and the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 in detail. The students are also made aware about the role of Judiciary in protection and improvement of environment through important judicial pronouncements which has come up in most of the cases filed by M.C. Mehta and other environmental activists by way of PIL.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

- A) Meaning and Definition of environment, environmental pollution, factors responsible for environmental pollution. Provisions of following general laws for protecting environment in general;
 - i) Constitution of India
 - ii) Indian Penal Code
 - iii) Criminal Procedure Code
 - iv) The Factories Act, 1948
- B) Noise- Definition, Sources, Harmful effects, Remedies against noise pollution.
- C) The Water(Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974

Leading Cases:

- i) Ratlam Municipality v Varohi Chand & others AIR 1980 SC 1622
- ii) M.C. Mehta v Union of India(The Ganga Pollution Case), AIR 1988 SC 115

UNIT-II

The Air(Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981, The Environment(Protection) Act, 1986

Leading Case: K.M. Gowda V State of Karnataka, AIR 1998 281

UNIT-III

Role of Public Interest Litigation in Protection of Environment, Role of Judiciary in Protection of Environment, The National Environment Tribunals Act, 1995 and The Green Tribunals Act, 2010.

Leading Case: Rural Litigation Kendra Dehradun V State of UP, AIR 1987, SC 305

UNIT-IV

The Doctrine of Absolute Liability Case, The Public Liability Insurance Act,

1991 Leading Case: M.C. Mehta V Union of India (SFFI case) AIR 1987 SC 965

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- P.S. Jaiswal, *Environmental Law*, (Allahabad Law Agency, 4th Edition, 2017)
- Leelakrishnan P, *Environmental Law in India*, (Lexis Nexis Butterworth, 4th Ed. 2016)
- Singh Gurdip, *Environmental Law*, (Eastern Book Company, Ed. 2016)
- Nanda, Sukanta K. *Environmental law*, (Central Publications, Allahabad, Ed. 2017)
- Bell Stuart & McGilliavray Donald, *Environmental Law, The Law and Policy Relating to The Protection of The Environment*, (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, Ed. 2013)
- Dr. Tiwari H. N. *Environmental Law*, (Allahabad Law Agency Faridabad, Ed. 2017)
- Chandra Pal, *Environmental Pollution & Development* (Mittal Publication, Ed. 1999)
- Naresh Kumar, *Environmental Pollution & Development* (Mittal Publication, Ed. 1999)
- Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, Ed. 2005)

Articles, Acts and Reports

- Krushna Chandra Jena, 'Ecological and Environmental Protection Movements: A Brief Conspectus', AIR 2005 Journal 288.
- Akshay Sarathi, 'Sustainable Development: Implementation Issues', A Socio-Political Journal of Symbiosis Society, Vol. 3, 2006.
- Dubash N, Ghosh S, Kohli K and Menon M, in consultation with Mehta PB and Wahi N, *A Framework of Principles for Environmental Regulatory Reform: Submissions to the High Level Committee's Review of Environmental Laws* (Centre for Policy Research, 2014)

- Annual Report 2014-15 (Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change, Government of India)
- Evaluation of Central Pollution Control Board (Indian Institute of Management, Lucknow, 2010)
- Reforms in Environmental Governance with Special Reference to Establishment of National Environment Assessment and Monitoring Authority (Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India, 2010)
- The Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974 The AIR (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
- The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
- The National Environment Tribunals Act, 1995

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER

Labour and Industrial Law-II CODE NO.1573 w.e.f. 2026-27 (Wage & Social Security Codes)

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 1: Explain the concept and evolution of wage regulation and social security laws in India.
- 2: Analyse provisions relating to wages, minimum wages, and bonus under the Code on Wages, 2019.
- 3: Evaluate legal provisions relating to social security, provident fund, insurance, and gratuity.
- 4: Understand applicability of social security laws to unorganized, gig, and platform workers.
- 5: Critically examine challenges in implementation of labour codes and their socio-economic impact.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- 1: Demonstrate clear understanding of wage and social security laws in India.
- 2: Apply statutory provisions to problem-based scenarios relating to wages, minimum wages, and bonus
- 3: Interpret legal provisions relating to social security, insurance, and gratuity with case laws and practical examples.
- 4: Develop analytical perspective on labour welfare and policy to unorganized, gig, and platform workers.
- 5: Conduct legal research on challenges in implementation of labour codes and their socio-economic impact.

Unit I: Introduction & Wage Regulation

- **Evolution and Constitutional Framework**
- Evolution of wage laws in India
- Fundamental Rights: Articles 14, 21, 23
- Directive Principles: Articles 39, 41, 42, 43
- **Code on Wages, 2019**
- Objectives and scope
- Key definitions:
 - Wages
 - Employee

- Worker
- Employer
- **Minimum Wages**
- Concept of wage and its types- minimum wages, living wage, fair wage and floor wage
- Components and Procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages and Floor wage etc.
- **Payment of Wages**
- Objectives and scope
- Mode of payment
- Time limits
- Deductions and fines
- **Case Laws**
- *J.K. Cotton Spinning & Weaving Mills v. Labour Appellate Tribunal* (1964)
- *Kamani Metals & Alloys Ltd. v. Their Workmen* (1967)

Unit II: Code on Wages, 2019

- **Payment of Bonus**
- Objectives and scope
- Eligibility criteria
- Disqualification
- Time limit for payment
- **Gratuity**
- Objectives and scope
- Rules as to payment of Gratuity
- Continuous service
- Determination of amount of Gratuity
- Competent authority
- **Enforcement Mechanism**
- Inspector-cum-Facilitator
- Claims and adjudication
- **Offences and Penalties**
- **Case Law**
- *Titaghur Paper Mills Co. Ltd. v. Its Workmen* (1959)
- Partap Narain Singh V Srinivas Sabhata AIR 1976 SC 222

Unit III: Code on Social Security, 2020

- **Employees' Compensation**
- Objectives and scope
- Employer's liability
- Doctrine of Notional Extension
- Defences available
- Amount and distribution of compensation
- Competent authority: appointment, powers, procedure
- **Employees' State Insurance**
- Objectives and scope
- ESI Fund
- Types of benefits
- Eligibility and conditions

