

Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak



Ordinances, Syllabus and Courses of Reading for M.A. (Prev.) History Examination

Session—2002-2003

Available from :

Deputy Registrar (Publication)
Maharshi Dayanand University
Rohtak-124 001 (Haryana)

Price :

At the Counter : Rs. 50/-
By Regd. Parcel : Rs. 75/-
By Ordinary Post : Rs. 60/-

ORDINANCE : MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION

1. The Master of Arts Examination shall be held in two Parts, Part-I examination shall be held at the end of the first year and Part-II examination at the end of second year.
2. The examination in Part-I and Part-II shall be held once a year ordinarily in the month of April/May, on such dates as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor.

A supplementary examination in Part-II of M.A. will be held in December or on such dates as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor for those candidates who have passed all the Papers of Part-I exam, but have got 're-appear' or have failed or want to improve their number of chances will not exceed as given in the Ordinance.

3. The last date for the receipt of admission form and fee without late fee as fixed by the Vice-Chancellor, shall be notified to the Heads of the University Teaching Departments, P.G. Regional Centre and the colleges concerned.
4. A candidate's admission form and fee may be accepted after the last date on Payment of late fee of Rs. 105/- upto the date notified by the University.

Note : No late fee shall be charged if the admission form and fee are received within three working days of grace after the last date for the receipt of the same without late fee

5. A person who has passed one of the following Examinations, shall be eligible to join the first year (Part-I) class of Master of Arts course; (except Master of Physical Education).
 - (i) B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. (Hons.) Examination in the subject of Postgraduate Course.
 - (ii) B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. (Hons.) in a subject other than the subject of Post-graduate Course with atleast 50% marks in the aggregate.
 - (iii) 1st Bachelor's degree with atleast 50% marks in aggregate or 45% marks in the subject of P.G. Course in which the candidate wishes to seek admission.
 - (iv) Shastri Examination (New Scheme) of this University in the manner prescribed in (i) and (ii) above.
 - (v) Master's degree examination in another subject.

- (vi) The B.A. degree obtained through English only etc. shall be considered for admission to M.A. in various subjects at par with B.A. degree.
- (vii) An examination of any other University recognised by this University as equivalent to (i) or (ii) or (iii) or (iv) or (v) or (vi) above.

Provide that

- a) A candidate who has passed B.Com. Examination with atleast 45% marks in the subject(s)/paper (s) related to Economics including Statistics shall also be eligible to take up M.A. Economics course.
- b) A candidate who has passed B.Sc. (Agri.) with Agriculture Economics as one of the paper/subject shall also be eligible to take up M.A. Economic course.
- c) A candidates who has passed B.A. examination with atleast 45% marks in Public Administration or Sociology shall be eligible to thake up M.A. Political Science.
- d) A candidate getting atleast 55% makrs in Hindi (Compulsory) subject may also be considered eligible for admission to M.A. Hindi.
- e) A candidate who has passed B.A. (Hons.) in Sanskrit with atleast 45% in Sanskrit (Elective) may also be considered eligible to tade up M.A. (Hindi), if the candidates who have passed B.A. (Hons.) Hindi or B.A. with Hindi (Elective) obtaining 45% marks are not available
- f) A candidate who has passed Bachelors Degree Examination in Music (B.Mus. from any Indian University shall be eligible for admission to M.A. course without any condition of minimum percentage of but no one who did not take up Music as one of his subject for the B.A. Examination shall be eligible to take up M.A. Music provided he is working as a teacher of Music in a college admitted to the Privileges of this University or in a recognised Higher Secondary School within the jurisdiction of the University or in addition to passing B.A./B.Sc. he has passed one of the following examination :

Sangeet Visharad : From Bhatkhade Sangeet Vidyapeeth Lucknow or from Gandharya Mahavidyalaya, Bombay.

Sangeet Prabhakar : From Prayag Sangeet Smiti, Allahabad or Jaipur. from Rajsthan Sangeet Sansthan,

Sangeet Visharad : From Prachin Kala Kender Chandigarh.

