

DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK



New Scheme of Examination

Master of Arts (History)
Two Year Programme (Annual)

M.A. (Previous)

Paper	Nomenclature	Marks
HS1001	Ancient Societies	100
HS1002	History of Haryana	100
HS1003	Medieval Societies	100
HS1004	Modern World	100
HS1005	State in India	100

M.A. (Final)

Note: Select any one of the following group

Group-B Ancient India

Paper	Nomenclature	External
HS2001	Historiography, Concept Methods and Tools	100
HS2002	History of India (Earliest times to 320AD)	100
HS2003	History of India (CAD320 to CAD1200)	100
HS2004	Ancient Indian Society & Culture (Upto 1200 AD)	100
HS2005	Indian Economy (Upto 1200AD)	100

Group-C Medieval India

Paper	Nomenclature	Marks
HS2001	Historiography, Concept, Methods and Tools	100
HS2006	History of India (C1200 to 1526AD)	100
HS2007	History of India (1526-1757)	100
HS2008	Socio Cultural History of India (C1200 to 1757AD)	100
HS2009	Economy of India (1200 to 1757AD)	100

Group-D Modern India

Paper	Nomenclature	Marks
HS2001	Historiography, Concept Methods and Tools	100
HS2010	History of India (1757 to 1950)	100
HS2011	National Movement (1885 to 1947)	100
HS2012	Society & Culture of India (1757 to 1947)	100
HS2013	Economy of India (1757 to 1947)	100

MASTER OF ARTS (HISTORY)
M.A. (PREVIOUS)
ANCIENT SOCIETIES
PAPER CODE: HS1001

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit-I

Origins

Tool Making : Hunting and Gathering: Food Production and Village Settlements; Division of Labour and Craft Specialisation.

Bronze Age Civilisations

1. Mesopotamia (upto the Aquadian Empire) : State Structure; Economy (Industry and Trade); Social stratification and Religion.
2. Egypt (Old Kingdom; State Structure; Economy (Industry and Trade); Social Stratification and religion.
3. Harappan Civilisation: Origin; Authors; Extent; Town Planning; Economy; Society; Religion; Decline.

Unit-II

Iron Age Cultures

Greece: Agriculture; Currency; Scripts; religion; Crafts and Warfar Slave Societies in Ancient Greece and Rome: Agrarian Economy; Urbanisation and Trade; Cultures; Athenian. Democracy: Roman Republic; Roman Empire and its Decline.

Unit-III

Vedic Society

State Structure; Economy; Society; Religion; State Structure.

Age of Reason Revolt

Jainism; Buddhism

Agrarian Empires

The Mauryas and the Guptas with special reference to Society and Economy.
Decline of Trade and Commerce in Post Gupta Period.
Indian Feudalism: Origin, Development and Nature.

HISTORY OF HARYANA
PAPER CODE: HS1002

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit-I

- (i) Source of Ancient Period
- (ii) Harapan Civilisation: General Features
- (iii) Growth of Vedic Civilisation and Historicity of battle of Mahabharata.
- (iv) Republic to Empire:
 - (a) Yaudheyas, Agras and Kunindas
 - (b) Pushpabhutis

Unit-II

(A) Rise of New Powers

- (a) Gujara- Pratiharas
- (b) Tomaras
- (c) Chahamanas

(d) Sources of Medieval Period

(B) Sultanate Period

- (a) Haryana on the Eve of Turkish Invasion
- (b) Revolts of Meos and Rajputs
- (c) Provincial Administration-Iqta System
- (d) Economic changes

(C) Mughal Period

- (a) First and Second battle of Panipat and Hemu; Revolt of Satnamis.
- (b) Pargana Administration
- (c) Economy- Land Revenue System; Cropping pattern and Irrigation System
- (d) Impact of Socio- Religious Movement—Bhakti and Sufi

Unit-III

(A) Struggle for power in Haryana in 18th Century

- (a) Sources of Modern Period (b) Marathas, Jats and Sikhs (c) George Thomas

(B) Socio-Religious Movements in Haryana

- (a) Arya Samaj (b) Sanatan Dharam (c) Development of Education

(C) Political Movements

- (a) Revolt of 1857
- (b) Rise of Political Consciousness
- (c) National Movement (1885-1919)
- (d) Mass Movements; Non- Cooperation; Civil Disobedience; Praja Mandal, Quit India Movement ; Regional consciousness- Unionist Party.