- Authorities:
 - Corporation
 - Standing Committee
 - Medical Benefit Council
- Employees' Insurance Court
- Adjudication of disputes
- Payment rules
- Continuous service
- **Case Laws**
 - *Mackinnon Mackenzie & Co. v. Ibrahim Mohd. Issak* (1970)
 - *Leela Bai v. Seema Chauhan* (2019)
 - *Regional Director, ESI Corporation v. Francis De Costa* (1997)

Unit IV: Social Security Framework

- **Concept and Scope**
- Evolution of social security
- Scope and applicability
- **Coverage of Workers**
 - Organized workers
 - Unorganized workers
 - Gig and platform workers
- **Social Security Schemes**
 - Framing of schemes
 - Registration of unorganized workers
- **Maternity Benefits**
 - Objectives and scope
 - Right to maternity benefit
 - Constitutional perspectives
 - Medical bonus
 - Leave for miscarriage
 - Forfeiture of benefits
- **Gender Justice & Social Security**
 - **Case Laws**
 - *Dr. Kavita Yadav v. Secretary, Ministry of Health* (2023)
 - *Workmen v. Management of Reptakos Brett* (1992)

Books

1. New Labour & Industrial Laws by Commercial Edition 2026
2. P. L. Malik's Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law Twenty First Edition 2026.
3. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Textbook on New Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Publications, 1st Edition, 2022.
4. O. P. Malhotra: The Law of Industrial Dispute, Universal, Delhi.,. Legal Protection and Social Security in Unorganized Sector, The Book Lines, Delhi (2017).
5. S.C. Srivastava Contract Labour: A Review of the Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition Act and other related Laws (2015)The Book Lines,
6. S.C. Srivastava, Commentaries on Payment of Gratuity Act, Universal Book Co. Ltd
7. S.N. Misra, Labour and Industrial Laws, Central law publication-22n edition. 2006.

8. Bhargava, V B: Industrial and labour laws / V B Bhargava and Anita Bhargava Lucknow: Vinod Law Publications, 1994.
9. Kumar, H L: Labour laws: Everybody should know / H L Kumar New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2008.
10. Kumar, H L: Checklist obligation of employers under labour laws / - 3rd Ed. - Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., xxv,370p.:20 cm.
11. Lakshmanan, A R: Service and labor laws / A R Lakshmanan for By B Sudershan Reddy, B S Chauhan and Salman Khurshid. - Delhi: Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
12. Pai, G B: Labour law in India Vol. I / G B Pai. - New Delhi: Butterworths India, 2001.
13. Saharay, H K: Industrial and labour laws of India / H K Saharay. - 3rd Ed Calcutta: New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. 1993.

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER

Property Law CODE NO.1574

Paper Fourth

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

Property Law is one of the basic fundamental law. It mainly deals with transfer of Immovable Property among the Living persons, The students are made aware regarding the basic principles of Transfer of Property as well as specific transfer like Election, Part Performance, Sale, Mortgage, Lease, Charge and Gift. This paper is very useful in practice for advocates since most of the common disputes are directly and indirectly associate with the Right to Property.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Sections 1 to 35

Object and Scope of the Transfer of Property, 1882, Interpretation Clause(Section-3), Definition of Transfer of Property, Subject Matter of Transfer, Persons competent to Transfer, Oral Transfer, Transfer for the benefit of Unborn Person, Rule Against Perpetuity, Vested and Contingent Interests, Conditional Transfer, Doctrine of Election.

Leading Case: Kokilambal & Others V. N.Raman, AIR 2000 SC 2468

Indu Kakkar V Haryana Industrial Development Corporation Ltd. & another AIR 1999 SC 296

UNIT-II

Sections 36 to 53-A

Apportionment, Transfer of Property by Ostensible Owner(Section-41), Transfer by unauthorized Person who subsequently acquires Interest in Property Transferred, Transfer by One Co-owner, Joint Transfer for consideration, Priority of Rights created by Transfer, Fraudulent Transfer, Doctrine of LIS- Pendens, Doctrine of Part-Performance

Leading Case: Ram Prasad V Ram Mohit Hazara & others AIR 1967 SC 744

Jumma Masjit V Kodimaniandra Deviah AIR 1962 SC 847

UNIT-III

Definition of Sale, Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller, Marshalling by Subsequent Purchaser, Definition of Mortgage and kinds of Mortgage (Section 58-59), Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagor (Section 60 to 66), Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagee (Section 67 to 77), Priority (Section 78 to 80).

Leading Case: Seth Ganga Dhar V Shanker Lal & others AIR 1958 SC 773

Commissioner of IT V M/s Motors & General Store Pvt. Ltd. AIR 1968 SC 200

UNIT-IV

Charge (Section 100) Definition of Lease, Rights and Liabilities of Lessor and Lessee (Section 105 to 108), Different Modes of Determination of Lease (Section 111), Gift (Section 122 to 129)

Leading Case: Technician Studio Pvt. Ltd. V Lila Ghosh AIR 1977 SC 2425

Sonia Bhatia V State of UP and Others AIR 1981 SC 1274

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- D.F. Mulla. *Transfer of Property Act*, (Lexis Nexis 11th Ed. 2013)
- Shukla S.N. *Transfer of Property, reprint* (Allahabad Law Agency, Ed. 2017)
- Sinha R.K. *The Transfer of Property Act* (Central Law Agency Ed. 2016)
- Tripathi G.P. *The Transfer of Property Act* (Central Law Publication 19th Ed. 2016)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME EIGHTH SEMESTER

Foreign Trade Law CODE NO.1575

MM: 80
Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

To apprise the students about the objectives of GATT, WTO, Free Flow of Trade, Various provisions relating to Agreement on Agriculture, Technical Barriers to Trade, TRIMS, TRIPS, Foreign Direct Investment and various modes of settlement of International Trade disputes.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: TRADE IN GOODS-I

General Agreement on Tariffs & Trade (GATT), Agreement on Agriculture, Agreement on Sanitary & Phytosanitary Measures, Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