- g) A candidate who has passed B.A. Examination with Sociology or an allied subject such as Psychology, Political Science, Economics, History and Geography as one of the subjects with 45% marks in aggregate and 45% marks in Sociology or allied subject mentioned above shall be eligible to take up M.A. Sociology.
- h) A candidate who has passed B.A. Examination with History or in any other subject listed in the Faculty of Social Sciences (i.e. Political Science, Sociology, Public Administration, Geography, Psychology etc.) obtaining at least 45% marks in the subject shall be eligible to take up M.A. History.
- i) A candidate who has not passed B.A./B.Sc. (Pass or Hons.) with Mathematics as one of the subjects shall not be eligible to join M.A. Mathematics Course.
- j) A candidate who has studied the subject of Sanskrit at B.A. level, whether elective or compulsory, for a full span of three years shall be eligible to seek admission to M.A. Sanskrit Course. The minimum percentage of marks for those who have studied Sanskrit compulsory should be 55 % in the subject.
- k) For admission to M.A. (Rural Development) a candidate must have passed Sc. (Agriculture) with Agricultural Economics as one of the papers/subjects 50% marks in aggregate or B.A. with 45% marks in any subject of Social Science.

For M.A. Physical Education

Eligibility condition for admission to M.A. Physical Education :

Note : A person who has passed one of the following examinations shall be eligible to join the 1st year (Part-I) of the Master of Arts (Physical Education) course :-

- A i) A Bachelor's Degree examination in Humanities of the M.D. University, Rohtak or an examination recognised as equivalent thereto with at least 45% marks in the aggregate with English as one of the subjects at the under-graduate level or B.Com./B.Sc./B.Sc. (Home Science) B.Sc. (Agri.) with 50% marks.
- ii) B.P.Ed./D.P. Ed. one year course after graduation with at least 50% marks.

- iii) Bachelor of Physical Education (B.P.F.), three year degree course with atleast 50% marks.
- iv) B.S.H. and P.E. five years course with atleast 50% marks.

AND

- B The candidate has taken part in the Inter-University Zonal or All India Inter-University Tournaments in the game and sports recognised by the Inter-University Sports Board.

OR

After having won position at the University, Inter-College Tournaments he/she has represented the State at Inter-State or National Tournaments in the game and sports recognised by T.U.S.B. Such candidates will, however, have to submit additional certificates as mentioned in the note of Appendix of the Hand Book of Information.

M.A. (Fine Arts) Drawing and Painting (Previous)

A candidate who has passed B.A. or an equivalent examination with Fine Arts as open of the subjects obtaining atleast 50% marks in aggregate and 45% marks in the subject of Fine Arts.

Important Note

A person who has passed Post-graduate examination shall not ordinarily be allowed to seek admission to P.G. Course in another subject as a regular student.

- 6. A candidate who is placed under compartment in the qualifying exam. shall not be allowed to join M.A. Course.
- 7. A candidate who has failed in one or more paper(s) or fails to appear in M.A. Examination shall be allowed two additional subsequent chances only to pass the M.A. examination. This is however, subjects to the provision in Clause-8 below.
- 8. A candidate who fails to pass the M.A. Examination within a period of four years of his admission to the course shall be deemed to be unfit for Post-graduate Studies in the subject concerned.
- 9. A person who has passed the following Examinations shall be eligible to join the M.A. Part-II.
 - a) M.A. Part-II Examination from M.D. University, in the subject concerned. This is however, subject to Clause-7. However, the candidates who have passed atleast two theory papers out not four or five theory papers or atleast three theory papers out of six or seven theory papers of Part-I exam. of the University will be promoted to Part-II class, provisionally.

OR

- b) M.A. Part-I Examination of the subject offered from the Kurukshetra University or Panjab University or Punjabi University, or Guru Nanak Dev University or Himachal Pradesh University, provided that the Head of the University Departments/Principal of the college concerned is satisfied that the contents of papers already passed by him are almost the same as in the M.A. Part-I Examination this University; in this case the marks obtained in M.A. Part-I of course at any of these Universities shall be counted towards division of successful candidates by increasing or reducing the marks obtained in accordance with maximum marks prescribed for M.A. Part-II Examination of this University.
10. The M.A. Examination in Part-I/Part-II shall be open to a student who :-
- has passed the requisite qualifying Exam. or is covered under Clause-5 and 8 and.
 - has name submitted to the Controller of Examinations by the Head of the University Dept./Principal of the college he has most recently attended and produces the following certificates, signed by him:-
 - of possessing good character.
 - of having/ remained on the rolls of Department/College during the year preceding the Examination and of having attended not less than 65% of the full course of lectures and tutorials separately and 75% of practicals (the courses to be counted upto the last day when the classes break up for the preparatory holidays).
11. Every candidate shall be examined according to the scheme of examination and syllabus as approved by the Academic Council from time to time.
12. The amount of Examination fee to be paid by a candidate for each year shall be as follows :
- | Regular | Ex-Student |
|---|------------|
| Rs. 100/- (Plus Rs. 20/- per practical Rs. 110/- Subject) | |
13. A candidate who re-appears in one more paper(s) Practical(s) for the purpose of passing/improvement of score of marks/result shall pay fee as for the whole Examination.