**MEDIEVAL SOCIETIES
PAPER CODE: HS1003**

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit-I

Western World: 8th Century to Mid -15th Centuries:

- (a) Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society.
- (b) State and Church; Church and Society.
- (c) Feudalism –Agrarian Structure and Relations.
- (d) Trade and Commerce.
- (e) Technology.
- (f) Religious and Cultural Development Reformation and Renaissance.

Unit-II

- (a) Rise of Islam; Socio-Political Background, Advent of Prophet Mohammed, Life and Teachings.
- (b) Evolution of the Islamic State: From Medina to Caliphate to Empire.
- (c) Society under the Islamic State.
- (d) Economy under the Islamic State.
- (e) The Arab Civilisation –Intellectual and Cultural contributions.

Unit-III

India

- (a) Transition from Ancient to Medieval Society and Advent of Turks.
- (b) Structure of State.
- (c) Iqta, Mansab and Zamindari.
- (d) Disintegration of the Mughal State .
- (e) Religious Challenges: Bhakti Movement and Sufism.
- (f) Technological Developments.
- (g) Urbanisation.
- (h) Structure of Society – Groups and Classes.

MODERN WORLD
PAPER CODE: HS1004

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit-I

Rise of Modern World-Economic Basis:

- (a) Age of Mercantilism and Beginning of Capitalism.
- (b) Agricultural Revolution in Western Europe-15th to 18th Centuries.
- (c) Development of Capitalism in Britain, France, Germany and Japan.
- (d) Technological Revolution and Industrialisation.
- (e) Imperialism.

Rise of Modern World-Political Basis:

- (a) French Revolution—Its Aims and Achievements.
- (b) Liberalism in Britain.
- (c) Nationalism in Italy and Germany.

Unit-II

Rise of New Economic, Social and Political Order:

Making of the Russian Revolution—Establishment of a socialist State, its Economic and Political Aspects and reactions in West.

World Order upto 1919.

- (a) Origins of the First World War; its Nature.
- (b) Peace Settlements and its long term consequences.

World between two wars:

- (a) Crisis in Capitalism and Great Depression.
- (b) Ideologies of Nazism and Fascism: Germany and Italy.

Second World War:

- (a) Origins, Nature and Results of War.

Unit-III

Colonialism in India

- (a) Mercantile Capital Stage.
- (b) Free Trade/Industrial Capital Stage.
- (c) Finance Capital Stage.

China and the Western Domination:

- (a) Opium Wars and development of Spheres of Influence.
- (b) Anti Imperialist Movement in China.
- (c) Communist Revolution in China and its Impact.
- (d) De-Colonisation and After
- (i) Ideological Begins of Cold War.
- (ii) Non- aligned Movements and Third World.

STATE IN INDIA
PAPER CODE: HS1005

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit-I

(a) Towards Formation of the State

Proto-State, Chiefdoms of latter Vedic times. Territorial States in the Age of Buddha.

(b) The Mauryan State Socio- economic Basis; Nature and Administration; Theory and Practice

(c) Gupta Polity Administrative organisation; Tributary System; Socio-economic Basis

(d) State formation in the South Chiefdoms and the Cholas

Unit-II

(a) Nature and Administration of the States under the Sultans of Delhi; Islamic Theory of States.

(b) Vijaynagara State Structure; Features and Nature

(c) The Mughal State Nature and Administrative Institutions; Socio-economic Basis.

Unit-III

(a) Colonial State Political Economy; State Apparatus; Instruments of Legitimation.

(b) Stages of Development of Nation–State in India.