UNIT-II: TRADE IN GOODS-II

Agreement on Trade Related Investment Measures, Agreement on Subsidies & Countervailing Measures, Anti-dumping Agreement, Agreement on Safeguards

UNIT-III: TRADE IN SERVICES

General Agreement on Trade in Services, Ongoing Multilateral Negotiations

UNIT-IV: INTERNATIONAL TRADE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- a) Nullification or Impairment,
- b) Dispute Settlement,
- c) Enforcement & Remedies

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Ishita Chatterjee. *International Trade Law*. (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2016)
2. Meenu Paul. *International Trade Law*. (Ed. 2015)
3. Taxman's Foreign Exchange Management Manual, 2006.
4. V.S. Datey, *Taxman's FEMA Ready Reckoner*, (Taxman Publication, Ed. 2004.)
5. Gururaj BIN, *Commentary on Foreign Exchange Management Act*, (Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur, 1st Ed., 2005)

4. A.K. Koul, *The Legal Framework of UNCTAD In World Trade*, (A.W. Sijthoff, Ed. 1977)
5. Prof. A.K. Koul, *The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)/World Trade Organisation (WTO) –Law, Economics and Politics*, (Satyam Books, Ed. 2005)
6. John Croome, *Reshaping the World Trading System*, (Kluwer Law International, Ed. 2004.)
7. Raj Bhalla, *World Trading System*, (Lexis-Nexus Publication, London, Ed. 2003)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons) 5 Year PROGRAMME Eighth Semester**HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT****Paper Code: 1576**

External Marks: 80

Internal Marks: 20

Time: 3 hrs.

Course Objective

- To teach relevant, practical and applicable human resource management skills to equip the student with the foundation competencies for working as HR practitioners in business;
- To highlight the important challenges facing managers and employees in today's business climate;
- To introduce contemporary theory and practice in modern human resource management and the range of tools and methods available to address HR challenges and problems.

Note:

Instruction for External Examiner: The question paper will have two sections. Section „A“ shall comprise 8 questions (2 questions from each unit). The students will be required to attempt four questions (one question from each unit). Section „B“ will contain eight short answer questions from all the units equally carrying 3 marks. This Sections is mandatory.

UNIT-I

Introduction – Nature and Scope of Human Resource Management, HRM objectives and functions, HRM policies, HRM in globally Competitive Environment; Strategic Human Resource Management.

UNIT-II

Acquiring Human Resources: Human Resource Planning, Job Analysis and Job Design, Employee Involvement, Flexible Work Schedule, Recruitment, Selecting Human Resources, Orientation and Induction.

UNIT-III

Developing Human Resources: Employee Training, Training Need Assessment, Training Methods and Evaluation, Cross-cultural Training, Designing Executive Development Programme, Techniques of Executive Development, Career Planning and Development, Managerial implications of Training & Development.

UNIT-IV

Enhancing and Rewarding Performance: Establishing the Performance Management System, Establishing Rewards and Pay Plans, Employee Benefits, Ensuring a Safe and Healthy Work Environment

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Bohlander George and Scott Snell, *Management Human Resources*, (Thomson Learning, Latest Ed.)
2. Bhattacharyya, Dipak Kumar, *Human Resource Management*, (Excel Books, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
3. Cascio, Wayne F. *Managing Human Resources*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
4. DeCenzo, David A. *Fundamentals of Human Resource Management*, (Wiley India, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)
5. DeNisi, Angelo S, and Ricky W Griffin. *Human Resource Management*, (Biztantra, New Delhi, Latest Ed.)

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER

Equity and Trusts CODE NO.1581 (2017-18)

Paper First

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The *objective* of the course is to provide students with an overall understanding of the law of *equity* with special emphasis on fiduciary obligations, *trusts*, equitable assignment of property and equitable remedies. The paper is useful for students to understand and compare the Role of Equity in ancient and modern legal systems with special reference to India as well as relevance of equity in the contemporary times.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Concept of Equity: its nature, history and development in Roman Law and English Common Law; Equity Court and Common Law Courts in England; Equitable Rights, Remedies and Procedure; Classification of Jurisdictions of Equity Courts; Unification of Equity and Common Law Courts and the Provisions of the Judicature Acts of 1873-75

UNIT-II

Major maxims or principles of equity and their application: Equity will not suffer a wrong to be without a remedy, Equity follows the Law; He who seeks equity must do equity; He who comes into equity must come with clean hands; Delay defeats equity, Equality is equity; Equity looks to the intent rather than the form; Equity looks on that as done which ought to be done; Equity imputes and intention to fulfill an obligation; Where there is equal equity, the law shall prevail; Where equities are equal, the first in time shall prevail; Equity acts in personam

UNIT-III

Historical background of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882, Classification or kinds of Trusts, Creation of Trusts, Trustees-their duties and liabilities; Trustees-their rights and powers, Trustees and their disabilities under the Indian Trusts Act

UNIT-IV

Beneficiaries-their rights and liabilities, Appointment and Discharge of Trustees, Extinction of Trust, Obligations in the nature of Trusts and Fiduciary relations, Concept of Equity and its relevance and Application in Indian Legal System

Leading Cases:

- i) Official Trustee, W.B. & Others V Sachindra Nath Chatterjee & Others(1969) 3 SCR-92
- ii) Allahabad Bank Ltd. V The Commissioner of Income Tax, W.B. AIR 1953 SC 476

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Aqil Ahmad, *Equity Trust Mortgage & Specific Relief Act*, (Central Law Agency, Ed. 2016)
- Gandhi, B.M. *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*, (Reprinted 2011 (P/B), Eastern Book Company, 4th Ed., 2007)
- S. C. Tripathi. *Equity, Mortgages, Trusts & Fiduciary Relations*, (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2017)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER
Penology and Victimology CODE NO.1582(2017-18)