- i) The medium of instructions shall be :-
 - a) Hindi in case of Hindi and English in case of English.
 - b) English or Hindi or Sanskrit in case of Sanskrit and
 - c) English/Hindi in case of other subjects.
 - ii) The question papers will be set :
 - a) in Hindi in case of Hindi, Sanskrit and Music and
 - b) in English and Hindi in case of other subjects.
 - iii) The candidate shall write their answer as under :-
 - a) in Hindi in case of Hindi;
 - b) in English or Hindi or Sanskrit in case of Sanskrit
 - c) in English in case of English and Mathematics and
 - d) in English/Hindi in case of other subject.
- 14 The minimum number of marks required to pass the Examination shall be as under :
- A) In all subjects except Physical Education
 - i) 33% in each paper (written and practical separately);
 - ii) 40% in each practical in the case of Music;
 - iii) 40% in Dissertation/Viva-Voce, where prescribed;
 - B) In Physical Education
 - i) 35% in each theory paper;
 - ii) 40% in practical; and
 - iii) 40% in aggregate
15. A candidate who has completed the prescribed course of instructions in College/University Teaching Department for previous/ final examination but has not appeared in it or recommendation of the Principal of the College/Head of University Teaching Department concerned to appear in the subsequent year in the examination paper(s) as the case may reappearing in the examinations the candidate shall be exempted from reappearing in paper(s) and/or practical(s) in which he has obtained atleast 40% marks.
- 16.1. A candidate who has passed M.A. Part-I Examination obtaining at least 55% marks in aggregate may offer dissertation wherever prescribed in the Scheme of Examination for the course. The subject of the dissertation shall be approved by the Head of the Department

concerned. A candidate shall submit to the Head of the Department an application for the approval of the topic for the dissertation alongwith a synopsis within one month of his admission to M.A. Part-II.

- 16.2. Every candidate who offers dissertation shall be required to submit three copies of his dissertation alongwith a brief abstract of the same giving an account of the investigation/research conducted and its main findings (which will not exceed 500 words). The dissertation shall be examined by one external Examiner only.
- 16.3. The last date for receipt of the dissertation in the office of the Controller of Examinations shall be one month before the commencement of the Theory Examination, provided that in exceptional, cases, Vice-Chancellor shall have the power, to extend, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department, the last date for receipt of the dissertation upto three months. If a candidate fails to submit his dissertation even during the extended period he will be considered to have absented in the dissertation paper and his result shall be declared accordingly.
- 16.4. A candidate who has submitted a dissertation as part of the Examination may withdraw the same before it has been examined but once is examined and candidate obtains the minimum pass marks he shall not be permitted to withdraw it or submit another dissertation in lieu thereof. The marks obtained by him for the dissertation shall be taken in to account when he appears in any future examination for the purpose of passing therein or for improving the score of marks/result.
17. As soon as possible, after the termination of the examination the Registrar/Controller of Examinations shall publish the result of candidates and issue Detailed Marks Card.
18. The result of candidates who have passed the M.A. examination shall be classified into division as under, the division obtained by the candidate will be stated in his degree :-
- a) Those who obtain 60 percent or more marks First Division
 - b) Those who obtain 50 percent or more
but less than 60 percent marks Second Divison
 - c) All below 50 percent Third Diviosn

19. A candidate who has already passed the Master of Arts Examination from this University, in a subject in which different optional papers are permitted, may appear in one or more other optional papers of that subject, at any subsequent examination when held, without attending a regular course of study on payment of fee as prescribed for the whole exam. Provided that if there is any corresponding practical work involved he must attend the prescribed number of practicals etc. in the Department. Such a candidate shall, in order to pass, be required to obtain at least 40 percent marks in each paper.
20. A candidate who has passed Part-II of M.A. Examination of this University will be allowed to appear for improvement of his result as an ex-student in one more theory paper(s) of the M.A. Part-II. Examination once within a period of two years of his passing the Part-II Examination.

The result of such a candidate shall be declared only if he improves his score of marks by taking into account the marks obtained by him in the paper(s) in which he reappeared and the marks obtained by his earlier in the remaining paper(s) etc. The fact that the candidate has improved shall be mentioned in the Detailed -Marks Card.