(c) State in Independent India continuity and Change

M.A. (FINAL)
GROUP-B
HISTORIOGRAPHY, CONCEPTS, METHODS AND TOOLS
PAPER CODE: HS2001

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Meaning Nature and Scope of History
2. Search for Source Material, Evaluation of Sources
3. Causation and Objectivity
4. History and Other Disciplines: Archaeology, Geography, Anthropology, Sociology, Economics, Politics

Unit II

1. Tradition of Historical Writing: Greaco- Roman Tradition; Ancient Indian Tradition, Medieval Historiography— Western, Arabic, Indian and Persian
2. Approaches to History: Theological, Orientalist, Imperialist, Positivist, Nationalist, Marxist, Annals, Subaltern, and Post Modernist
3. Major Theories of History: Cycling, Historical Materialism, Structural, Ecological

Unit III

- I. Debate In History
 - a. European Feudalism
 - b. Indian Feudalism
 - c. Rise of Capitalism
 - d. Origin of Imperialism
- II. Area of Research Proposal, Preparation of Research Proposal

HISTORY OF INDIA (EARLIEST TIME TO 320 AD)
PAPER CODE: HS2002

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Reconstructing Ancient Indian History: Source and Historiographical Trends.
2. Stone age hunters and gatherers:
 - (a) Paleolithic
 - (b) Mesolithic cultures
3. Early farming communities:
 - (a) Postorlism and Incipient Farming.
 - (b) Neolithic and Chalcolithic Village Cultures
4. Harappan Civilisation:
 - (a) Origin and Expansion
 - (b) Town Planning and Drainage System
 - (c) Political System
 - (d) Decline

Unit II

1. Vedic Civilisation:
 - (a) Beginning and Development
 - (b) Main Features
 - (c) Political Organisation and Institutions
2. Janapadas and Mahajanapadas:

- (a) Territorial State's—Monarchical and Republican
- (b) Age of Reason and Revolt; Jainism; Buddhism; Ajivikism
- 3. Greek Invasion:
 - (a) Political condition of India on the eve of invasion of Alexander.
 - (b) Alexander invasion and its effects
- 4. Towards Empire:
 - (a) Nandas—Establishment and Expansion.
 - (b) Mauryan Empire—Formation; Administration; Nature of State; Ashoka's Dhamma; Downfall.

Unit III

Post Mauryan Development:

- 1. Sungas
- 2. Kanvas
- 3. Indo-Greeks
- 4. Saka
- 5. Pahlavas
- 6. Satvahanas and Western Kshatrapas
- 7. Kushanas and their administration.
- 8. The Republics
 - (a) Yaudheyas
 - (b) Kunindas
 - (c) Audambaras

HISTORY OF INDIA (CAD 320 TO CAD 1200)

PAPER CODE: HS2003

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

Towards Restoration of Empire:

- 1. Political condition of India on the eve of Gupta's rise.
- 2. Gupta Empire : Rise and expansion; consolidation; Administrative Organisation.
- 3. Accounts of Fahien.
- 4. Vakatka Dynasty: Origin; Relation with Gupta's.

Unit II

- 1. Pushpbhuties: Rise; Growth and Administration.
- 2. Recording India : Yuan Chwang and Itching.
- 3. Yashovarman of Kannauj
- 4. Struggle for Paramountcy:
 - (i) Pratiharas
 - (ii) Palas
 - (iii) Rastrakuta

Unit III

- 1. Early Medieval Feudal Dynasties of Northern and Southern India:
 - a. Chalukyas of Badami
 - b. Chandelas
 - c. Paramaras
- 2. Rise of New Powers:
 - a. The Chahamanas of Sakambhari
 - b. Gahadavals
- 3. Southern Powers:
 - a. The Pallavas
 - b. The Cholas

ANCIENT INDIAN SOCIETY & CULTURE (UPTO 1200 AD)

PAPER CODE: HS2004

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Enquiries into Socio-cultural life of Harappan people
2. Vedic Society
3. Buddhist Society
4. Mauryan Society
5. Gupta Society
6. Early Medieval Society

Unit II

1. Family Organisation
2. Varna
3. Asramas
4. Sanskaras
5. Purusharthas
6. Marriage
7. Caste
8. Slavery
9. Untouchability
10. Labour

Unit III

Social institution and socio cultural developments

1. Education and Educational Institutions.
2. Status of Women (Customary and Legal):
 - a. Family
 - b. Marriage
 - c. Education
 - d. Property Rights
3. Kusanas
4. Satvahanas
5. Syncretic elements of Indian Society
6. Sangam Age : Society and Culture
7. Communication and Social Cohesion

INDIAN ECONOMY (UPTO 1200 AD)

PAPER CODE: HS2005

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Survey of Sources.
2. Advent of Food Production – Neolithic Culture.
3. Urban Experiment – Harappan Culture.
4. Vedic Economy:
 - a. Early Vedic
 - b. Late Vedic
5. Economic condition of India from C 600 BC to C 300 BC