Paper Second

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

To equip the students about the knowledge of the concept of crime and various theories of crime, white collar crimes and organized crimes, prevention and control of crime, compensation and rehabilitation of victims of crimes etc.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Concept of Crime, Concept of Criminology: its nature, extent and scope in global and Indian context; various theories of Crime Causation: pre-classical, classical and neo-classical; Sociological, economic, tentative and multiple factorz' theories of crime causation

UNIT-II

Major crimes: Organised crimes, white collar crimes, Socio-economic offences, sexual offences, traffic in human beings, alcoholism and drug addition, cyber crimes, terrorism, juvenile delinquency, Recidivism and Cannibalism

UNIT-III

Concept of Penology: Prevention and Control of Crimes, Various Theories of Punishment, Police System in Indian and Global Context, Administrative Reforms and concerned Commission Reports; Modes and Forms of Punishments, Sentencing of offenders, Capital Punishment and its Relevance, Prison System and Reforms, Open Prisons

UNIT-IV

Concept and provisions for Bail, Probation and Parole; Concept and Scope of Victimology, Concept of Compensation and Rehabilitation of Victims of crimes; Statutory Provisions and Judicial Decisions on Compensation and Rehabilitation of Victims in India.

Leading Cases:

- i) Sheela Barse V Union of India, AIR 1986 SC 1773
- ii) Sunil Batra V Delhi Administration, AIR 1978 SC 1675
- iii) Bachan Singh V State of Punjab, AIR 1980 SC 898

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S.M. Sethna. *Society and Criminology* (Ed. 2016)
- N.V. Paranjape. *Criminology and Penology* (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2017)
- Sutherland, E. and Cressy. *Introduction to Criminology & Penology* (LAP LAMPERT Academic Publishing, 2nd Ed. 2017)
- Ahmed Siddique. *Criminology & Penology* (Eastern Book Company, 6th Ed. 2013)
- N.V. Paranjape. *Criminology, Penology and Victimology* (Central Law Publication, 2nd Ed. 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER
Civil Procedure Code and Limitation CODE NO.1583 (2017-18)

Paper Third

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

The Civil Procedure Code consolidates and amends the law relating to the procedure of the Courts of Civil jurisdiction. The Code does not affect any special or local laws nor does it supersede any special jurisdiction or power conferred or any special form of procedure prescribed by or under any other law for the time being in force. The Code is the general law so that in case of conflict between the Code and the special law the latter prevails over the former. Where the special law is silent on a particular matter the Code applies, but consistent with the special enactment.

CPC provides the procedure of filing of Civil Suit by presentation of Plaint. CPC tells about the procedure followed by Civil Courts in Civil matters. Limitation Act prescribes the time limit for filing a suit under tort, contract, accounts miscellaneous matters. Moveable property, Immovable property etc. The students are apprised with help of this paper about the civil procedure followed by the courts in civil matters.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Definition of Key Words(Section-2), Courts to try all civil suits unless barred(Section-9), Principle of Res-Subjudice(Section-10), Principle of Res-Judicate(Section-11), Place of Suing(SS-15 to 20), Parties to the Suit (O-I), Framing of Suits(O-2), Institution of Suits(O-4), Summon(O-5) & (SS-27 to 32), Pleading (O-6).

Leading Cases:-

- i) State of UP V Nawab Hussain AIR 1977 SC 1680.
- ii) NDMC V Satish Chandra AIR 2003 SC 3137
- iii) Reena Mehta V R.R.Mehra AIR 2003 SC 1002
- iv) Begam Sahiba Sultan V Nawab Mohammad Mansoor Ali Khan(2007) 4 SCC 343

UNIT-II

Plaint(O-7), Written Statement and Counter Claim(O-8), Appearance of Parties(O-9), Examination(O-10), Settlement of Issues (O-14), Commission(O-26) & (Ss 75 to 78), Suit by or against Govt. & Public Officer(SS-79 to 82), Examination of Witnesses(O-16), Judgment

and Decree (O-20 & S-33), Abatement of Suits(O-22), Withdrawal of Suits(O-23), Suits by or against Minor(O-33), Cost(Ss-35 A-35 B)

Leading Cases:-

- i) Hasam Abbas Sayyad V Usman Abbas Sayyad(2007) 2 SCC 355.
- ii) Bar Association Tamil Nadu V Union of India AIR 2003 SC 179

UNIT-III

Execution of Decree(O-21 & Ss 36 to 42), Execution against Legal Representatives and Transfer (Ss-49 to 50), Stay of Executions, Modes of Execution (Ss 51 to 54), Arrest and Detention (Ss 55 to 59 & O-21 Rules 37 to 40), Attachment of Property (Ss-58 to 64), Sales of Attached Property (O-21 Rules 64 to 69), Appeal from Original Decree (O-41) & (SS-96-99), Appeal from Appellate Decree (O-42) & (Ss-100 to 103), Appeal to the Supreme Court (O-45)

UNIT-IV

Injunction(Os-38 to 39), Appointment of Receiver (O-40), Reference (O-46) & (S-113). Review (O-47 & S-114), Limitation Act: Limitation of Suits, Appeal and Application (SS 3-9), Computation of period of limitation(Ss-12 to 20).

Leading Cases:-

- i) Union of India V Adani Exports Ltd. AIR 2002 SC 126
- ii) National Institute of Mental Health V C Permeshwara AIR 2005 SC 212

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- Mulla, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Lexis Nexis 19th Ed. 2011)
- MP Jain, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Lexis Nexis 4th Ed. 2016)
- JK Das, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Prentice Hall India Learning Private Ltd. Ed. 2013)
- DN Mathur, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Central Law Publication 5th Ed. 2017)
- C.K. Takwani, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Eastern Book Co. 8th Ed 2016)
- Avtar Singh, *Code of Civil Procedure*, (Central Law Publication 4th Ed. 2015)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER
Drafting, Pleadings and Conveyancing CODE NO.1584 (2017-18)

Paper Fourth

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem form based on case law.

Course Objective:

The object is to present the substantive Law in the context of Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing and show how those transactions are influenced by Legal considerations. A well drafted document instantly attracts the attention of the Court. It develops the skill of drafting of legal documents among students. It helps the students in making a good lawyer and Judge.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks each.