Provided further that the candidate will take the Examination according to syllabus in force for the regular student for that examination.

21. Notwithstanding the integrated nature of this course which is spread over more than one academic year, the Ordinance in force at the time a student joins the course shall hold good only for the examination held during or at the end of the academic year and nothing in this Ordinance shall be deemed to debar the University from amending the ordinance and the amended Ordinance, if any shall apply to all students, whether old or new.

M.A. (Previous) History 2002-2003

Paper-I

ANCIENT SOCIETIES

Max. Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : Question paper will consist of three Sections. Section-I consisting of one question with ten parts of 2 marks each covering the whole syllabus shall be compulsory. In section-II, 10 questions will be set selecting two questions from each unit. The candidates will be required to attempt any seven questions each of five marks. In Section-III, five questions will be set, one from each unit. The candidates will be required to attempt any three questions each of 15 marks.

Unit-1 Origins

Tool Making; Hunting and Gathering; Food Production and Village Settlements; Division of Labour and Craft Specialisation.

Unit-2 Bronze Age Civilizations

1. Mesopotamia (upto Aqqadian Empire): State Structure; Economy (Industry and trade); Social Stratification and Religion.
2. Egypt (Old kingdom); State structure; Economy (Industry and Trade); Social Stratification and Religion.
3. Harappan Civilization; Origin; Authors; Extent; Town Planning; Economy; Society; Religion; Decline.

Unit-3 Iron Age Cultures

Greece: Agriculture; Currency; Scripts; Religion; Crafts and Warfare.

Slave Societies in Ancient Greece and Rome : Agrarian Economy; Urbanisation and Trade; Cultures; Athenian Democracy ;Roman Republic; Roman Empire and its Decline.

Unit-4 Vedic Society

State Structure; Economy; Society; Religion; State Structure.
Age of Reason and Revolt :

Jainism; Buddhism.

Unit-5 Agrarian Empires

The Mauryas and the Guptas with special reference to Society and Economy.

Decline of Trade and Commerce in Post-Gupta Period. Indian Feudalism : Origin, Development and Nature.

Suggested Readings

Clark, G.	<u>World Prehistory</u>
Childe, V.G.	<u>What Happened in History</u>
Singh, P.	<u>Neolithic Origins</u>
Jain, K.C.	<u>Prehistory and protohistory of India</u>
Finley, M.I.	<u>Aspects of Antiquity</u>
Kramer, S.N.	<u>The Sumarians</u>
Kramer, S.N.	<u>History Begins at Sumer</u>
Oppenheim, L.	<u>Ancient Mesopotomia</u>
Breated, J.H.	<u>History of Egypt</u>
Petrie, W.M.F.	<u>Social life in Ancient Egypt.</u>
Edward, I.E.S.	<u>The Pyramids of Egypt</u>
Frankfort, H.,	<u>Ancient Egyptian Religion</u>
Allchin, B.,	<u>The Rise of Civilizations in India and Pakistan</u>
Wheeler R.E.M.	<u>The Indus civilization</u>
Lal B.E.	<u>Earliest civilizations in South Asia</u>
Thayplyal, K.K. &	<u>Sindhu Sabhyata (Hindi)</u>
Shukla S.P.,	
Raven, H.H.	<u>Ancient Greece</u>
Hammond, N.G.L.	<u>History of Greece</u>
Robinson, C.E.	<u>A History of Greece</u>
Hood, D.	<u>Rise of Rome</u>
Chambers, M.	<u>The fall of Rome</u>
Rostovzeff, M.	<u>Rome</u>
Majumdar, R.C &	<u>The Vedic Age</u>
Pushalhar, A.D.	

Majumdar, R.C &
Pushalhar, A.D.

Sharma, R.S.

Jha, D.N.

Thapar, Romila

Rhym Davids, T.N.

Rai Udainarayan

Gupta, P.L.

Gupta, P.L.

Maity, S.K.

Maity, S.K.

Sircar, D.C.

Sharma, R.S.

Yadav, B.N.S.

Kosambi, D.D.

Mukia, Harbans.,

SYLLABUS M.A. (PREVIOUS) HISTORY
The Age of Imperial unity

Mateial culture and social
formation in India

Studies in Early Indian Economic
History

History of India, Vol. I (Hindi also)

Buddhism : its History and
literature

Gupta Samrajya Ka Itihas

Imperial Guptas

Gupta Samrajya

Economic Life of Northern India

The Economic condition of Ancient
India.