- a. Reemergence of Urbanisation
- b. Agrarian Economy

Unit II

- 1. Mauryan Economy
- 2. Gupta Economy
- 3. Early Medieval Economy:
 - a. Salient Features b. Land Grants
 - c. Peasantry d. Urban Debate

Unit III

- 1. Land System:
 - a. Land Revenue b. Ownership land c. Irrigation System
- 2. Trade and Commerce:
 - a. Trade : Internal Trade
 - b. Foreign Trade : Trade Relations with Roman and South –East Asian World.
 - c. Mechanisms of Trade: Trade Route, Forms of Exchange, Currency and Coinage.
- 3. Industries:
 - a. Metal b. Post Making c. Textile d. Other Industries
- 4. Guilds
- 5. Usuary
- 6. Patterns of Economic Development in Deccan and South India:
 - a. Agrarian Economy b. Trade c. Industries
- 7. Temple Economy

GROUP–C
HISTORIOGRAPHY, CONCEPTS, METHODS AND TOOLS
PAPER CODE: HS2001

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

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Unit I

- 1. Meaning Nature and Scope of History
- 2. Search for Source Material, Evaluation of Sources
- 3. Causation and Objectivity
- 4. History and Other Disciplines: Archaeology, Geography, Anthropology, Sociology, Economics, Politics

Unit II

- 1. Tradition of Historical Writing: Greaco- Roman Tradition; Ancient Indian Tradition, Medieval Historiography— Western, Arabic, Indian and Persian
- 2. Approaches to History: Theological, Orientalist, Imperialist, Positivist, Nationalist, Marxist, Annals, Subaltern, and Post Modernist
- 3. Major Theories of History: Cycling, Historical Materialism, Structural, Ecological

Unit III

- 1. Debate In History
 - a. European Feudalism
 - b. Indian Feudalism
 - c. Rise of Capitalism
 - d. Origin of Imperialism
- II. Area of Research Proposal, Preparation of Research Proposal

HISTORY OF INDIA (C1200 TO 1526 AD)

PAPER CODE: HS2006

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. A brief Survey of Sources.
2. From Ghurid State to the Establishment of Delhi Sultanate.
3. 13th and 14th Centuries Sultanate:
 - a. Conquests and Expansion
 - b. Consolidation and Construction of Power
 - c. Sultans and Nobility
4. Mongol Problem

Unit II

1. State : Nature, Kingship; Barani's Theory of Kingship; Legitimacy
2. Nature of Afghan State
3. Evolution of Administrative Institution
4. Central and Provincial Administration

Unit III

1. Disintegration of the Sultanate.
2. Regional States: Jaunpur ; Malwa; Gujarat
3. Deccan and South – A Survey

HISTORY OF INDIA (1526 - 1757)

PAPER CODE: HS2007

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

UNIT I

1. A Brief Survey of sources –Persian and European
2. Conquest of Hindustan and Establishment of an Empire : Babar ; Humayun; Akbar
3. The Decean and Expansion of the Mughals
4. The North-West and Central – Asian Experiments of the Mughal

UNIT II

1. Formulation of Imperial Authority under Akbar and Jahangir
2. Kingship and Legitimacy
3. Formation of the Mughal Ruling Class
4. Mansabdari System
5. The Zamindars and Relationship with Mughals
6. Central and provincial Administration of the Mughals

UNIT III

1. War of Succession in Shahjahan's reign and shift in the character of Mughal state
2. Disintegration of the Mughal Empire : Conventionalist Approach and Structuralist Approaches
3. The Eighteenth Century Debate.

SOCIO CULTURAL HISTORY OF INDIA (C1200 TO 1757 AD)
PAPER CODE: HS2008

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

UNIT I

1. Society on the Eve of Turkish Invasion:
 - (a) Main features of Social Structure.
 - (b) Religio – Cultural Traditions.
2. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and Challenges to Indian Society.
3. Social Structure:
 - (a) Ruling class
 - (b) Religious Classes – Ulema, Sayvada and Sufis
 - (c) Middle Class
 - (d) Artisans
 - (e) Peasantry
4. Women and Gender Relations.