Unit-I

- i) General Principles of Drafting
- ii) Fundamental Rules of Pleadings(Civil)
- iii) Plaint
- iv) Written Statement
- v) Interlocutory Application
- vi) Amendment of Pleadings
- vii) Affidavit
- viii) Execution Petition
- ix) Memorandum of Appeal(Civil)
- x) Revision(Civil)
- xi) Writ Petition

Unit-II

- i) Petition under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- ii) Complaint (Criminal)
- iii) Claim petition under Motor Vehicle Act, 1988
- iv) Bail Application
- v) Anticipatory Bail Application
- vi) Revision (Criminal)

Unit-III

- i) Sale Deed
- ii) Mortgage Deed
- iii) Lease Deed
- iv) Gift Deed
- v) Promissory Note
- vi) Power of Attorney (GPA & SPA)
- vii) Will

Unit-IV

- i) Notice
- ii) Adoption Deed
- iii) Partnership Deed
- iv) Exchange Deed
- v) Agreement of Sale
- vi) Leave and Licence

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Mulla, D.F.: *The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908*, (Lexis Nexis, New Delhi 11th Edition 2016)
- Sarkar, *The Law of Civil Procedure*, (Eastern Book Co., Lucknow 5th Ed. 2016)
- Chaturvedi, A.N., *Pleading, Conveyancy & Drafting & Legal Professional*, (11th Ed. 2016)
- Chaturvedi, R.N. *Pleading, Drafting & Conveyancing*, (Central Law Agency, Allahbad 4th Ed. 2016)
- Dr. A.B. Kafaltiya, *Pleading Drafting & Conveyancing*, (Universal Lexis Nexis, New Delhi 11th Ed. 2014)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME NINETH SEMESTER
Alternate Dispute Resolution Systems (ADR) CODE NO.1585 (2017-18)

Paper Fifth

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objectives:

- *To find out the various Dispute Resolution Techniques used at International and National level.*
- *To trace out the differences between most prominent dispute resolution methods including traditional litigation, arbitration (in many forms including International Commercial Arbitration), mediation and conciliation etc. The system of ADR is less time consuming as well as informal. Therefore, cost of litigation is also subsequently reduce. With the help of this paper, the students learn new techniques of resolution of disputes in certain cases.*

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Evolution of ADR, ADR in India, Advantages & disadvantages of ADR, ADR Processes Pretial Mediation, Mediation, Negotiation, Conciliation, ADR in family disputes, Conciliation under CPC

UNIT-II

Concept, Meaning & Growth of Lok Adalats, Lok Adalats under Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987, Nyaya Panchayats-Historical Perspectives, Advantages of Nyaya Panchayats, Composition & Jurisdiction of Nyaya Panchayats

UNIT-III

Arbitration & Conciliation Act (Section 1-43); Definition of Arbitration, International Commercial Arbitration; Objectives of the Act, Arbitration Agreement, Composition and jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings, Making of Arbitral Awards and Termination of Proceedings, Recourse Against Arbitral Award, Finality and Endorsement of Arbitral Award, Appealable orders, Lien on Arbitral Awards and Deposits as to costs, Effect on Arbitration Agreement of Death and of parties humiliation.

UNIT-IV

Arbitration & Conciliation Act (Section 44-60), Foreign Awards-Definition, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards, New York Convention Awards, Geneva Convention Awards, Convention on recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (Schedule I), Protocol on Arbitration Clauses (Schedule II), Convention on execution of Foreign Arbitral Awards (Schedule III), Conciliation under Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996(Sections 61-81), Role of Conciliator, Confidentiality in conciliation.

Leading Cases:-

- i) Food Corporation of India V Joginder Pal Mohinder Pal AIR 1989 SC 1263
- ii) Renusagar & Co. V V.E.C. AIR 1994 SC 860

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Anupam Kurlwal, *An Introduction to Alternative Dispute System (ADR)*, (Central Law Publication, Allahabad, Ed. 2014).
- S.C. Tripathi, *Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 with Alternative means of settlement of dispute*, (Central Law Publication, Allahabad, Ed. 2015).
- Avtar Singh, *Law of Arbitration and conciliation*, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, Ed. 2013).
- Ashwinie Kumar Bansal, *International Commercial Arbitration Practice and Procedure*, (Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, Ed. 2012)
- G.K. Kwatra, *Arbitration and conciliation Law of India*, (Universal Law Publication Co. New Delhi, Ed. 2014).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-9th Semester
Animal Protection Law
Course Code – 1586 (Optional Paper)

Max. Marks 100

Theory -80

Time: 3 Hrs.

Internal Assessment -20

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory.

Course Objective:

To create awareness about the concepts of Prevention of cruelty to animals, various provisions of Wildlife Act, 1974 and the role played by the social workers, NGO's and Indian Judiciary as a guardian of Animals.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

- (1) General Background : Concept of Right with Reference to Animals;
- (2) General Legal Framework - Early Legislations.
- (3) Constitutional Provisions Relating to Animals - Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties; Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 :
- (4) Historical Background of Legislation; Definitions; Authorities Under the Act.
- (5) Hunting of Wild Animals.
- (6) Sanctuaries, National Parks and Closed Areas.
- (7) Central Zoo Authorities and Recognition of Zoos.
- (8) Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals Articles and Trophies. Prohibition on Trade or Commerce in Trophies and Animal Articles; Prevention and Detection of Offences

UNIT-II

- (1) Provisions Under the Indian Penal Code, 1860
- (2) Concept of Cruelty. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960, Definitions : Animal Welfare Board - Constitution, Powers and Function; Performing Animals; Experimentation on Animals.

UNIT-III

Street Dogs and Companion Animals: Humane street dog population management – law and policy, Breeders and Pet shops, Online trade in animals, Responsible pet ownership, Law

relating to feeding of street dogs, Right of the companion animal to live with its guardians and use common facilities restrictive regulations by RWA, builders, landlords etc. Domestic disputes: how to establish intentional harm and evaluate it.