Land system and Feudalism in
Ancient India

Indian Feudalism (Hindi also)

Society and Culture of Northern
India in 12th Century

An Introduction to the study of
Indian History

The Feudalism Debate (Hindi also)

Note : In addition the Students are advised to consult various
current Research Journals of History.

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Unit-1 Western World : 8th Century to Mid-15th Century

- a. Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society.
- b. State and Church, Church and Society.
- c. Feudalism-Agrarian Structure and Relations.

Unit-2

- a. Trade and Commerce.
- b. Technology.
- c. Religious and Cultural Development-Reformation and Renaissance.

Unit-3 Islamic World

- a. Rise of Islam : Socio-political Background, Advent of Prophet Muhammad, Life and Teachings.
- b. Evolution of the Islamic State : From Medina to Caliphate to Empire.
- c. Society under the Islamic State.
- d. Economy under the Islamic State.
- e. The Arab Civilization-Intellectual and Cultural contributions.

Unit-4 India

- a. Transition from Ancient to Medieval Society and Advent of Turks.
- b. Structure of State
- c. Iqta, Mansab and Samindari

d. Disintegration of the Mughal State

Unit-5 .

- a. Religious Challenges : Bhakti Movement and Sufism.
- b. Technological Developments.
- c. Urbanisation.
- d. Structure of Society-Groups and Classes.

Suggested Readings

P., Anderson	<u>Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism</u>
Bloch, Henri	<u>Feudal Society : 2 Vols.</u>
Pirenne, Henri	<u>Social and Economic History of Medieval Europe</u>
M.M. Postan	<u>Medieval Economy and Society</u>
Dobb, Maurice	<u>Studies in the Development of Capitalism</u>
Dobb Maurice	<u>Transition from Feudalism to capitalism.</u>
J.E. Strayer and R. Coulburn	<u>Feudalism in History</u>
M.M. Postan	<u>Essays on Medieval Agriculture and general growth of Medieval Economy</u>
M.M. Postan	<u>Medieval Trade and Finance</u>
H.A. Landsberger	<u>Rural Protest : Peasant Movement and Social Change</u>
E. Barkar	<u>The Crusades</u>
Major J.Russel	<u>The Age of the Renaissance and Reformation</u>
White Jr., Lynn	<u>Medieval Technology and Social Change</u>
G. Fourquin	<u>Lordship and Feudalism in Middle Ages.</u>
E. Kamonka and R.S. Neale (ed.)	<u>Feudalism, Capitalism and Beyond</u>

Mukhia, Harbans	<u>The Feudalism Debate (Hindi also)</u>
V.I. Rutenburg and others (ed.)	<u>Feudal Society and its culture</u>
E. Agibalova and G. Donskoy	<u>History of Middle Ages (in Hindi also)</u>
Gupta, P.S. (ed.)	<u>Aadhunik Pashim Ka Udhay (in Hindi)</u>
Virotam, Bal Mukand	<u>Madhya Kaleen Europe Ka Itihas (In Hindi)</u>
Hitti, P.K.,	<u>History of the Arabs</u>
E.I.J. Rosenthal	<u>Political thought in Islam</u>
Ali Ameer	<u>The spirit of Islam</u>
"	<u>A Short History of the Saracens</u>
M. Watt	<u>Mohammad, Prophate and Statesman</u>
Levy., R.	<u>Social Structure of Islam</u>
T.W. Arnold	<u>The Caliphate</u>
"	<u>The Cambridge History of Islam</u>
Hussani, S.A.Q.	<u>Arab Administration</u>
S.M. Imamuddin	<u>Arab Muslim Administration (622-1258)</u>
Ali, K.	<u>Studies in Islamic History</u>
Sahu, Kishori Prasad	<u>Islam-udbhav Aur Vikas</u>
Muhammad Habib	<u>Mahmud of Ghazna (also in Hindi)</u>
Mohammed Habib and K.A. Nizam	<u>Commprehensive History of India Vol. V (also in Hindi).</u>
K.A. Ashraf	<u>Life and conditions of the people of Hindustan (also in Hindi).</u>

Note : In addition the students are advised to consult various current Research Journals of History.

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Unit-1 Rise of Modern World-Economic Basis

- a) Age of Mercantilism and Beginning of Capitalism.
- b) Agricultural Revolution in Western Europe-15th to 18th Centuries.
- c) Development of Capitalism in Britain, France, Germany, and Japan.
- d) Technological Revolution and Industrialisation.