UNIT II

1. Development of Indian Islam
2. Bhakti Movement:
 - (a) Rise and Growth (b) Radicals – Kabir and Nanak (c) Traditionalist – Surdas and Tulsidas
3. Women Bhakta – Meerabai.
4. Impact of Bhakti Movement.
5. Impact of Suffism.
6. Suffism:
 - (a) Rise, growth and impact (b) Silsilahs: Chishti, Suhrawardi, Qadri, Naqshbandi.

UNIT III

1. Evolution of Akbar's Religious Ideas:
From Orthodoxy to Liberalism; Sulh – I – kul; Tawhid – I Ilahi
2. Muslim Orthodoxy and the Mughal state in the 16th and 17th Century.

ECONOMY OF INDIA (1200 TO 1757 AD)

PAPER CODE: HS2009

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

UNIT I

1. Sultanate:

Pre-Sultanate Economy

2. Agrarian Economy: Land Revenue System, Peasantry; Famines, Iqta System; Village Organisation; Khuts, Muqaddams Chaudharies.

3. Technological Changes and Economy from 13th to 14th Centuries.

UNIT II

Mughals:

1. Land Revenue System: Magnitude; Methods of assessment; Mode of Payment; Other Rural Taxes and Exactions.

2. Categories of Peasant; Land Rights; Village Community and Village Officials.

3. Jagir System and its crisis; Agrarian Crisis; Ijara system and Mada-i-maash grants.

4. Potentialities of Capitalist Development under the Mughals.

UNIT III

1. Trade and Commerce during Sultanate period and External; Growth of Towns and Urbanisation.

2. Industries and Mineral Resources during Mughal.

3. Trade and commerce during Mughal period: Inland and External: Centres of Large Scale Production; Euro-India Trade; Commercial Organisation: Merchants and Brokers Usury, Dadni system; Role of Cash Nexus.

GROUP-D

HISTORIOGRAPHY, CONCEPTS, METHODS AND TOOLS

PAPER CODE: HS2001

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Meaning Nature and Scope of History

2. Search for Source Material, Evaluation of Sources

3. Causation and Objectivity

4. History and Other Disciplines: Archaeology, Geography, Anthropology, Sociology, Economics, Politics

Unit II

1. Tradition of Historical Writing: Greaco- Roman Tradition; Ancient Indian Tradition, Medieval Historiography— Western, Arabic, Indian and Persian

2. Approaches to History: Theological, Orientalist, Imperialist, Positivist, Nationalist, Marxist, Annals, Subaltern, and Post Modernist

3. Major Theories of History: Cycling, Historical Materialism, Structural, Ecological

Unit III

1. Debate In History

a. European Feudalism

b. Indian Feudalism

c. Rise of Capitalism

d. Origin of Imperialism

II. Area of Research Proposal, Preparation of Research Proposal

HISTORY OF INDIA (1757-1950)
PAPER CODE: HS2010

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Sources:
(a) Archival Records (b) Private Papers
(c) News Papers (d) Periodicals
2. Pre-Colonial Polity
3. The Emergence of English East India Company as a Political and Territorial Power in India 1757-1765.
4. The Indian Resistance:
(a) Mysore; 1767-1799 (b) Marathas : 1775-1818
5. Subsidiary Alliance System
6. Political Settlement 1917-1818
7. The Paramountcy 1818-1852
(a) Sind (b) Punjab
(c) Nepal (d) Burma
8. Doctrine of Lapse.

Unit II

1. Reaction to Colonial Rule:
(a) Discontent and Disaffection during Company's Rule.
(b) Revolt of 1857 : Nature, Participation and Impact.
2. Colonial Construction of India:
(a) Administrative Structure – Central, Provincial and District
(b) Arms of State-Police, Army, Law and Civil Service.

Unit III

1. Foreign Relations of Colonial India
(a) Relations with Princely States
(b) Afghan Policy
(c) Persia and Persian Gulf Policy
(d) North West Frontier Policy
(e) Tibet Policy
2. Independent India
(a) Visions of New India
(b) Integration of Princely States
(c) Foreign Policy and Non-Alignment.