UNIT-IV

Prosecuting animal abuse: using article 226 and 32 to seek writs to implement laws to protect animals, common types of animal abuse: Simple Neglect, Abandonment, Severe Neglect, Hoarding, Commercial breeders and pet shops, Animals in Hot Vehicles, Intentional Harm, Illegal Transport and Slaughter, Organized Criminal Enterprise: Animal Fighting, Ritualistic Abuse, Dog culling, Bestiality (act, video production and distribution). Responding to Animal Abuse: Investigating Animal Abuse Response to Complaint, Early Co-ordination, Search Warrants and Warrantless Seizures, Gathering evidence, Seizure and Holding of Animal Victims, Preparing the Animal Abuse Case for Prosecution. Investigating & Prosecuting Animal Abuse: Taking the Animal Abuse Case to Trial, Anticipating Defences, Meet with your Investigator, Witnesses and attending Veterinarian, Expert Witnesses: Veterinary Testimony, Other Expert Testimony, Sentencing Options: Fine Imprisonment, Fine and Imprisonment Banning ownership/possession of animals.

Cases to be studied:

1. AWBI v. A. Nagaraja and Ors. (AIR 2014 SCW 3327)
2. People for Animals through Norma Alvares vs. State of Goa & Others (1996 CJ(Bom) 374).
3. Animals & Birds Charitable Trust & Ors. Vs. Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai & Ors (2015 CJ (Bom) 1049)
4. X vs. Y (2014 CJ (HP) 224)/(2014 (4) RCR(CIVIL) 265)
5. Mrs. Gauri Maulekhi vs. Govt. Of Uttarakhand & Others [WP(PIL) No. 41/2013]
6. P.E.S.T. and Ors. Vs. State of Goa & Ors (2009 (1) BCR 501)
7. Laxmi Narain Modi vs. Union of India (2014(3) SCC 143)
8. Geeta Seshamani Vs. Union of India (AIR 2004 SCW 7487)
9. Gauri Maulekhi vs. Union of India & Ors. 13th July, 2015
10. Animal Rescue Organisation vs. State of Andhra Pradesh & Others (PIL 206/2015)
11. Gauri Maulekhi vs. State of Uttarakhand [WP (PIL) NO. 77/2010]
12. Animals Rights Funds, Bangalore vs. State of Karnataka [WP No. 14432/2008]
13. M.C. Mehta vs. Union Territory of Delhi (Civil Writ No. 2961/1992)
14. Akhil Bharat Krishi Goseva Sangh vs. State of Andhra Pradesh/Al-Kabeer Slaughter House Pollution case [Civil Appeal No. 3968/1994]
15. Prema Veeraraghavan vs. State by Inspector of Police, Koyambedu PS, Chennai & Mani [Crl R.C. No. 1534/2001 and Crl M.P. No. 8047/2001]
16. Mohd. Habib vs. State of Uttar Pradesh [Civil Misc. WP No. 38469/1994]
17. Ozair Hussain vs. Union of India & Others [Civil WP No. 837/2001]
18. People for Ethical Treatment of Animals vs. Animal Welfare Board of India (WP No. 1686/1995)
19. People for Ethical Treatment of Animals vs. Union of India (WP No. 2490/2004)
20. Ashok Kumar vs. State of J&K [LPA no. 183/2000, High Court of J&K]

Journal:

The Animal Studies Repository (ASR)

Books:

- Raj Panjwani, Ozair Husain, Maneka Gandhi. *Animal Laws of India* (Latest Ed.)
- David DeGrazia. *Animal Rights: A Very Short introduction*, (Latest Ed.)
- Jonathan Safran Foer. *Eating Animals*, (Latest Ed.)
- Gary L. Francione and Robert Garner. *The Animal Rights Debate, Abolition or Regulation?* (Latest Ed.)
- Robert Garner. *Political Animals: Animal Protection Politics in Britain and the United States*, (Latest Ed.)
- Andrew Linzey Dominion. *Why Animal Suffering Matters, Philosophy, Theology and Practical Ethics* (Latest Ed.)
- Matthew Scully. *The Power of Man, the Suffering of Animals, and the Call to Mercy*, (Latest Ed.)
- *Current Debates and New Directions* (edited by Cass Sunstein and Martha Nussbaum)
- Paul Waldau. *Animal Rights, What Everyone Needs to Know*, (Latest Ed.)
- *Drawing the Line, Science and the Case for Animal Rights* Steven Wise (Latest Ed.)
- David Favre. *Animal Law: welfare, Interests and Rights* (Aspen Publishers Latest Ed.)
- L. Francione. *Animal Property and the Law* Gary (Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER
Land Laws, Tenancy & Panchayat Laws CODE NO.1591(2017-18)

Paper First

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objectives:

In every Country, Land Laws have always been looked upon a subject of fundamental importance deeply rooted in our customs and traditions. The majority of litigation involved in the civil, criminal or Revenue Court is relating to the determination of the rights and duties so endowed by the legislature to the individual. Land Laws were enacted many years ago. These laws have undergone many changes. It is too enormous for classroom discussion. With this perspective this subject is required to make the student acquaint the legal rights and duties pertaining to the Land Laws. Therefore, the students get an opportunity to understand the legal rights and duties in respect of land and landed properties.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I: PUNJAB LAND REVENUE ACT 1887 (Chapters 1 to 9)

Definition of Key Words, Revenue Officers: Their Power and Functions, Preparation of Revenue Record: Like Documents of Jamabandi, Girdawari, Mutation, Intkaal, Sijra Nasab (Pedigree Table) Sirjra Axe (Map of the Village), Assessment of Land Revenue, Collection of Land Revenue, Concepts & Procedure of Partitions

UNIT-II THE PUNJAB TENANCY ACT -1887

Definition of Key Words under the Act, Class of Tenants, Law relating to Rent, Law relating to Occupancy of Tenant, Law of Ejectment of Tenants

HARYANA CEILING OF LAND HOLDING ACT 1972

Definition of Key Words(Section-3), Concept of Permissible Area and Surplus Area (Ss-4 to 6), Ceiling on Land, Acquisition and Disposal of Surplus Area(SS 7 to 15), Appeal by the Aggrieved Party (Section-18)

HARYANA RENT CONTROL ACT, 1973

Definitions (SS 1-4), Rights & Duties of Tenants, Rights and Duties of Landlords, Grounds of Ejection of Tenants.