Rise of Modern World-Political Basis

- a) French Revolution-its Aims and Achievements
- b) Liberalism in Britain
- c) Nationalism in Italy and Germany.
- d) Imperialism

Unit-2 Rise of New Economic, Social and Political Order

- a) Making of the Russian Revolution-Establishment of a Socialist State, its Economic and political Aspects; and Reactions in West.

Unit-3 World order upto 1919

- a) Origins of the First World War : its Nature.
- b) Peace Settlements and its long Term consequences.

World Between two Wars

- a) Crisis in Capitalism and Great Depression
- b) Ideologies of Nazism and Fascism, Germany and Italy.

Second World War

- a) Origins, Nature and Results of War

Unit-4 Colonialism in India

- a) Mercantile Capital Stage
- b) Free Trade/Industrial Capital Stage
- c) Finance Capital Stage

Unit-5 A. China and the Western Domination

- a) Opium wars and Development of spheres of Influence.
- b) Anti Imperialist Movement in China.
- c) Communist Revolution in China & its Impact.

B. De-colonization and After

- a) Ideological Basis of cold war
- b) Non-Aligned Movement and third world.

Suggested Readings

Emerson, Rupert	<u>From Empire to Nation : The Rise to Self Assertion of Asian and African People.</u>
Snyder, Louis L.	<u>The Meaning of Nationalism</u>
Hobsbawn, E.J.	<u>Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970).</u>
Joll, James	<u>Origin of the First World War (1984).</u>
Cipola, C.M.	<u>Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol.-III (1976).</u>
Lichtheim, George	<u>A Short History of Socialism (1976).</u>
Lucas, Colin	<u>The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol. 2 (Pergamon, 1988)</u>

Riasanovsky, N.V.

Roth, J.J. (ed.)

Fairbank, John K. et at.

Johnson, Chatness A.

Dobb, Maurice

Hilton, Rodney

Thompson, David

Carr, E.H.

Sachuman, F.

Desai, A.R.

Dutt, R.P.

Bipan Chandra

SYLLABUS M.A. (PREVIOUS) HISTORY

A History of Russia (OUP, 1984).

World War II : A Turning Point in
Modern History (1967).

East Asia : Modern
Transormation

Peasant Nationalism and
Communist Power : The
Emergence of Red China 1937-
1945 (1962).

Studies in the Development of
Capitalism (1974).

Transition from Feudalism to
Capitalism (1976).

Europe Since Napoleon

The Bolshevik Revolution Vol.-I
(petican).

International Relations

Social Background of Indian
Nationalism.

India Today.

Nationalism and Colonialism in
India (1966).

Note : In addition the students are advised to consult various current Research Journals of History.

Note : II Question paper will consist of three Sections. Section-I consisting of one question with ten parts of 2 marks each covering the whole syllabus shall be compulsory. In section-II, 10 questions will be set selecting two questions from each unit. The candidates will be required to attempt any seven questions each of five marks. In Section-III, five questions will be set, one from each unit. The candidates will be required to attempt any three questions each of 15 marks.

Unit-I i) Sources of Ancient Period

ii) Harapan Civilization :

General Features

iii) Growth of Vedic Civilization and Historicity of battle of mahabharata.

iv) Republic to Empire :

a) Yaudheyas, Agras and Kunindas

b) Pushpabhutis

Unit-II (A) **Rise of New Powers**

a) Gurjara-Pratiharas

b) Tomaras

c) Chahamanas

d) Sources of Medieval Period

(B) **Sultanate Period**

a) Haryana on the Eve of Turkish Invasion.

b) Revolts of Meos and Rajputs

c) Provincial Administration-Iqta system

d) Economic Changes

(c) Mughal Period

- a) First and Second battle of Panipat and Hemu; Revolt of Satnamis.
- b) Pargana Administration
- c) Economy-Land Revenue System; Cropping pattern and Irrigation System.
- d) Impact of Socio-Religious Movement-Bhakti and Sufi.

Unit-III I. Struggle for power in Haryana in 18th Century

- a) Sources of Modern Period
- b) Marathas, Jats and Sikhs
- c) George Thomas

II. Socio-Religious Movements in Haryana

- a) Arya Samaj
- b) Sanatan Dharam
- c) Development of Education

III. Political Movements

- a) Revolt of 1857
- b) Rise of Political Consciousness
- c) National Movement (1885-1919)
- d) Mass Movements; Non-co-operation; Civil Disobedience; Praja Mandal; Quit India Movement; Regional Consciousness-Unionist Party.