NATIONAL MOVEMENT (1885-1947)
PAPER CODE: HS2011

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Emergence of Indian Nationalism – Its Causes and Approaches
2. Genesis of Indian National Congress
3. Moderate and Extremist Programme: 1885-1920
4. Anti Partition of Bengal and Swadesh Movement

5. Home-rule Movement

Unit II

1. Revolutionary Movement : 1906-1931; its Struggle and Ideology
2. Rise of Leftist Ideology in Indian Freedom Struggle
3. Emergence of Communal Politics:
 - (a) Muslim League
 - (b) Hindu Mahasabha
4. Role of Indian National Army in Indian Freedom Struggle

Unit III

1. Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi and Mass Movements:
 - (a) Non-cooperation, and Khilafat Movement
 - (b) Civil Disobedience Movement
 - (c) Quit India Movement
2. British Reaction and Reform:
 - (a) Simon Commission 1928
 - (b) Act of 1935
 - (c) Cripps Mission 1942
 - (d) Cabinet Mission 1946
3. Communal Politics at its Zenith—Demand for Pakistan and Partition of India
4. Transfer of Power

SOCIETY AND CULTURE OF INDIA (1757 to 1947) **PAPER CODE: HS2012**

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

Unit 1

Indian Society:

1. Characteristic features of Indian Society in 18th Century.
2. British understanding of Indian Society and their Social Policy.
3. Education:
 - a) Orientals and Anglicist Controversy. b) Macaulary Minute
 - c) Wood's Despatch of 1854 d) Its progressive in Socio- Political wakening
4. Press:
 - a) Rise and growth of the press b) English Press
 - c) Vernacular Press d) Its progressive role in Socio-Political awakening

Unit II

1. Socio-Cultural reforms:
 - a) Sati b) Infanticide
 - c) Widow Remarriage d) Age of Consent bill
2. Women:
 - a) Their Status in Indian Society b) Property rights c) Their Political Participation
3. New Classes:
 - a) Rise of new Classes b) Growth of the professional classes

Unit III

1. Indian Cultural Renaissance:
 - a) Its nature b) Its role in Socio- Cultural awakening
2. Socio- Religious Reform Movement:
 - a) Brahma Samaj b) Arya Samaj
 - c) Ram Krishan Mission d) Theosophical Society
 - e) Aligarh Movement f) Wahabi Movement
3. Depressed Class Movement:
 - a) Its rise and Growth b) Problem of Untouchability in Indian Society
4. British Rule in India
 - a) Its Legacy b) Impact on Indian Society and Polity.

ECONOMY OF INDIA (1757–1947)
PAPER CODE: HS2013

Marks: 100

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Examiner will be required to set NINE questions in all. Question No. 1 will be compulsory which consists of 12 short-answer type questions each of 2 marks covering the entire syllabus out of which candidate will be required to attempt ten questions. In addition to Q.No. 1, candidate will be required to attempt four more questions from the remaining eight questions each carrying 20 marks.

UNIT I

1. Pre-British Economic Organisation.

- a) Rural Economy
- b) Urban Economy
- c) Trade

2. Disintegration of Pre-British Economic Organisation.

- a) Experiments in Land Revenue Settlements—aims, Performance and results with special reference to permanent settlement, Ryotwari settlement and Mahalwari Settlement.
- b) Commercialisation of Agriculture.
- c) Institutions of Finance and Rural Indebtedness.
- d) Farming and Famine Policy.
- e) Peasant revolts.
- f) Development of Irrigation System.

UNIT II

1. Change and Continuity in Urban Economy.

- a) Rise of Urban Markets and urban centres.
- b) Development of Modern Industries in India with special reference to Cotton Textile, Jute and Iron and Steel Industry.
- c) Industry Policy.
- d) Industrial Labour and Trade Union Movement.
- e) Development of Communication Post and Telegraph.
- f) Development of transport – Railways.

UNIT-III

1. India in the Imperialist World System.

- a) Foreign Trade—Stages of Mercantilism, Industrial Capitalism and Finance Capitalism
- b) Drain of Wealth Theory

2. The Fiscal System

- a) Tariff Policy
- b) Modern Banking
- c) Managing Agency System

3. Price Movements

4. Population : Growth, estimates and De-urbanisation Controversy.

5. Environment and the State

- a) Ecological Changes—Settled peasant villages to control of the Colonial State on the forests.

6. De-Colonialism and Economy.

- a) Consequences of British Rule on Indian Economy.