UNIT-III: HARYANA PANCYAYATI RAJ ACT 1994 (Ss 1 to 54) (Chapter 1 to 6)

Definition of Key Words, Constitution of Gram Sabha and Gram Panchayat, Gram Panchayat's Duties, Functions and Powers, Finance and Taxation, Control of Gram Panchayat, Sources of Income and Expenditure of Gram Panchayat.

UNIT-IV: HARYANA PANCHAYATI RAJ ACT 1994, PANCHAYATI SAMITI (CHAPTER 7 TO 11) AND SECTION 55 TO 116)

Definition of Key Words, Conduct of Business of Panchayat Samities, Servant of Panchayat Samities, Duties and Powers of Panchayat Samiti, Finance and Taxation, Sources of Income of Panchayat Samiti, Control of Panchayat Samiti

Leading Cases:-

- i) Chhote Khan & Others V Malkhan & Others AIR 1954 SC 575
- ii) Jaipal Singh V Kapoor Kaur PLR 1967 Page 52
- iii) Gurmail Singh V P.Kumar PLR 1970 Page 365

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Harshali Chowdhary, *Punjab & Haryana Land Laws*, (Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 1st Ed. 2016)
- Badruddin, *Commentary on Revenue Laws, Panchayat Laws and Rent Laws*, (The Law House, Rohtak, 4th Ed. 2015)
- Neety Kaul, *Land Laws in Punjab and Haryana*, (Chawla Publications (P) Ltd., Chandigarh, 6th Ed. 2014)
- D. P. Narula, *Punjab and Haryana Land Laws*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Ed. 2012)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER
Intellectual Property Law CODE NO.1592 (2017-18)

Paper Second

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

To create awareness about the concept of Intellectual Properties, various conventions, provisions of Copy Right Act, 1957, The Trade Mark Act 1999 and The Patents Act 1970. The students can understand the process of Registration of Copyright work, trade mark and patents with the help of this paper.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks each.

UNIT-I

Concept of Property vis-a-vis Intellectual Property, Basic concepts of Intellectual Property Law, Nature of Intellectual Property, Origin and Development of Intellectual Property - Copy Right, Trade Mark & Patent, Commercial Exploitation of Intellectual Property, Enforcement of Rights and Remedies Against Infringement, International Character of Intellectual Property, Intellectual Property and Economic Development, International Protection of Intellectual Property – overview of International Conventions -Berne Convention – WIPO Treaties 1996, Paris Conventions, TRIPS Agreements etc. India's Position vis-a-vis International Conventions and Agreements.

UNIT-II

The Copy Right Act, 1970

Meaning and Basis of Copy Right, Copy Right Office and Copy Right Board, Subject Matter of Copy Right, Ownership, Assignment and Infringement of Copy Right, Remedies for Infringement, Abridgement of the Work and Term of Copy Right, Rights of Broadcasting Authorities

Leading Cases: R.G. Anand V M/s Delux Films AIR 1978 SC 1613
Najma Heptulla V M/s Orient Longman Ltd. AIR 1989 Del 63

UNIT-III

The Patents Act 1970, & the Patents (Amendment) Act, 2002

Object of Patent Law, Value of Patent System, Inventions-Patentable and Non-Patentable, Process Patent and Product Patent, Procedure for obtaining a Patent, Rights and Obligations of a Patentee, Revocation and Surrender of Patents, Infringement of Patent.

Leading Case: BioChem Pharmaceutical Industries V BioChem Synergy Ltd.(1997) Vol. 99(2).
Bishwanath Parshad Radhy Shyam V M/s Hindustan Metal Industries AIR 1982
SC 1444

UNIT-IV

The Trade Marks Act, 1999

What is a Trade Mark, Functions of a Trade Mark, Trade Mark Registry and Register of Trade Mark, Registration of Trade Marks, Effects of Registration, Assignment and Transmission of Trade Marks, Rectification and Correction of Register, Passing Off and Infringement Action

Leading Case: Bata India Ltd. V M/S Pyare Lal & Co AIR 1985 Allahabad 242
Sumat Parsad Jain V Sheojanan Prasad, AIR 1972 SC 2488

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- David A. Einhorn. *Intellectual Property Law in Cyberspace* (3rd Ed. 2017)
- Xuan-Thao N. Nguyen, Robert W. Gomulkiewicz, and Danielle M. Conway. *Intellectual Property, Software, and Information Licensing: Law and Practice* (Cumulative Supplement 1st Ed. 2017)
- Jerrey A. Maine and Xuan-Thao N. Nguyen. *Intellectual Property Taxation: Transaction and Litigation Issues* (Cumulative Supplement 2nd Ed. 2017)
- Aline C. Flower. *Intellectual Property Technology Transfer* (Supplement 2nd Ed. 2016)
- Alexander I. Poltorak; Paul J. Lerner. *Essentials of Intellectual Property: Law, conomics, and Strategy* (Wiley 2nd Ed. 2011)
- M.K. Bhandari. *Intellectual Property Rights*. (Central Law Publication, Ed. 2013)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER
Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation CODE NO.1593 (2017-18)

Paper Third

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

*In the construction (**interpretation**) of statutes, the principle aim of the court must be to carry out the Intention of Legislature. The English courts developed three main rules (plus some minor ones) to assist them in the task. ... A **statute** is presumed to make no changes in the common law. **For the** Law student it is very necessary to know the fundamentals of interpretation, therefore, they are taught different principles of interpretation used by courts to find out the real intention and object of legislation. It is very helpful in legal profession as the advocates place before the court different interpretations of words and phrases keeping in know the context and background of a case.*

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Statute: Meaning and Classification, Interpretation-Meaning, Object, Purpose and Scope, Basic Principles of Interpretation, Difference between Interpretation and Construction, Rule of Construction-Literal, Golden and Mischief Rules, Limitations of the Court