Suggested Readings

Gupta, S.P. & Rana Chandran	<u>Mahabharata : Myth and Reality</u>
Buddha Prakash	<u>Haryana through the Ages</u>
Buddha Prakash	<u>Glimpses of Ancient Haryana</u>
Das Gupta, K.K.	<u>Tribal History of Ancient India</u>

Lahiri, Bala	<u>Indigenous State of Northern India</u>
Pandey, D.B.	<u>The History and the Coinage of Yaudheyas</u>
Puri, B.N.	<u>History of Gurjar-Pratiharas</u>
Phogat, S.R.	<u>Inscriptions of Haryana</u>
Majumdar R.C. (ed.)	<u>The History and Culture of India People, Vol-IV</u>
Suraj Bhan	<u>Excavations at Mitathal (1960) and other explorations in Satluj Yamuna</u>
Sharma, D.	<u>Early History of Chahamanas</u>
Devahuti, D	<u>Harsha : A Political Study</u>
Tripathi, R.S.	<u>History of Kamanj</u>
Phadke, H.A.	<u>Haryana : Ancient and Medieval</u>
H.R. Gupta	<u>The Marathas and Battle of Panipat</u>
Ashraf, K.M.	<u>Life and conditions of the People of Hindustan</u>
Ranjit Singh	<u>Haryana Ke Arya Samaj Ka Itihas (Hindi)</u>
Irfan Habin	<u>Cambridge Economic History of India Vol-I</u>
Datta, N. Nomica	<u>Formation of an Indentity : A Social History of Jats</u>
Kanumgo K.R.	<u>History of Jats</u>
Mittal S.C.	<u>Haryana : A Historical Perspective</u>
Parduman Singh & S.P. Shukla (ed.)	<u>Freedom Struggle in Haryana and the Congress</u>
Jagdish Chandra	<u>Freedom Struggle in Haryana</u>
Prem Chaudhary	<u>Punjab Politics : The Role of Sir Chhotu Ram</u>

Shukla S.P.

Kenneth W. Jones

Datta V.N. (ed.)

Verma, D.C.

Yadav, K.C.

SYLLABUS M.A. (PREVIOUS) HISTORY

India's Freedom Struggle and
Role of Haryana

Arya Dharm

New Light on the Punjab
Disturbances in 1919

Sir Chhotu Ram His Life and
Times

Haryana : Culture and History
Rao Tula Ram and Revolt of
1857.

Note : The addition the students are advised to consult current
Resarch Journals of History.

Note : Question paper will consist of three Sections. Section-I consisting of one question with ten parts of 2 marks each covering the whole syllabus shall be compulsory. In section-II, 10 questions will be set selecting atleast three questions from each unit. The candidates will be required to attempt any seven questions each of five marks. In Section-III, five questions will be set, one from each unit. The candidates will be required to attempt any three questions each of 15 marks.

Unit-I a) Towards Formation of the State

Proto-State, Chiefdoms of later Vedic Times, Territorial States in the Age of Buddha.

b) **The Mauryan State**

Socio- economic Basis; Nature and Administration; Theory & Practice.

a) **Gupta polity**

Administrative organisation; Tributary System; socio-economic Basis.

d) **State formation in the South**

Chiefdoms and the Cholas

Unit-II a) Nature and Administration of the State under the Sultans of Delhi; Islamic Theory of State.

b) **Vijayanagara State**

Structure; Features and Nature

c) **The Mughal State**

Nature and Administrative Institutions; Socio-economic Basis.

Unit-III a) **Colonial State**

Political Economy; State Apparatus; Instruments of Legitimation.

b) **Stages of Development of Nation-state in India**

c) **State in Independent India**

Continuity and Change

Suggested Readings

Altekar A.S.	<u>State and Government in Ancient India</u>
Ayengar, S.K.	<u>Evolution of Hindu Administrative in South India.</u>
Banerjee, P.N.	<u>A History of Indian Taxation</u>
Basu, P.C.	<u>Indo-Aryan Polity During the period of Rgveda</u>
Bhandarkar, D.R.	<u>Some Aspects of Hindu Polity</u>
Drekmeiur, Charles,	<u>Kingship and community in Early India</u>
Disshitar, V.R.R.	<u>The Mauryan Polity</u>
	<u>The Gupta Polity</u>
Ghosal, U.N.	<u>A History of India Political Ideas</u>
Jaiswal, K.P.	<u>Hindu Polity (3rd ed.)</u>
Kane, P.V.	<u>History of Dharmasastra, Vol.-II Part Vol.-III</u>
Krishan Kumar	<u>Administrative and Political Institutions of Ancient India (in Hindi).</u>
Mahamingam, T.V.	<u>South Indian Polity</u>
Penikkar, K.M.	<u>The Origins and Evolution of Kingship in India.</u>
Prasad, Beri	<u>Government in Ancient India</u>
	<u>The State in Ancient India</u>
Parmatama Sharan	<u>Political Ideas and Institutions in India (in Hindi also)</u>
Ramaswani, T.N.	<u>Essentials of Indian State Craft.</u>
Sarkar, B.K.	<u>Political Institutions and Theories of the Hindu</u>
Sharma, R.S.	<u>Origin of the State in India</u>
	<u>Political Ideas and Institutions in Early India.</u>

Sinha, H.N.	<u>The Development of India Polity</u>
Thapar, Romila	<u>From Lineage to the State</u>
Alam, Muzaftar and Subramanyam Sanjay (ed.)	<u>The Mughal State (Oxford, 2000)</u>
"	<u>The Crises of Empire in Mughal North India; Awadh and Punjab.</u>
Anderson Perry	<u>Lineages of the Absolutist State</u>
Ashraf, K.M.	<u>Life and condition of the people of Hindūstan (also in Hindi)</u>
Athar, M. Ali	<u>The Mughal Nobility under Aurangazeb</u>
Bakkar, Hans	<u>The Sacred Center as the focus of Political Interest, Groningen Oriental Studies Vol. VI, 1992.</u>
Banarjee, A.C.	<u>The State and Society in Northern India (1206-1526).</u>
Barani, Ziauddin	<u>Fatwa-i-Jahandari</u>
Chandra Satish	<u>Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court (1707-1747 A.D.)</u>
Day, U.N.	<u>The Government of the Sultanate</u>
"	<u>The Mughal Government</u>
Douglas, Strensand	<u>The formation of the Mughal Empire</u>
Dutta, K.P.	<u>Administrative Aspects of Medieval Institution in India</u>
Habib, Mohd. Nizami, K.A.	<u>Comprehensive History of India Vol. V (also in Hindi).</u>
Habib Irfan	<u>Madhyakaleen Bharat, Vol.-I to VII, Relevant Articles.</u>
"	<u>An Examination of Wittfogel's Theory of 'Oriental Dispotism in Studies in Asian History.</u>

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Habibullah, A.B.M.

Hasan Ibn.,

Kulke, Hermann-(ed.)

Mujib, M.

Lal, K.S. (ed.)

Mohd. Aziz Ahmad

Nigam, S.B.P.

Nizami, K.A.

Qureshi, I.H.

Qureshi, I.H.

Richards, J.F.

Siddiqi, I.H.

Stein, Burton

Sharma, G.D.

Saran, P.

SYLLABUS M.A. (PREVIOUS) HISTORY

The foundation of Muslim Rule in India (in Hindi also)

The Central Structural of the Mughal Empire

The State in India (1000-1700)

The Indian Muslims

Studies in Asian History

Historical Essays-Vol. I & II

Political History and Institutions of the Early Turkish Empire of Delhi

Nobility under Delhi Sultantate

Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during thirteenth Century

State and Culture in Medieval India

The Administration of the Mughal Empire

The Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi

Kingship and Authority in South Asia (Modison-1978)

Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism

Peasant, State and Society in Medieval South India

Vijayanagara-The New Cambridge History of India, Vol-I

Madhyakaleen Bharat Ki Samajik, Aarthik Aur Rajnitik Sansthanen

Provincial Govt. of the Mughals

- Siddiqui, I.H. Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism
- Tripathi, R.P. Some Aspects of Muslim Administration
- Verma H.C. Madhyakaleen Bharat Vol. I & II
- Banerje, S.N. A Nation in Makusg.
- Dodwell, H.H. (ed.) Cambridge History of India, Vols. V and VI
- Emerson Rupert From Empire to Nation : The Rise to Self-Assertions of Asian and African People.
- Hobsbaum, E.J. Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970)
- Jou, James Origin of the First World War (1989) (Longman, 1984)
- Louis L. Snyder The meaning of Nationalism
- Phillips, C.H. The East India Company 1784-1834.
- Sutherland, L. East India company and the State (1952).

Note : In addition the students are advised to consult current Research Journals of History.