UNIT-II

Internal Aid, External Aid, Interpretation of Mandatory and Directory Provisions, Interpretation of Penal and Taxing Statutes

UNIT-III

Interpretation of Indian Constitution, Rule of Eiusdem Generis, Rule of Noscitur-a-sociis, Rule of Pari Materia, Rule of Stare Decisis, Contemporanea Expositio eat optima Et Fortissima in Lege

UNIT-IV

What is Legislation, Who Legislate, Restriction on the Legislature, Legislation is a Science, The Method of Law Reform, Principles of Legislation, Relationship between Law and Public Opinion, Bentham's Theory of Legislation, Greatest Happiness of Greatest Number, Pains and Pleasure, Utilitarianism

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- G.P.Singh. *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*, (Lexis Nexis 14th Edition, 2016)
- Avtar Singh. *Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes*, (Lexis Nexis 4th Edition, 2014)
- V.P. Sarathi. *Interpretation of Statutes*, (E.B.C. 5th Edition, 2010)
- Kafaltiya A.B. *Interpretation of Statutes*, (E.B.C 2016 Latest Ed.)
- D.N.Mathur. *Interpretation of Statutes*, (Central Law Publication 2013 Latest Ed.)
- R.D. Srivastava. *Interpretation of Statutes and Legislation*, (Central Law Publication 6th Edition, 2013)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER
Financial Market Regulations CODE NO.1594 (2017-18)

Paper Fourth

MM: 80

Time: 3 hours

NOTE FOR EXAMINER/PAPER SETTER

The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 8 short answer type questions of 3 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law.

Course Objective:

An efficient financial system will allocate savings to productive users of funds at least cost. It offer a large range of financial instruments and institutions to assist investors balance risk, liquidity and return. It should also cater to a wide range of borrowers, from the well established to those with high risk new ventures. The community should be able to trust the integrity and soundness of the system, without believing that everything is guaranteed by the Government. It should allow institutions to innovate-employing new technology and offering new products. It should be open to competition. Although the features of financial systems vary from country, depending on their stage of economic development and the structure and policies of government, yet a sound financial system deals with the role of various regulators of capital and money market and the student gets an opportunity to understand such market regulators by reading this paper.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS(ON QUESTION PAPER)

Attempt four questions from sections 1 to 4, selecting at least one question from each section. These questions shall carry 14 marks each. Section 5 is compulsory and each question in this section shall carry 3 marks.

UNIT-I

Meaning and Segments of Financial Markets, Functions performed by the financial markets, Financial Institutions: Banking & Non-Banking Financial Companies, Call Money Market, Industrial Securities Market, Commercial Bills Market, Bill of Exchange and Promissory note, Treasury Bill Market, Govt. Securities Market, Indian Money Market

Leading Cases: The Chairman SEBI Vs Shriram Mutual Fund & another (2006) (6) Co-cases

UNIT-II

Indian Capital Market, Primary and Secondary Capital Market, History of Stock Exchange in India, Bombay Stock Exchange, Over the Counter Exchange of India, Different Settlement in Indian Scenario.

Leading Case: Harshad Mehta Vs Central Bureau of Investigation(2003) 3 SCC 641-AIR 2003 SC 2748

UNIT-III

Internal reconstruction of Companies, external reconstruction of Companies, Acquisition, Merger and Amalgamation

Leading Case: Amico Pesticides Ltd., in Re (2001) 103 Camp.Cas 463 (Bombay).

UNIT-IV

Role of SEBI as a Regulator, Role and functions of RBI in regulating financial market transactions, Role of Ministry of Company Affairs as a Regulator, Role of Central Govt. as a Regulator

Leading Cases: State of Bihar V Tata Iron and Steel Com. Ltd. AIR 1995 SC 1170

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S.S. Gulshan, *Business Law*, (Exel Books, New Delhi 3rd Ed. 2011)
- Gordon Natrajan, *Financial Market and Services*, (Himalaya Publishing House 7th Ed. 2011)
- ADI. P. Talati, Nahar S. Mahala, *Insider Trading (Law Practice & Procedure)*, (Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd. 1st Ed. 2004)
- Carter Randall, *Non Stop Winning on the Stock Market*, (Vision Book House, New Delhi, 2nd Ed. 1995.)
- Ashish Choraria & Bharat Bhantia, *Securities Laws and Regulations of Financial Markets*, (Law Point, Kolkota Latest Ed.)
- G.S. Batra. *Financial Services and Market* (Deep & Deep Publication, Ed. 2005)
- Bharti V. Pathak. *Indian Financial System* (Pearson Education, Latest Ed.)
- Meir Kohn. *Financial Institutions and Markets* (Tata MC Graw-Hill, Latest Ed.)
- L.M. Bhole. *Financial Institutions and Markets* (TA MC-Graw Hill, Latest Ed.)
- V. A. Avadhani. *Investment & Securities Market in India* (Himalaya Publishing House, Latest Ed.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR PROGRAMME TENTH SEMESTER

Moot Court Exercise and Internship CODE NO.1595 (2017-18)

Paper Fifth

MM: 100

Course Objectives:

To explain the students about the importance of mooting in Legal profession, various qualities of advocates, various skills to maintain Bench Bar relation, Lamps of advocacy, role of BCI and State Bar Council and functioning of various courts in India. The paper is practical based in total.

Moot Court Exercise and Internship:

This paper may have three components of 30 marks each and a viva for 10 marks.

- (a) Moot Court (30 marks). Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.
- (b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks); Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.
- (c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary (30 marks). Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.
- (d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dr. Kailash Rai, Moot Court, *Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings* (Central Law Publications, Latest Ed.)
- Prof. S.K. Awasthi, *Practical Training of Law, Moot Court & Viva-Voce* (Agra Law Agency, Latest Ed.)
- R.N. Chaturvedi, *Pleadings, Drafting & Conveyancing* (Central Law Publications, Latest Ed.)
- The Advocates Act 1971
- The Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987
- Indian Penal Code, 1860
- Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
- The Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- Code of Civil Procedure, 1908